

Pride Surveys Questionnaire for Grades 6 thru 12 Standard Report

2014-15 Pride National Summary

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PRIDE SURVEYS
2140 Newmarket Pkwy. #116
Marietta, GA 30067
☎ 800.279.6361
☎ 770.726.9327
www.pridesurveys.com

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Chapter 1

National Summary Statistics

1.1 Outline of Procedures Used to Obtain Pride National Summary Data

Since 1982, the Pride Survey has been used by schools, school systems, communities, and states, to gather data on student drug and alcohol use. In recent years, questions on violence and threatening behaviors have been added. The Pride Questionnaire for Grades 6-12 has been utilized by thousands of school systems across the United States, as well as in six other countries. Developmental studies (Adams, 1994; Craig and Emshoff, 1987; Metze, 2000) have indicated that the survey procedures developed by Pride result in reliable data on the prevalence and patterns of drug and alcohol use and other behaviors. Further, the evolution of Pride Questionnaires since 1980 not only provides research quality data, it provides information that can be easily used by educators, parents and others at the local school and community level to study and monitor the drug and alcohol use, and violent or threatening behaviors.

From the beginning, the Pride Survey has assisted local schools and communities with obtaining accurate, defensible information about the drug and alcohol use and related behaviors among their youth. The Pride Survey has been utilized by several state education and other government agencies in providing state-wide and regional information on student drug and alcohol use and related behaviors. These state-wide surveys have included near-census

studies as well as surveys employing sophisticated sampling designs. Survey results have been used in program and policy decision making at state and regional levels. In addition, each statewide survey also included reports to participating schools for use at the local school level.

Each year the Pride data is archived from each student questionnaire. This procedure allows local or state educational agencies to retrieve their data for multi-year comparisons should such a service be needed. This archiving process also provides for summary data to be compiled to create a national database. This national level summary data can be used by local and state clients as comparison data.

The Pride national archived data provide a rich source of information for the study of adolescent prevalence and patterns of drug and alcohol use and related behaviors. In the years prior to the 1989-90 school year, sample sizes of national annual summaries ranged from 14,815 in 1982-83 to 392,003 in 1988-89. The annual summaries for the past ten years involved a weighting system for states that conducted state-wide surveys and states where relatively large numbers of school systems used the Pride Questionnaire in local surveys. This weighting system was implemented to prevent any one state from having a disproportionate influence on annual summary results. Random samples were drawn from those states where disproportionately large numbers of students were surveyed. Tables 1-3 contain information regarding national samples for the past ten years.

Table 1 contains the total number of students surveyed in Grades 6-12 for the ten-year period. The large number of total students surveyed in certain years reflects statewide surveys conducted in those years. Table 2 provides percentage information by state for those states that comprised the Pride national summaries for each of the ten years. No state contributed more than approximately 10% for any year. Table 3 provides a year by year comparison by sex and race. These demographic comparisons indicate no inordinate differences among years.

As indicated in the previous discussion, the purpose of the Pride Questionnaire was to assist state and local education agencies in conducting quality surveys of student prevalence and patterns of drug and alcohol use. Questions concerning violence and other threatening behaviors have been added to the questionnaires in recent years. The national annual summary reports represent large numbers of students who have completed the Pride Questionnaire using standardized procedures. While not randomly drawn, the sheer magnitude of the numbers represented in the annual summaries, suggest that these data take on the properties of the population. In addition, the samples appear to have somewhat similar patterns of students sampled across the various states (see Table 2). Discussion of sample sizes may be found in Guilford's *Fundamentals Statistics in Psychology and Education*. While it is desirable to have non-biased sampling, e.g., samples based on random procedures; this is not always possible. Guilford states:

Where there is less than customary experimental control of the observations, every possible effort should be made to know the conditions under which the data are obtained. Thorough knowledge of the conditions should be a basis for deciding whether selection of cases has been biased. (Page 140)

The information that speaks most to consistent findings of the Pride annual summary analyses across the ten years, are the findings of other drug studies. For example, the Pride findings reflect similar findings of the NIDA funded studies conducted at the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, from the 1990-91 school year to the present.

1.2 National Summary Tables

This section contains tables of national summary statistics for the following:

- sample size for the past ten years,
- sex and race demographics for the past ten years,
- the sample distribution by state for the past ten years,
- comparisons of the frequency of drug use for the current year vs the previous year,
- chi-square analysis of the difference in use for the current year vs the previous year,
- violence summary for the current year and
- frequency of drug use for every year since the 05-06 school year.

Table 1.1: Sample Sizes of Annual Summaries for Grades 6 thru 12

Year	# Students Surveyed	*Sample
2005-06	407,741	101,141
2006-07	410,688	98,086
2007-08	427,373	97,665
2008-09	447,532	122,243
2009-10	285,710	103,864
2010-11	80,093	69,815
2011-12	74,912	66,505
2012-13	75,571	65,658
2013-14	39,616	38,389
2014-15	64,173	53,086

**Sample (number drawn from the total number of students)*

Table 1.2: Comparisons of Demographic Variables - Grades 6 thru 12

	05-06	06-07	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
SEX										
Male	48.5	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.5	49.2	49.3	49.0
Female	51.5	50.8	50.7	50.6	50.9	50.9	50.5	50.8	50.7	51.0
RACE										
African American	18.1	15.3	15.9	15.6	15.5	12.7	13.8	11.0	13.8	12.5
Asian	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.8	4.2	2.7
Hispanic	7.6	8.7	7.7	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.4
Mixed Origin*	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.7	6.6	5.8
Native American	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
Other*	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
White	63.1	65.2	65.9	64.4	64.6	67.9	64.9	67.4	64.0	64.9

**Category not asked for all years*

Table 1.3: Sample Distribution by Percentage Drawn from Each State - Grades 6 thru 12

State	05-06	06-07	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
AK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AL	10.4	11.2	10.1	10.1	9.7	0.0	10.1	10.9	11.8	11.1
AR	6.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AZ	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CA	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1
CO	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8
GA	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ID	2.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
IL	8.2	7.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
KY	10.4	5.1	3.3	8.7	8.8	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
LA	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MA	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.4
MD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ME	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MI	3.4	0.0	1.5	0.1	1.9	1.0	2.9	0.9	1.5	2.1
MN	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.0	1.7
MO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 1.4: Sample Distribution by Percentage Drawn from Each State - Grades 6 thru 12 (continued)

State	05-06	06-07	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
MS	10.4	11.2	10.1	10.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	4.3	2.8	2.8
MT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NC	0.6	2.0	10.1	7.2	3.0	11.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	11.1
ND	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NH	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
NJ	5.3	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.2	3.0	1.5	10.2	7.1	9.5
NM	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NV	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NY	4.1	8.4	1.9	3.7	7.4	1.0	5.9	8.3	11.8	11.1
OH	10.4	6.1	6.0	10.1	8.1	15.6	11.0	10.9	5.1	11.1
OK	1.9	3.5	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.9	0.0	2.1
OR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PA	2.1	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.1
RI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SD	1.1	0.3	0.4	2.1	3.8	2.3	3.0	5.0	5.2	0.4
TN	10.4	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.9	2.7	5.2	5.5	8.0	6.5
TX	4.6	11.2	10.1	10.1	9.7	15.9	11.0	9.4	11.8	7.4
UT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
VA	2.7	9.3	10.1	10.1	9.7	11.1	11.0	6.1	11.8	8.0
VI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
VT	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WI	0.0	0.9	7.4	1.7	3.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
WV	3.3	11.2	10.1	10.1	7.6	15.9	11.0	10.9	11.8	9.6
WY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 1.5: Percentage of Students Who Report Using Drugs - Tobacco, Alcohol and Prescription Drugs

DRUG	GRADE LEVEL	Annual Use			Monthly Use		
		2013-14	2014-15	change	2013-14	2014-15	change
Any Tobacco	Junior High	7.2	6.2	-1.0*	5.0	4.3	-0.7*
	Senior High	23.6	21.8	-1.8*	14.0	12.4	-1.6*
	12th Graders	34.2	29.3	-4.9*	19.6	16.0	-3.6*
	Total	16.6	15.5	-1.1*	10.2	9.1	-1.1*
Any Alcohol	Junior High	12.9	12.0	-0.9*	7.0	6.8	-0.2
	Senior High	44.8	43.7	-1.1*	26.8	25.7	-1.1*
	12th Graders	58.9	57.9	-1.0	39.2	36.9	-2.3*
	Total	30.9	30.7	-0.2	18.4	18.1	-0.3
Prescription Drugs	Junior High	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0
	Senior High	7.6	7.6	0.0	6.1	5.9	-0.2
	12th Graders	10.8	10.4	-0.4	7.8	7.6	-0.2
	Total	5.3	5.4	0.1	4.5	4.5	0.0

*Statistically significant difference at .05 level using chi-square with variables year and no-use/use

Table 1.6: Percentage of Students Who Report Using Drugs - Illicit Drugs

DRUG	GRADE LEVEL	Annual Use			Monthly Use		
		2013-14	2014-15	change	2013-14	2014-15	change
Marijuana	Junior High	5.7	5.6	-0.1	4.4	4.5	0.1
	Senior High	25.4	24.1	-1.3*	16.9	15.9	-1.0*
	12th Graders	34.4	34.1	-0.3	22.7	22.4	-0.3
	Total	16.8	16.6	-0.2	11.5	11.3	-0.2
Cocaine	Junior High	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1
	Senior High	3.8	3.9	0.1	2.6	2.5	-0.1
	12th Graders	5.8	5.4	-0.4	4.1	3.3	-0.8*
	Total	2.6	2.8	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.0
Inhalants	Junior High	2.7	2.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	0.0
	Senior High	3.9	3.7	-0.2	2.5	2.3	-0.2
	12th Graders	4.5	4.1	-0.4	3.3	2.8	-0.5
	Total	3.4	3.2	-0.2*	2.0	1.8	-0.2
Hallucinogens	Junior High	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.1
	Senior High	4.4	4.4	0.0	2.7	2.5	-0.2
	12th Graders	7.0	6.0	-1.0*	4.0	3.3	-0.7
	Total	3.0	3.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0
Heroin	Junior High	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	Senior High	2.9	2.6	-0.3*	2.3	2.0	-0.3*
	12th Graders	4.5	3.2	-1.3*	3.7	2.6	-1.1*
	Total	2.0	1.9	-0.1*	1.6	1.4	-0.2*

*Statistically significant difference at .05 level using chi-square with variables year and no-use/use

Table 1.7: Percentage of Students Who Report Using Drugs - Illicit Drugs (continued)

DRUG	GRADE LEVEL	Annual Use			Monthly Use		
		2013-14	2014-15	change	2013-14	2014-15	change
Steroids	Junior High	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1
	Senior High	3.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.2	-0.1
	12th Graders	4.2	3.4	-0.8*	3.3	2.7	-0.6
	Total	2.4	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0
Ecstasy	Junior High	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0
	Senior High	4.3	3.9	-0.4*	2.6	2.3	-0.3*
	12th Graders	7.2	5.3	-1.9*	4.0	3.0	-1.0*
	Total	2.9	2.7	-0.2*	1.7	1.6	-0.1*
Meth	Junior High	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.1
	Senior High	3.1	2.8	-0.3	2.4	2.1	-0.3*
	12th Graders	4.5	3.3	-1.2*	3.6	2.6	-1.0*
	Total	2.3	2.1	-0.2*	1.7	1.5	-0.2*
Any Illicit Drugs	Junior High	8.9	8.7	-0.2	4.6	4.5	-0.1
	Senior High	27.7	26.7	-1.0*	16.7	16.1	-0.6
	12th Graders	36.3	35.8	-0.5	22.3	21.7	-0.6
	Total	19.5	19.4	-0.1	11.5	11.4	-0.1

*Statistically significant difference at .05 level using chi-square with variables year and no-use/use

N-Sizes by Grade

Grade	2013-14	2014-15
Junior High	18,632	24,579
Senior High	19,757	28,507
12th Graders	4,396	6,630
Total	38,389	53,086

NOTE: Pride Surveys constantly monitors drug trends among students and modifies the questionnaire from time to time when new drug use behaviors exhibit themselves. In recent years, there has been an increase in the concern over the abuse of over-the-counter and prescription drugs. In order to track these behaviors, three new drug categories were added to the 2009-10 Pride Surveys Questionnaire for Grades 6 to 12. In looking at overall illicit drug use (i.e. defined as any use of any of the illicit drugs), in the following tables, you will note an increase from the previous year. Some of the increase is due to the fact that the questionnaire now tracks more illicit drug categories than before. This will often happen when adding new drug categories.

Table 1.8: Chi-Squares Analysis of Junior High Students Who Used These Drugs At Least 1/Year

DRUG	2013-14	2014-15	Chi-Square	Change
Any Tobacco	7.2	6.2	15.6*	-1.0
Any Alcohol	12.9	12.0	7.3*	-0.9
Marijuana	5.7	5.6	0.0	-0.1
Prescription Drugs	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0
Cocaine	1.0	1.2	2.6	0.2
Inhalants	2.7	2.4	2.9	-0.3
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.0
Heroin	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0
Steroids	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.1
Ecstasy	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.1
Meth	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.0
Any Illicit Drugs	8.9	8.7	0.6	-0.2

**Statistically significant difference at .05 level
using chi-square with 1 degree of freedom*

N-Sizes by Grade

Grade	2013-14	2014-15
Junior High	18,632	24,579
Senior High	19,757	28,507

Table 1.9: Chi-Squares Analysis of Senior High Students Who Used These Drugs At Least 1/Year

DRUG	2013-14	2014-15	Chi-Square	Change
Any Tobacco	23.6	21.8	19.9*	-1.8
Any Alcohol	44.8	43.7	6.2*	-1.1
Marijuana	25.4	24.1	9.7*	-1.3
Prescription Drugs	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
Cocaine	3.8	3.9	0.1	0.1
Inhalants	3.9	3.7	0.9	-0.2
Hallucinogens	4.4	4.4	0.1	0.0
Heroin	2.9	2.6	5.7*	-0.3
Steroids	3.0	2.9	0.3	-0.1
Ecstasy	4.3	3.9	5.1*	-0.4
Meth	3.1	2.8	3.1	-0.3
Any Illicit Drugs	27.7	26.7	5.5*	-1.0

**Statistically significant difference at .05 level
using chi-square with 1 degree of freedom*

N-Sizes by Grade

Grade	2013-14	2014-15
Junior High	18,632	24,579
Senior High	19,757	28,507

Table 1.10: Pride Summary Report - Violence

6-8th grade n = 18,632			9-12th grade n = 19,757		
Percentage of Junior High (6-8th) students who report...			Percentage of Senior High (9-12th) students who report...		
carrying a gun to school = 1.6%			carrying a gun to school = 3.1%		
taking part in gang activities = 5.4%			taking part in gang activities = 7.0%		
thinking of suicide often or a lot = 5.7%			thinking of suicide often or a lot = 7.5%		
Drug Use of Junior High (6-8th) Students Who Report...			Drug Use of Senior High (9-12th) Students Who Report...		
carrying a gun to school			carrying a gun to school		
Drug	Yes	No	Drug	Yes	No
Any Alcohol	50.9%	12.3%	Any Alcohol	79.0%	43.6%
Marijuana	43.4%	5.0%	Marijuana	73.0%	23.5%
Cocaine	25.5%	0.6%	Cocaine	47.7%	2.3%
Inhalants	25.1%	2.3%	Inhalants	44.6%	2.4%
N-sizes	279	17,384	N-sizes	580	18,212
taking part in gang activities			taking part in gang activities		
Drug	Yes	No	Drug	Yes	No
Any Alcohol	44.4%	11.1%	Any Alcohol	72.2%	42.7%
Marijuana	36.6%	3.8%	Marijuana	66.2%	22.2%
Cocaine	12.4%	0.4%	Cocaine	30.7%	1.7%
Inhalants	17.8%	1.8%	Inhalants	29.7%	1.8%
N-sizes	951	16,986	N-sizes	1,328	17,786
thinking of suicide often or a lot			thinking of suicide often or a lot		
Drug	Yes	No	Drug	Yes	No
Any Alcohol	44.2%	11.0%	Any Alcohol	67.8%	42.9%
Marijuana	28.1%	4.2%	Marijuana	50.8%	23.2%
Cocaine	7.7%	0.6%	Cocaine	16.4%	2.7%
Inhalants	15.7%	1.9%	Inhalants	18.3%	2.6%
N-sizes	1,018	16,875	N-sizes	1,430	17,659

*Drug use figures represent annual usage (at least 1 per year)

Table 1.11: Pride Summary Report - Violence (continued)

6-8th grade n = 18,632			9-12th grade n = 19,757		
Percentage of Junior High (6-8th) students who report...			Percentage of Senior High (9-12th) students who report...		
threatening to harm another = 22.1%			threatening to harm another = 20.8%		
getting into trouble with police = 13.6%			getting into trouble with police = 20.3%		
Drug Use of Junior High (6-8th) Students Who Report...			Drug Use of Senior High (9-12th) Students Who Report...		
threatening to harm another			threatening to harm another		
Drug	Yes	No	Drug	Yes	No
Any Alcohol	29.6%	8.2%	Any Alcohol	64.1%	39.6%
Marijuana	14.8%	3.0%	Marijuana	44.1%	20.1%
Cocaine	2.9%	0.4%	Cocaine	10.7%	1.8%
Inhalants	7.3%	1.3%	Inhalants	11.9%	1.6%
N-sizes	3,904	13,774	N-sizes	3,904	14,900
getting into trouble with police			getting into trouble with police		
Drug	Yes	No	Drug	Yes	No
Any Alcohol	37.5%	9.0%	Any Alcohol	69.7%	38.5%
Marijuana	26.1%	2.4%	Marijuana	55.1%	17.7%
Cocaine	5.4%	0.3%	Cocaine	13.1%	1.4%
Inhalants	9.6%	1.6%	Inhalants	12.6%	1.6%
N-sizes	2,430	15,546	N-sizes	3,871	15,299

*Drug use figures represent annual usage (at least 1 per year)

Table 1.12: Percentage of Annual Drug Use Across Years for Tobacco, Alcohol and Prescription Drugs

DRUG	05-06	06-07	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
Any Tobacco										
Jr. High	17.2	16.4	13.6	14.1	13.3	12.5	10.1	7.4	7.2	6.2
Sr. High	37.3	37.9	35.0	35.9	33.8	34.3	31.0	25.7	23.6	21.8
12th Grade	45.2	45.1	44.1	43.4	42.1	43.9	38.7	36.4	34.2	29.3
Total	26.9	25.9	24.2	24.6	23.7	24.3	21.2	17.0	16.6	15.5
Any Alcohol										
Jr. High	31.3	30.6	26.7	26.7	25.3	22.8	20.0	13.9	12.9	12.0
Sr. High	60.5	59.8	57.1	56.5	54.8	53.9	50.7	46.6	44.8	43.7
12th Grade	68.6	68.8	66.5	64.6	64.1	64.2	61.1	60.5	58.9	57.9
Total	45.4	43.5	41.8	41.0	40.3	39.5	36.3	30.9	30.9	30.7
Prescription Drugs										
Jr. High					3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.1
Sr. High					9.9	9.9	9.7	8.7	7.6	7.6
12th Grade					12.5	12.4	12.8	12.3	10.8	10.4
Total					6.5	6.4	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.4

Table 1.14: Percentage of Annual Drug Use Across Years for Illicit Drugs (continued)

DRUG	05-06	06-07	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
Heroin										
Jr. High	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8
Sr. High	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.6
12th Grade	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.2
Total	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.9
Steroids										
Jr. High	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5
Sr. High	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.9
12th Grade	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.4
Total	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4
Ecstasy										
Jr. High	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0
Sr. High	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.3	3.9
12th Grade	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.1	8.4	7.2	5.3
Total	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.7
Meth										
Jr. High	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Sr. High	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.1	2.8
12th Grade	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.5	3.3
Total	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1
Any Illicit Drugs										
Jr. High	16.9	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.3	8.8	8.9	8.7
Sr. High	32.5	28.3	28.7	29.3	30.2	30.5	30.1	27.2	27.7	26.7
12th Grade	38.4	33.1	34.8	34.7	35.9	36.0	36.7	36.4	36.3	35.8
Total	24.5	19.2	20.1	20.3	21.4	22.0	21.2	18.5	19.5	19.4

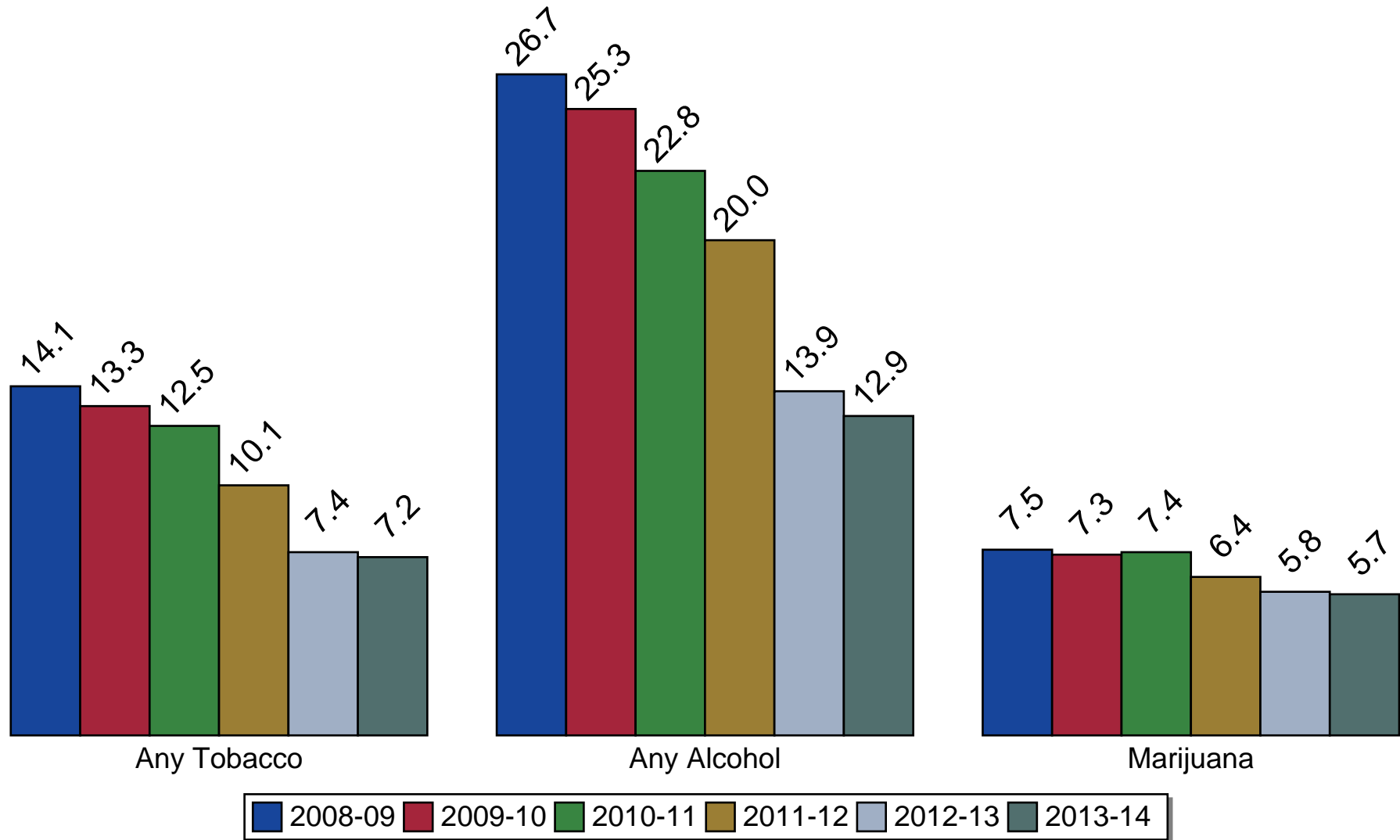
Table 1.13: Percentage of Annual Drug Use Across Years for Illicit Drugs

DRUG	05-06	06-07	07-08	08-09	09-10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15
Marijuana										
Jr. High	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.6
Sr. High	25.3	25.2	25.2	26.0	26.4	26.9	27.0	24.8	25.4	24.1
12th Grade	32.0	30.5	32.0	32.1	32.8	32.7	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.1
Total	16.2	15.2	16.0	16.3	17.0	17.8	17.3	15.7	16.8	16.6
Cocaine										
Jr. High	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2
Sr. High	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.9
12th Grade	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	5.8	5.4
Total	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.8
Inhalants										
Jr. High	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.4
Sr. High	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.7
12th Grade	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.5	6.1	4.5	4.1
Total	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2
Hallucinogens										
Jr. High	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0
Sr. High	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.4
12th Grade	6.6	6.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.0
Total	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.0

1.3 National Summary Graphics

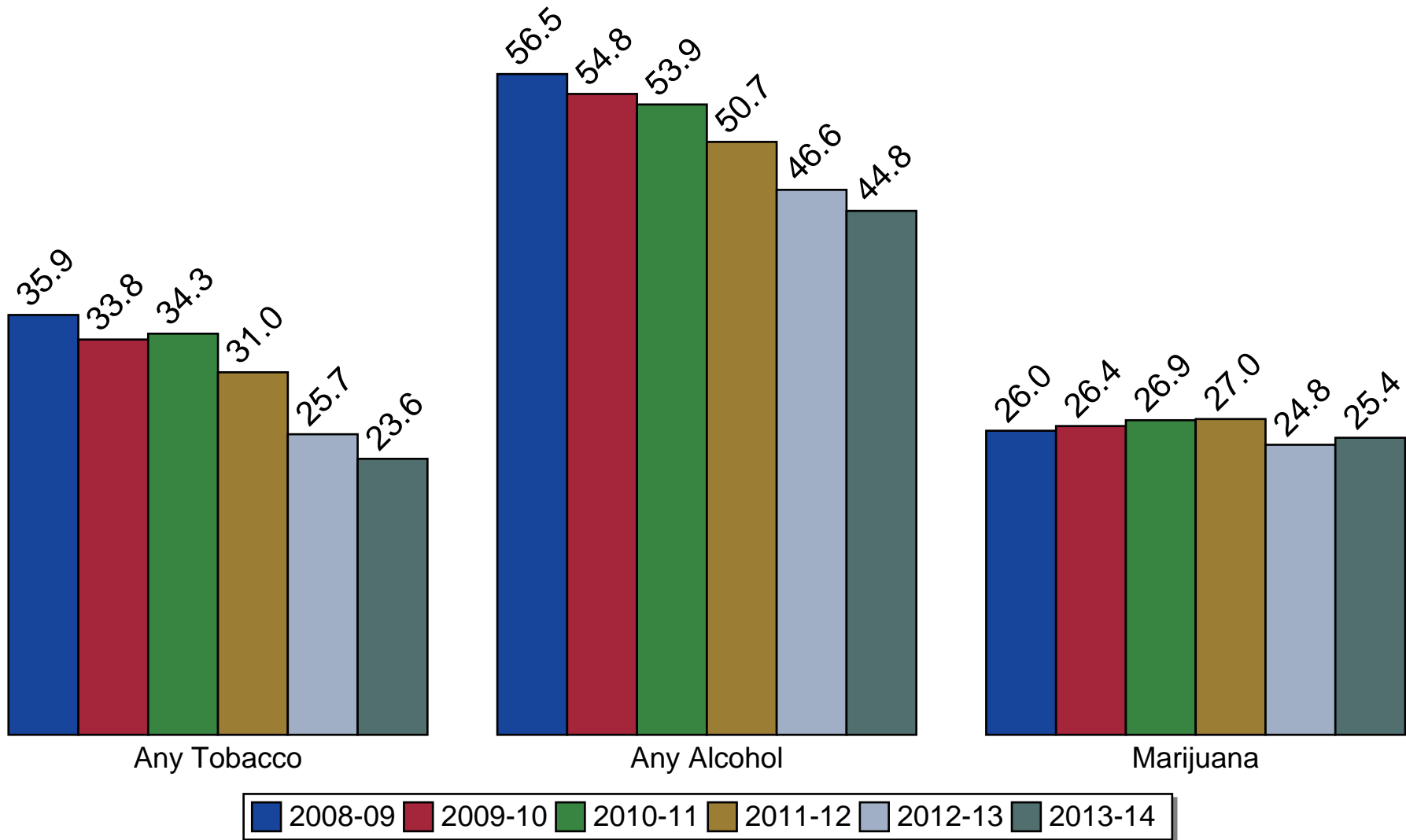
This section contains graphs of national summary statistics for Junior & Senior High Drug Use for the past six years.

Percentage of Students Who Use Tobacco, Alcohol & Marijuana - Grades 6 to 8



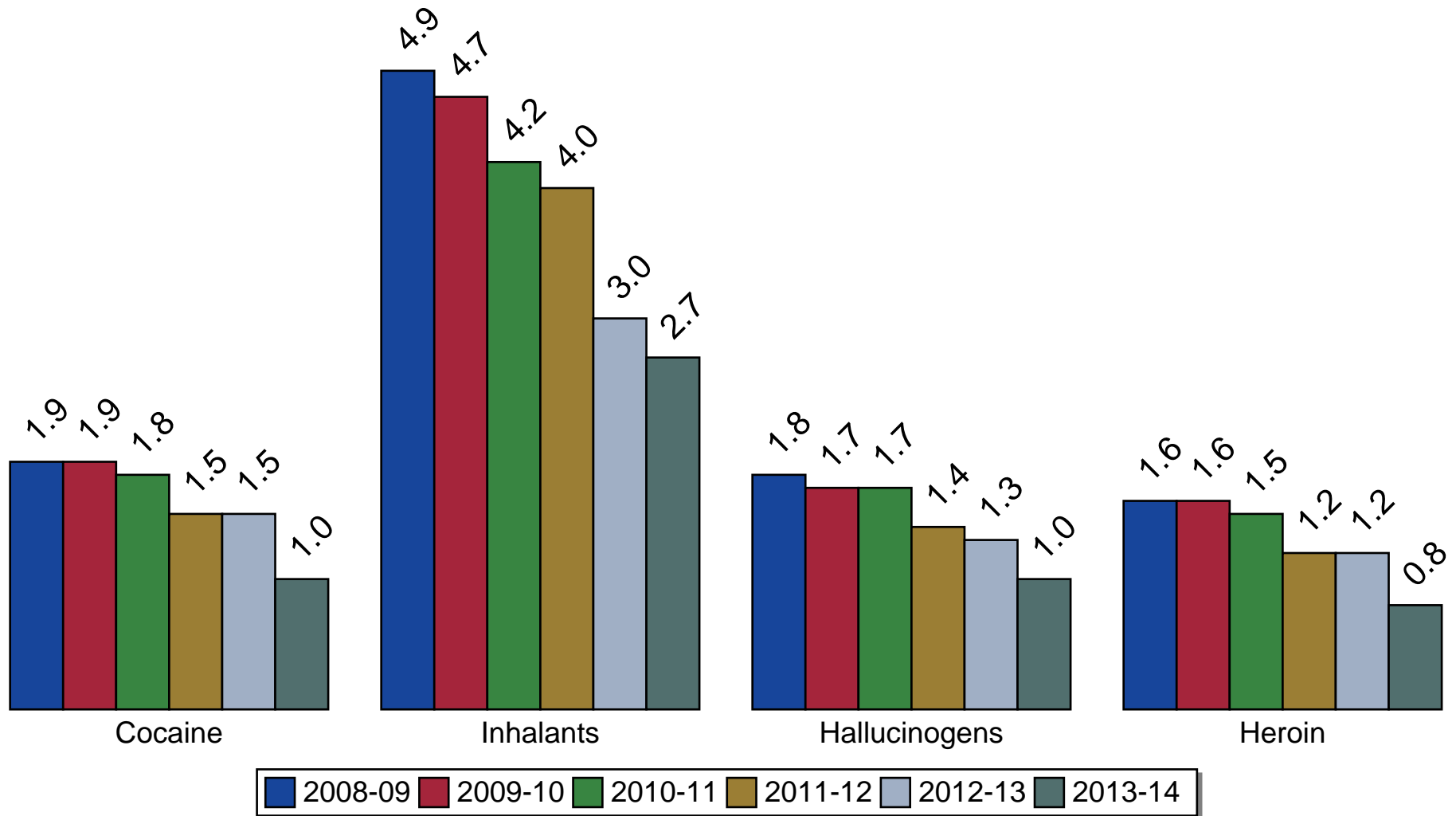
Source: Pride Surveys -- # Surveyed by Years - 08-09=63,550 09-10=51,124 10-11=35,467 11-12=34,479 12-13=34,725 13-14=18,632

Percentage of Students Who Use Tobacco, Alcohol & Marijuana - Grades 9 to 12



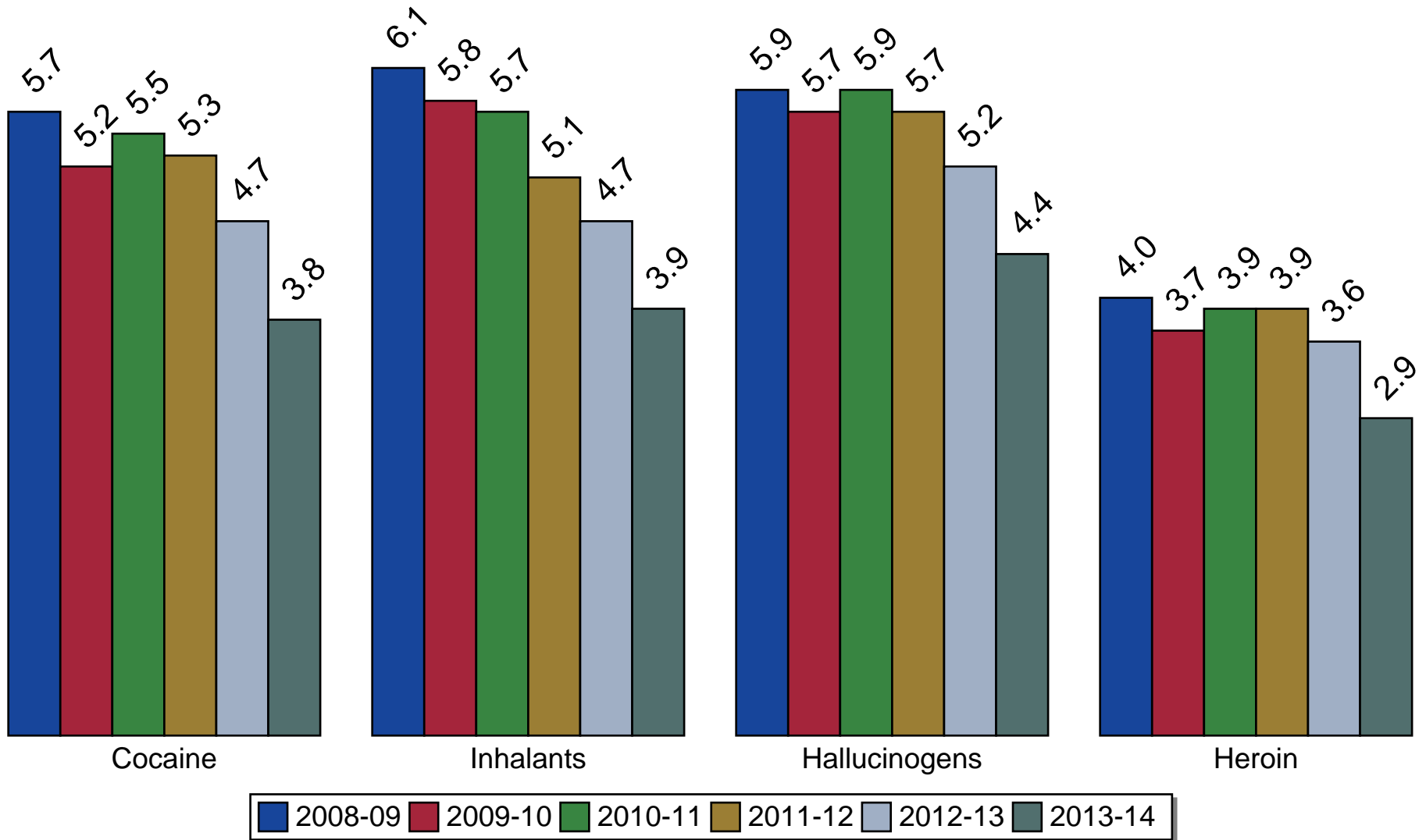
Source: Pride Surveys -- # Surveyed by Years - 08-09=58,693 09-10=52,740 10-11=34,348 11-12=32,026 12-13=30,933 13-14=19,757

Percentage of Students Who Use Cocaine, Inhalants, Hallucinogens & Heroin - Grades 6 to 8



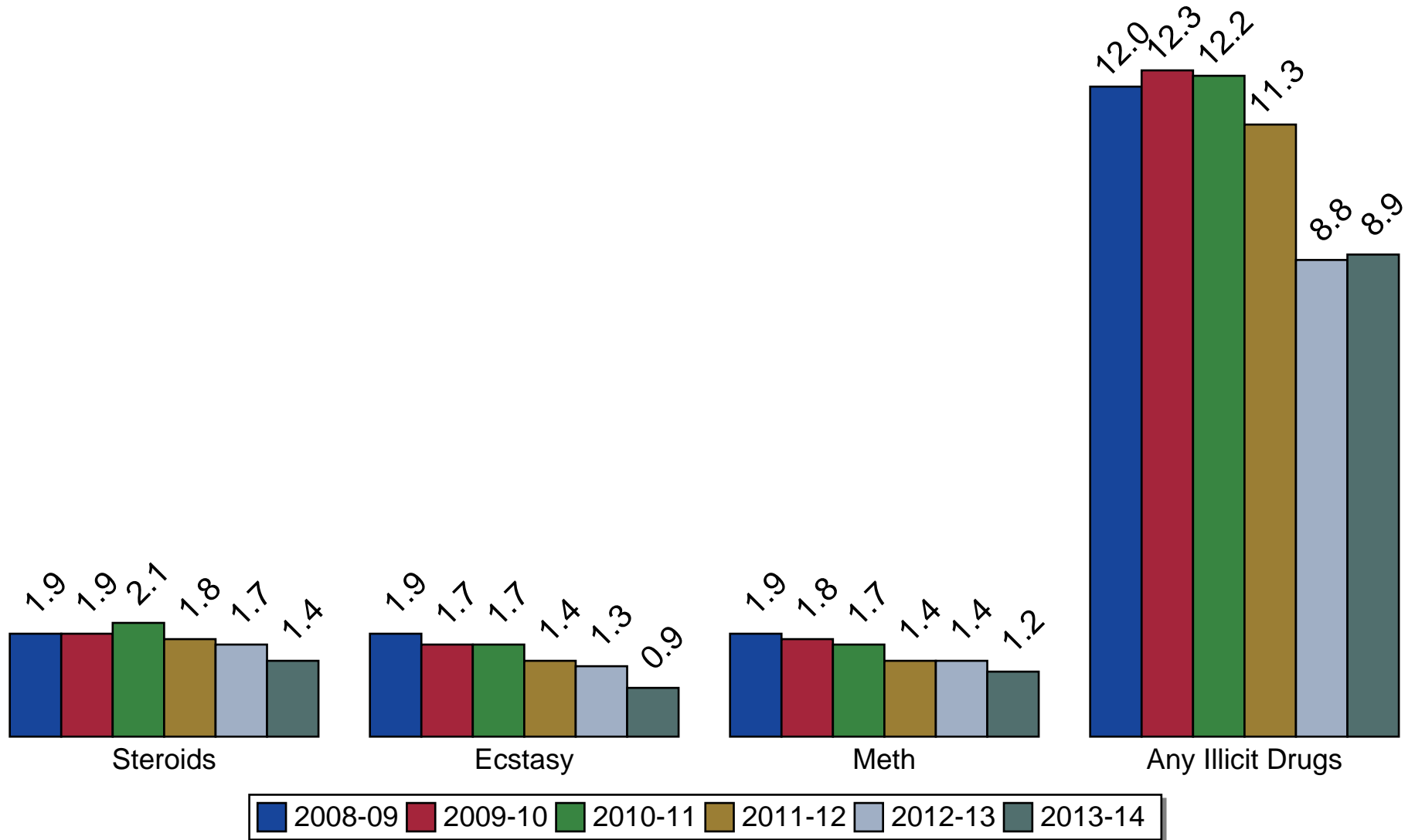
Source: Pride Surveys -- # Surveyed by Years - 08-09=63,550 09-10=51,124 10-11=35,467 11-12=34,479 12-13=34,725 13-14=18,632

Percentage of Students Who Use Cocaine, Inhalants, Hallucinogens & Heroin - Grades 9 to 12



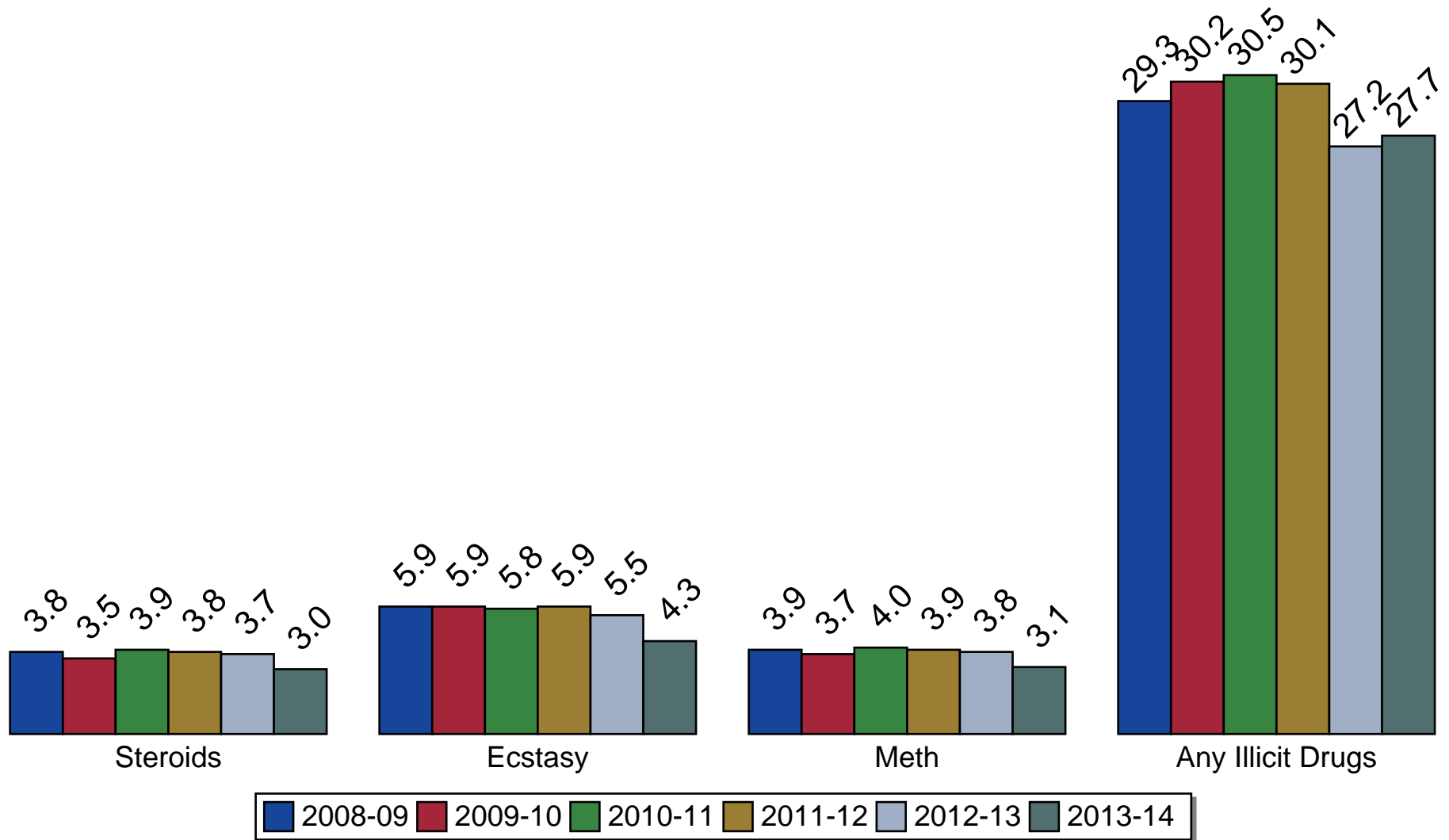
Source: Pride Surveys -- # Surveyed by Years - 08-09=58,693 09-10=52,740 10-11=34,348 11-12=32,026 12-13=30,933 13-14=19,757

Percentage of Students Who Use Steroids, Ecstasy, Meth & Any Illicit Drugs - Grades 6 to 8



Source: Pride Surveys -- # Surveyed by Years - 08-09=63,550 09-10=51,124 10-11=35,467 11-12=34,479 12-13=34,725 13-14=18,632

Percentage of Students Who Use Steroids, Ecstasy, Meth & Any Illicit Drugs - Grades 9 to 12



Source: Pride Surveys -- # Surveyed by Years - 08-09=58,693 09-10=52,740 10-11=34,348 11-12=32,026 12-13=30,933 13-14=19,757

Chapter 2

Graphics

The following graphs will assist you in understanding the relationship of student behavior to alcohol and other drug usage. You are encouraged to make slide shows from the graphs for presentations to school faculty, parents, media, and other audiences in the community.

The *Location* and *Time* of drug use graphs will be helpful in understanding the need for a commitment to drug abuse prevention by parents and the larger community - not just by schools. Student alcohol and other drug use occurs most often outside the school and at times when school is not in session.

The *Perceived Harm* of alcohol and other drugs will assist with understanding how the false assumptions concerning harm are related to drug use. When drugs are perceived as harmless, the probability of use increases.

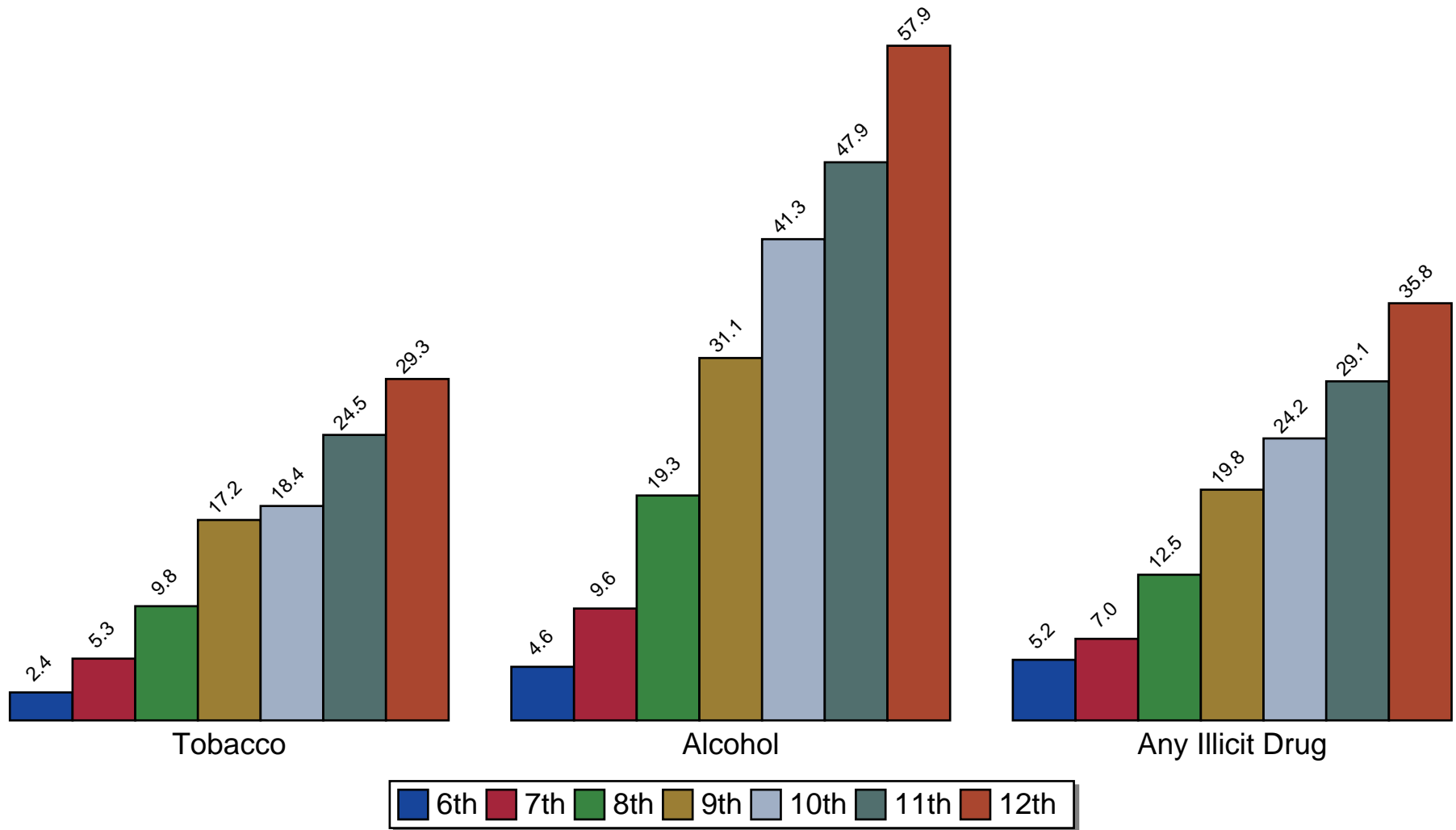
Research indicates that easy access, *Availability*, to drugs increases the probability of use. Availability of alcohol and other drugs normally increases at higher grade levels.

2.1 Frequency of Use

2.1.1 Annual Use

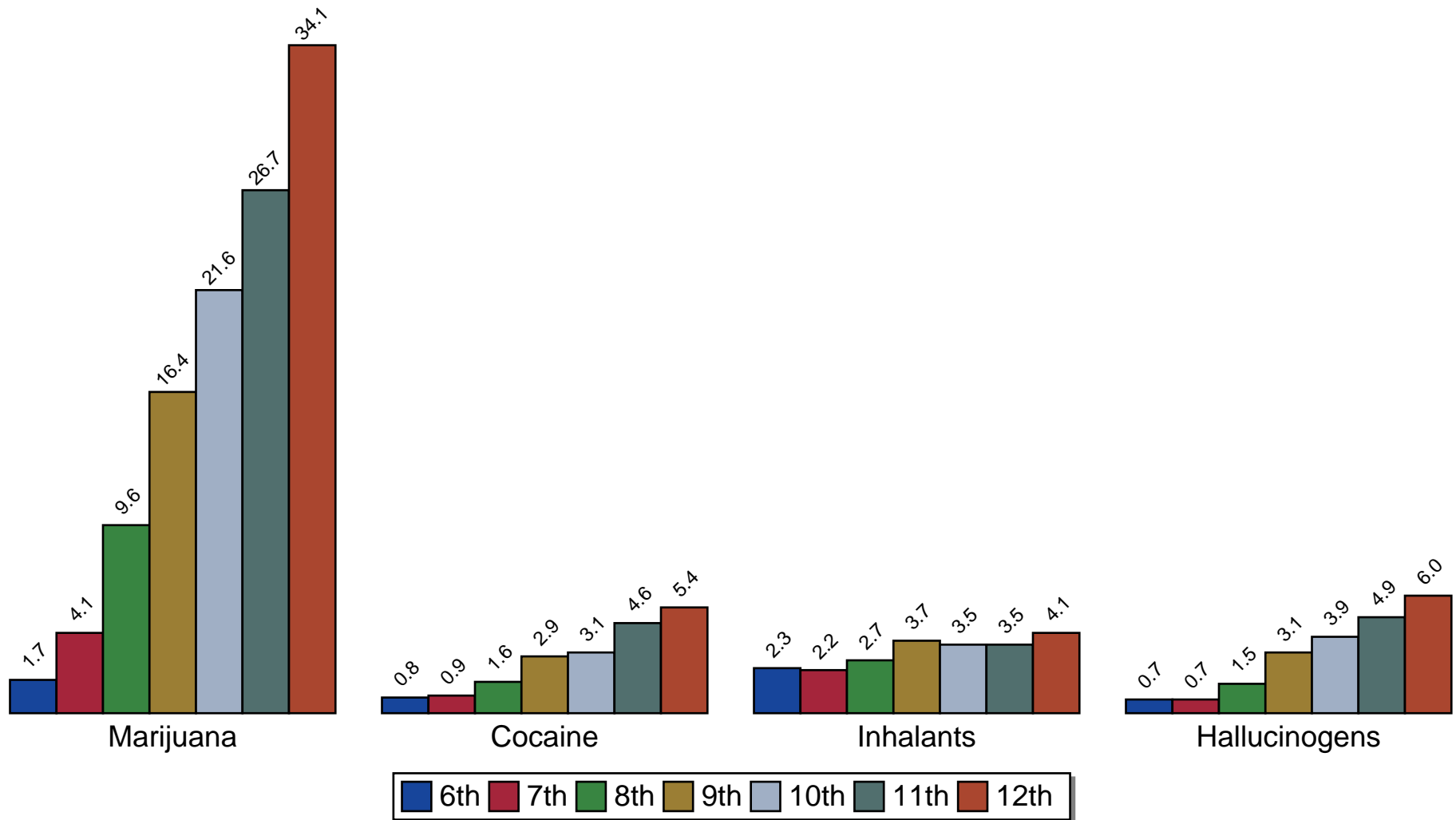
The following section contains graphs depicting the percentage of students who reported any use within the past year of various drugs broken down by grade level.

Annual Use of Tobacco, Alcohol and Illicit Drugs



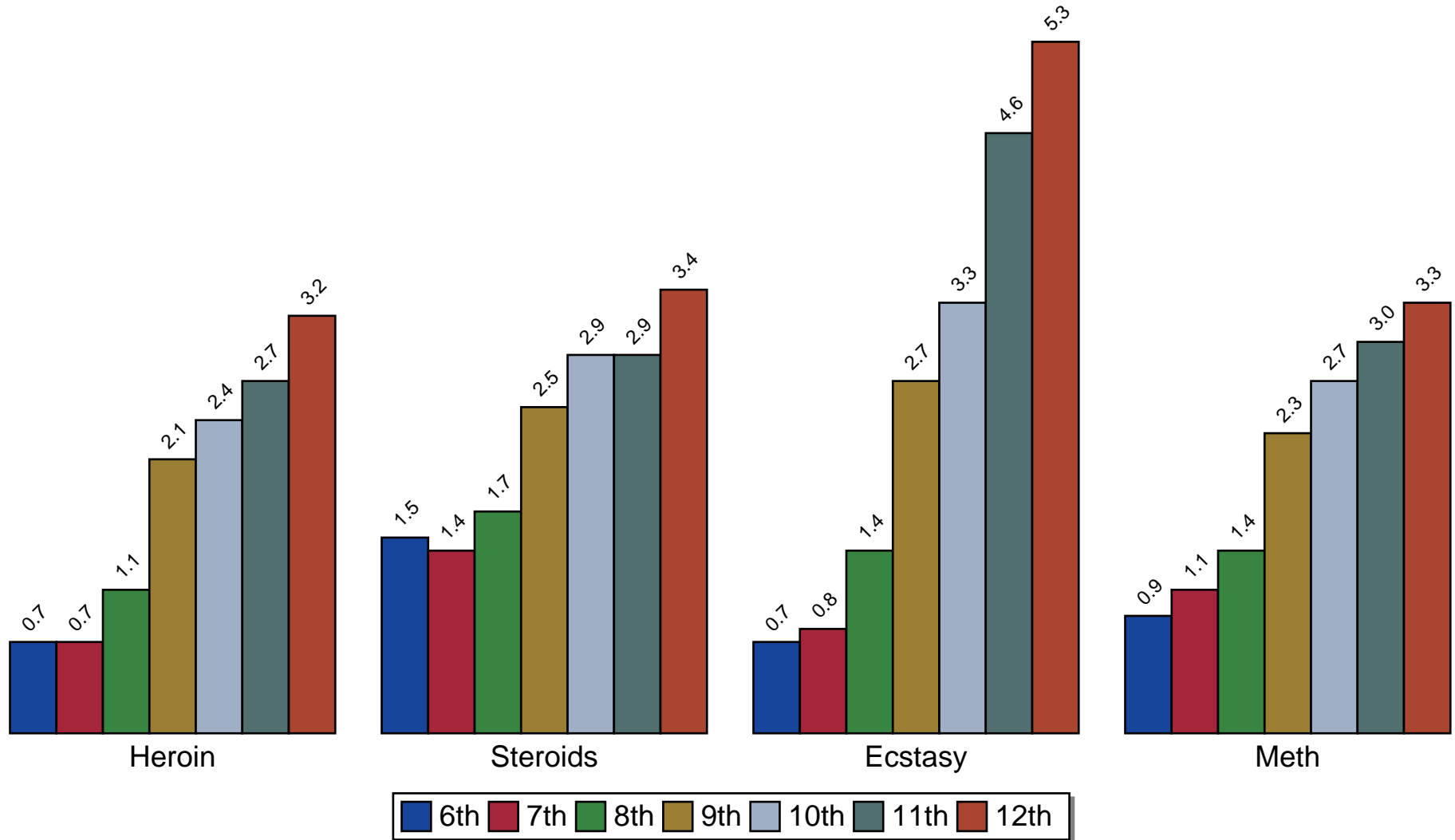
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Marijuana, Cocaine, Inhalants and Hallucinogens



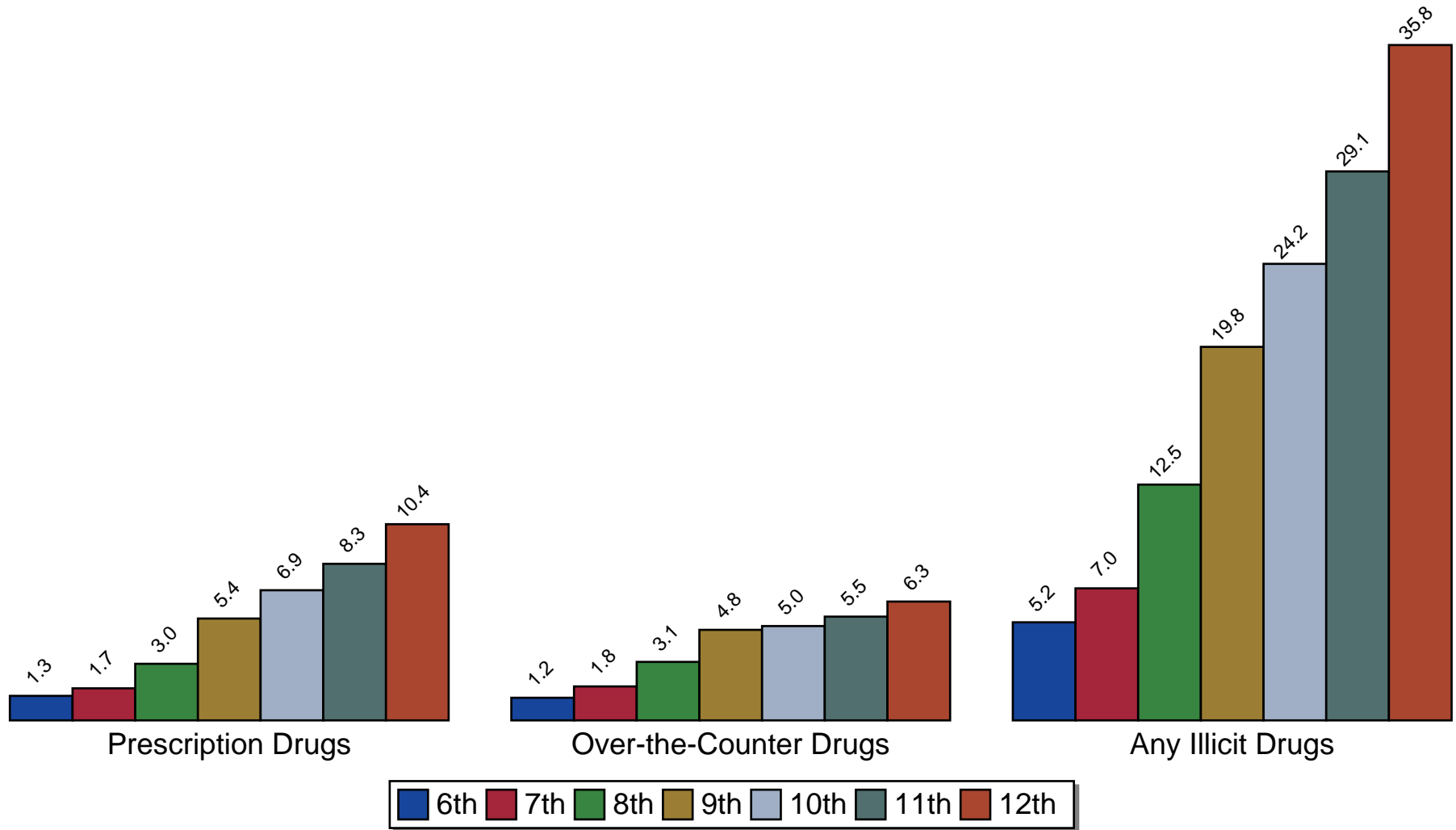
Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Heroin, Steroids, Ecstasy, and Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

Annual Use of Prescription Drugs, OTC Drugs and Any Illicit Drugs

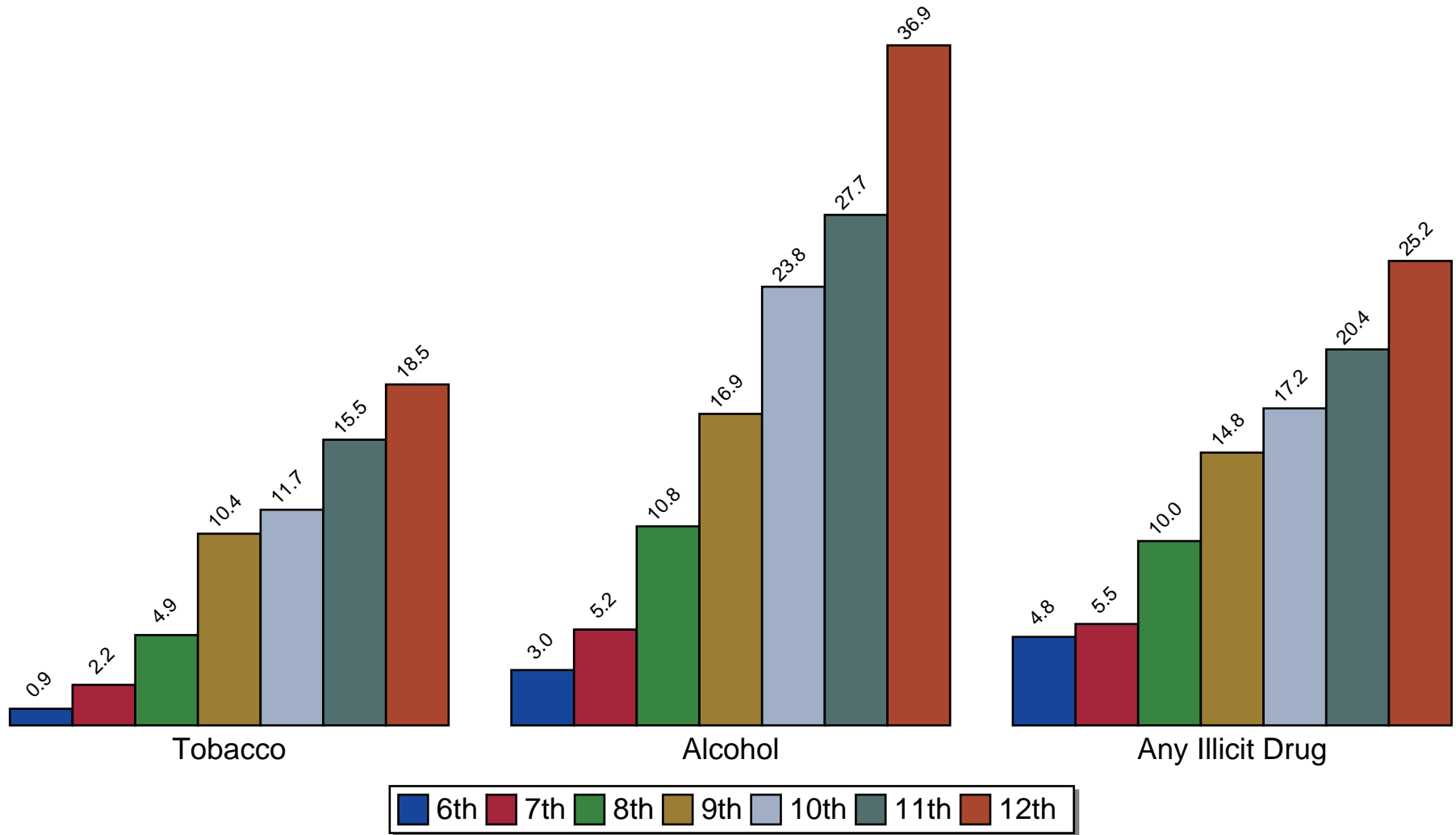


Source: Pride Surveys

2.1.2 Past 30 Day Use

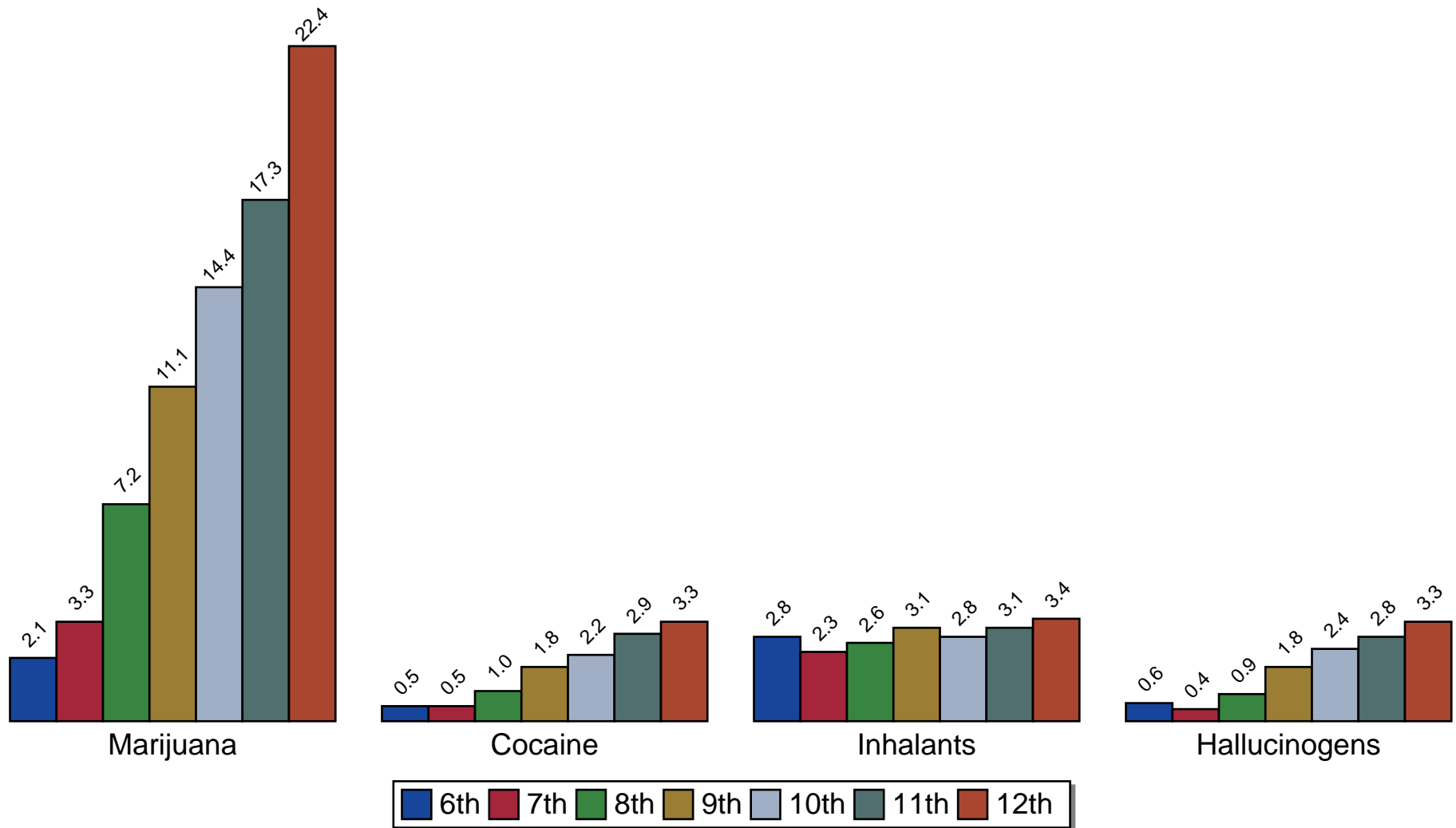
The following section contains graphs depicting the percentage of students who reported past 30 day use of various drugs broken down by grade level.

Past 30 Day Use of Tobacco, Alcohol and Any Illicit Drug



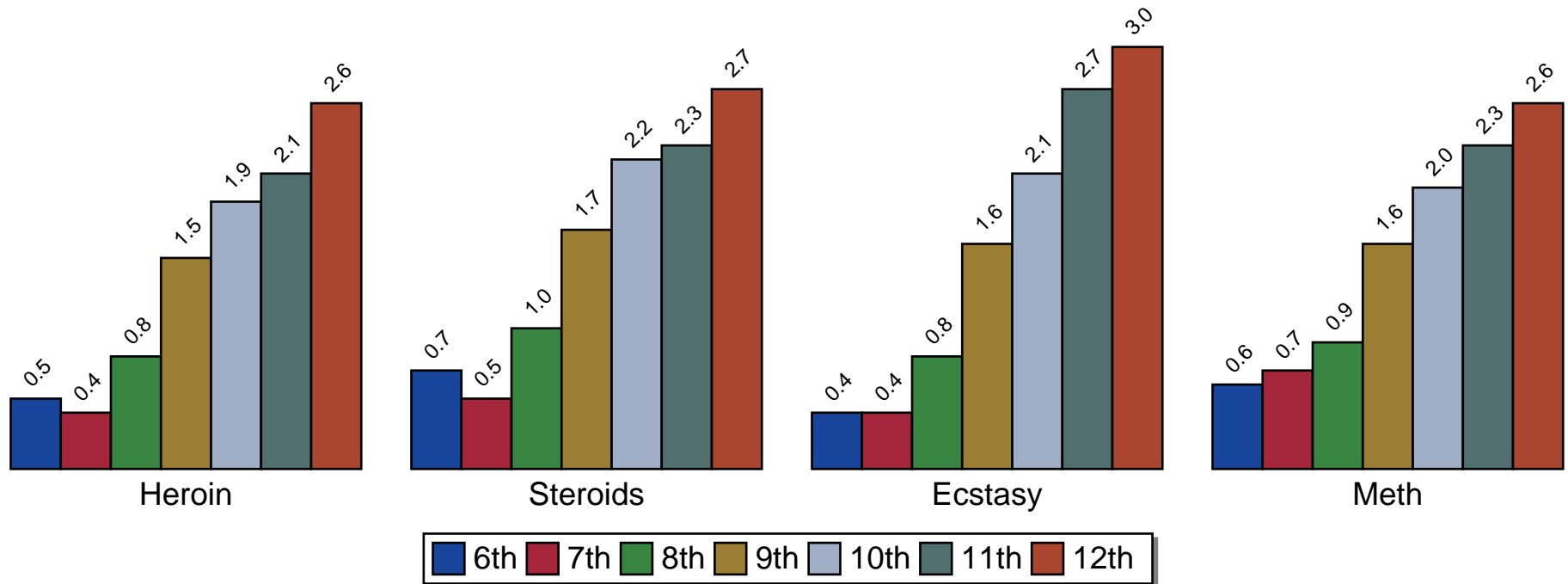
Source: Pride Surveys

Past 30 Day Use of Marijuana, Cocaine, Inhalants and Hallucinogens



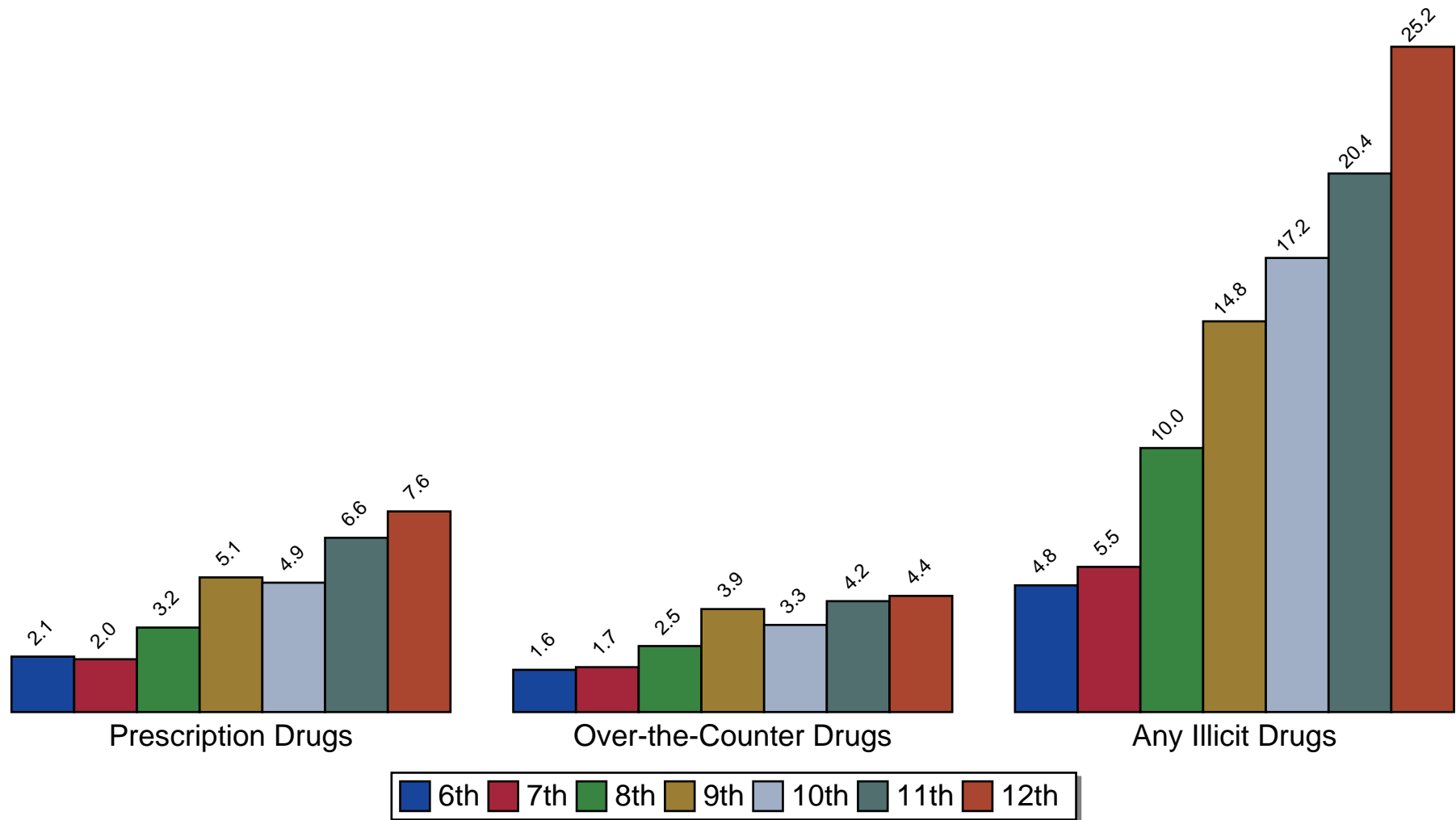
Source: Pride Surveys

Past 30 Day Use of Heroin, Steroids, Ecstasy, and Meth



Source: Pride Surveys

Past 30 Day Use of Prescription Drugs, OTC Drugs and Any Illicit Drugs

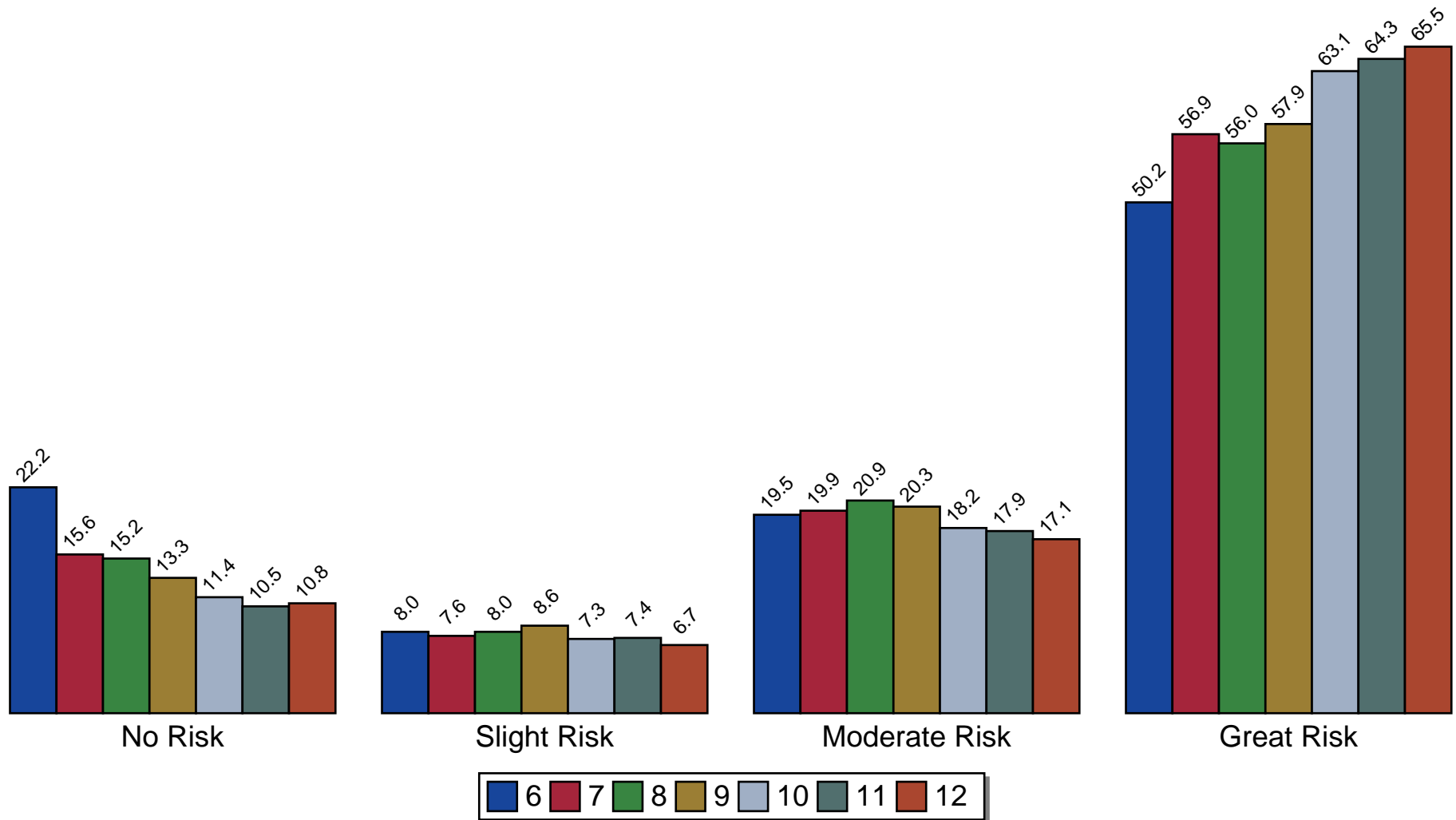


Source: Pride Surveys

2.2 Perception of Risk

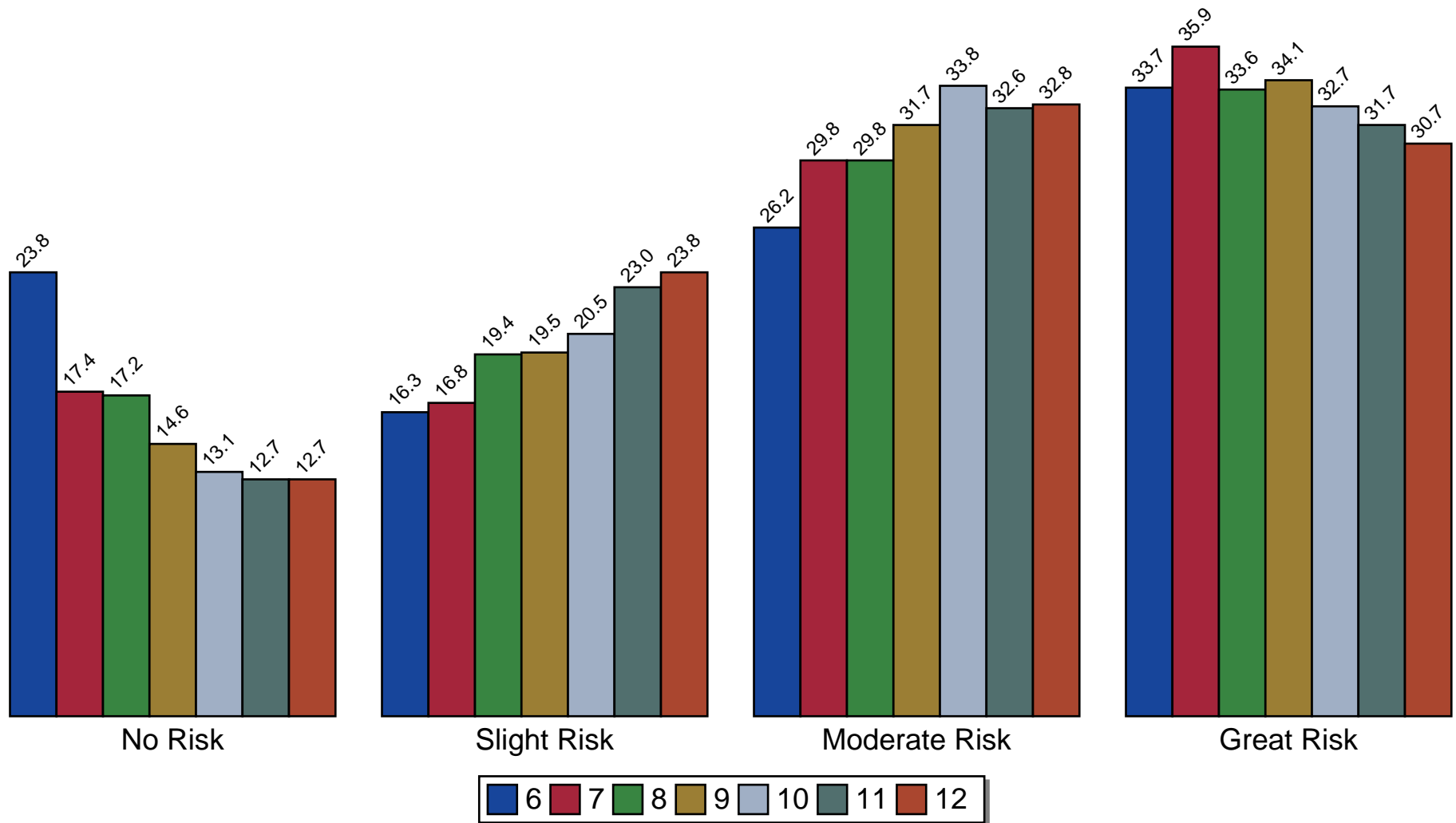
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to the questions on the risk of using certain drugs broken down by grade level.

Perception of Risk -- One or More Packs of Cigarettes/Day



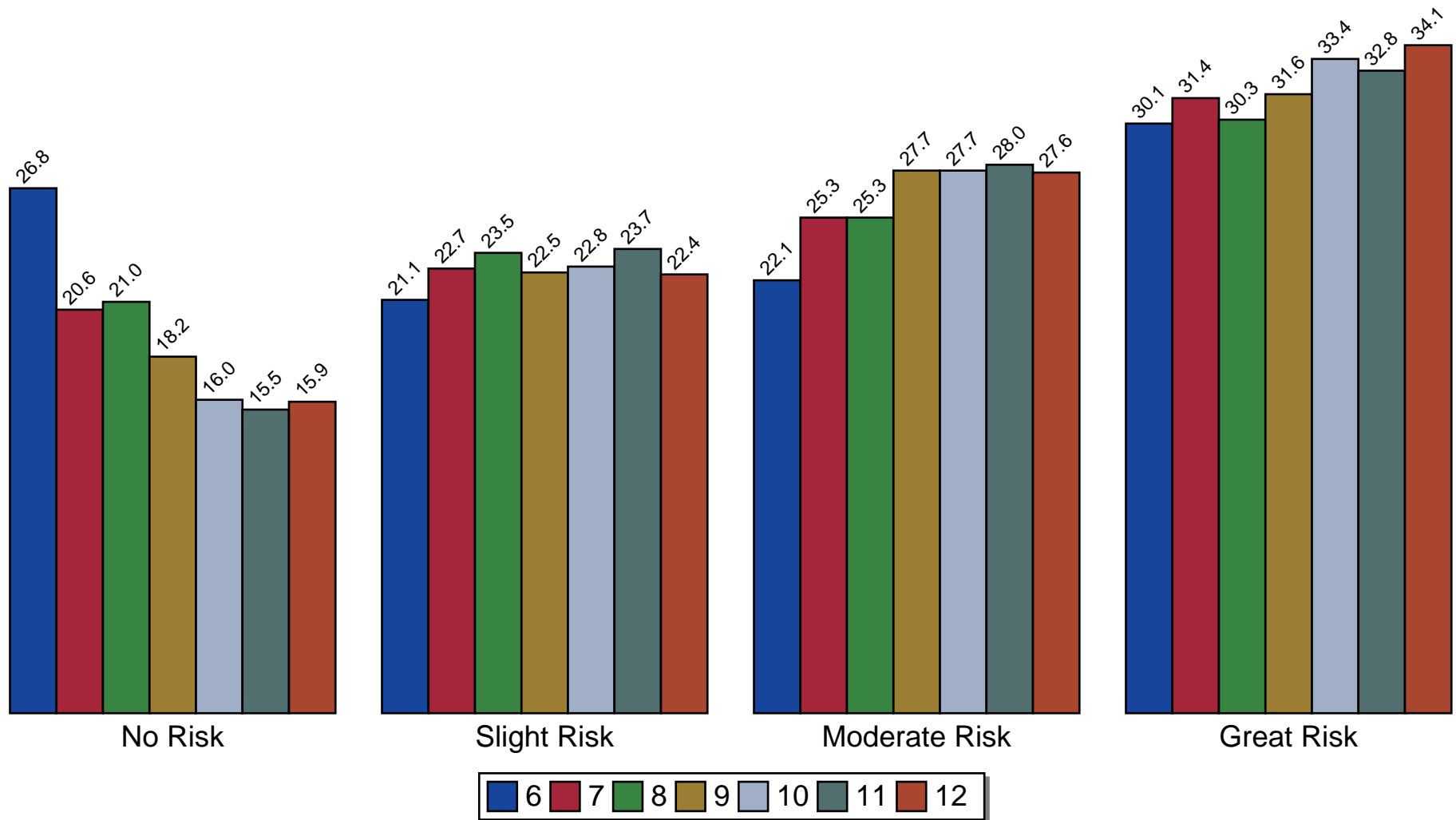
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Five or More Drinks of Alcohol 1-2 Times/Week



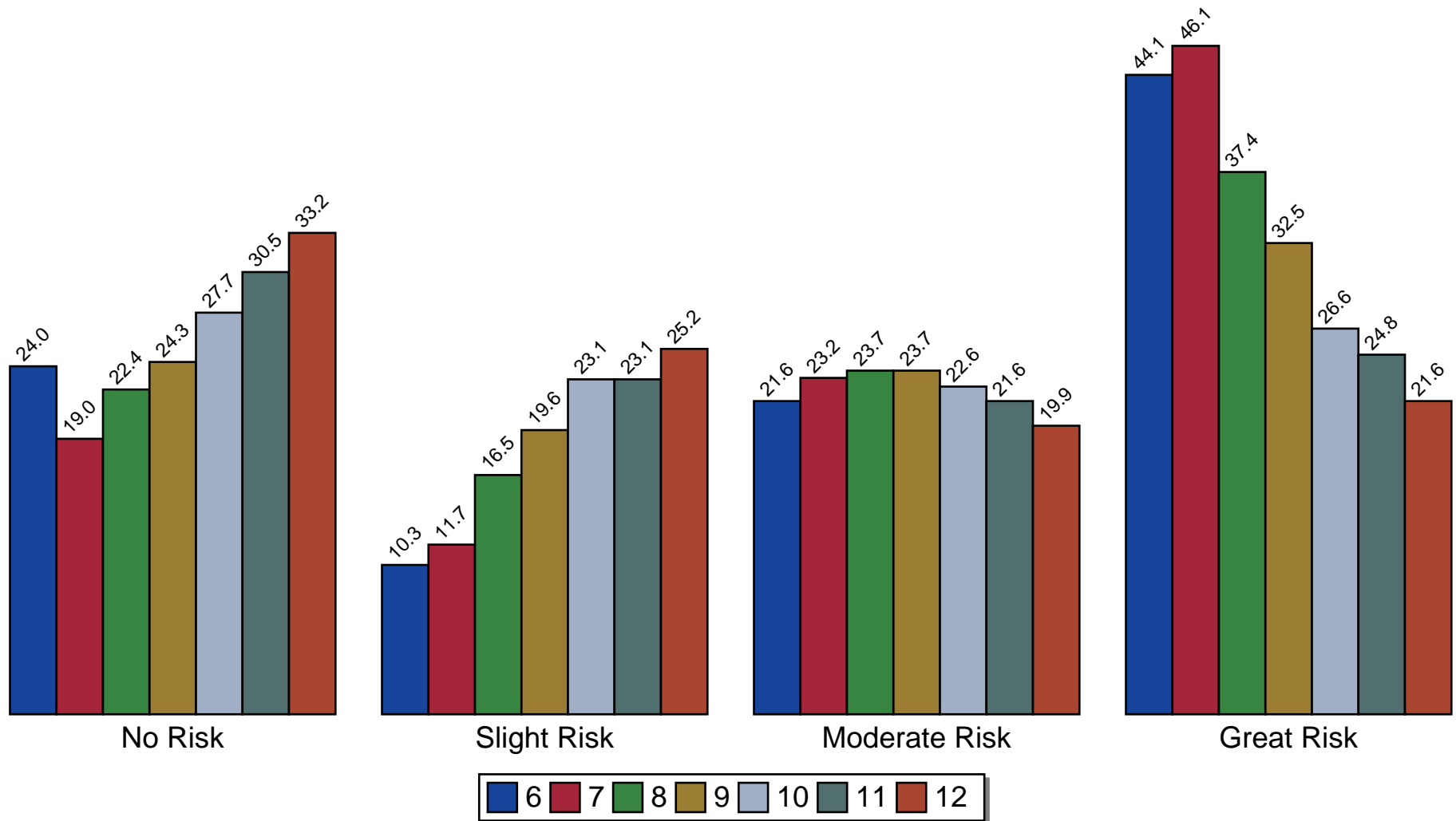
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- 1-2 Drinks of Alcohol Nearly Every Day



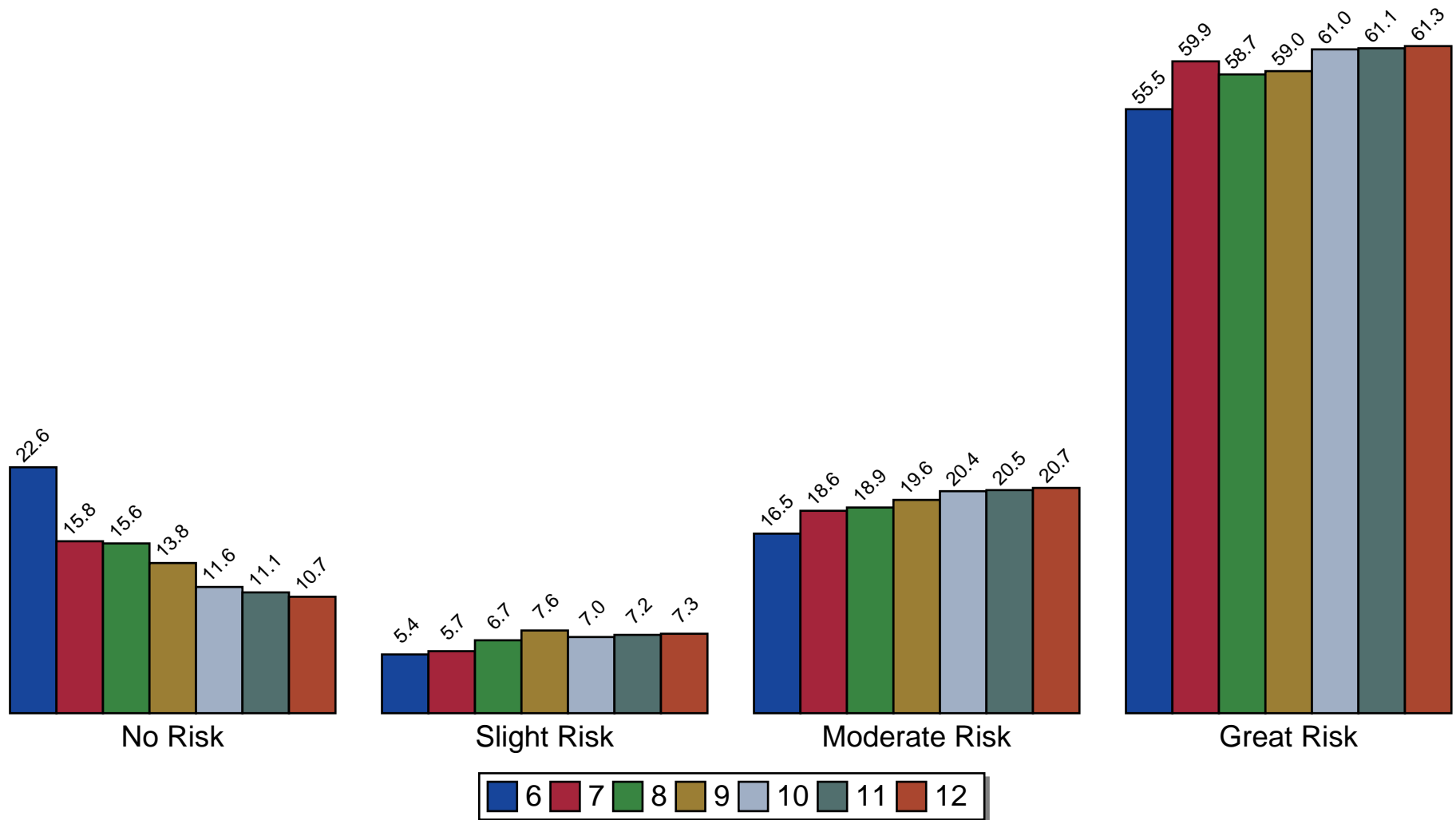
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Smoke Marijuana 1-2 Times/Week



Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Risk -- Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You



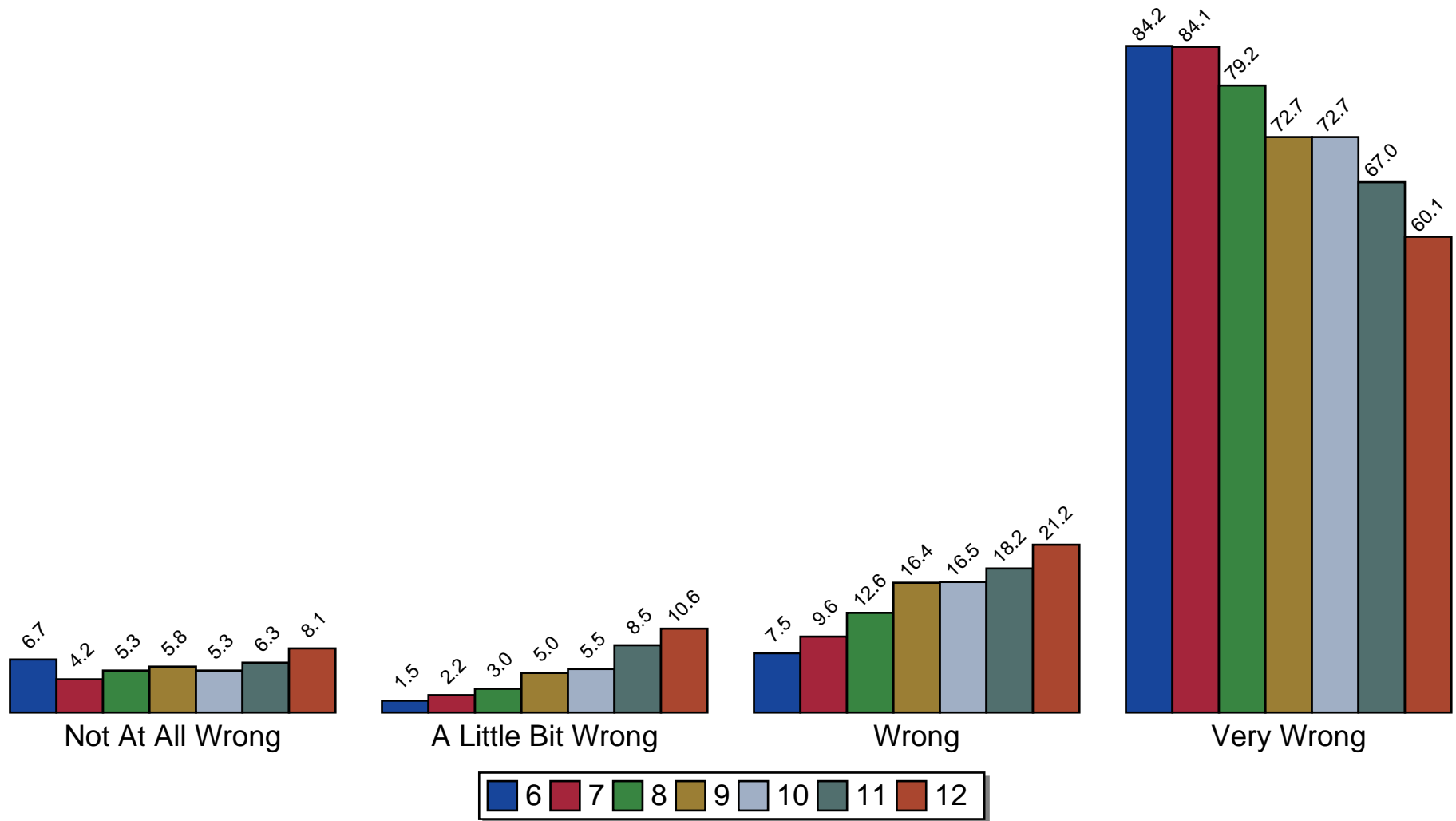
Source: Pride Surveys

2.3 Perception of Parental and Friend Disapproval

2.3.1 Perception of Parental Disapproval

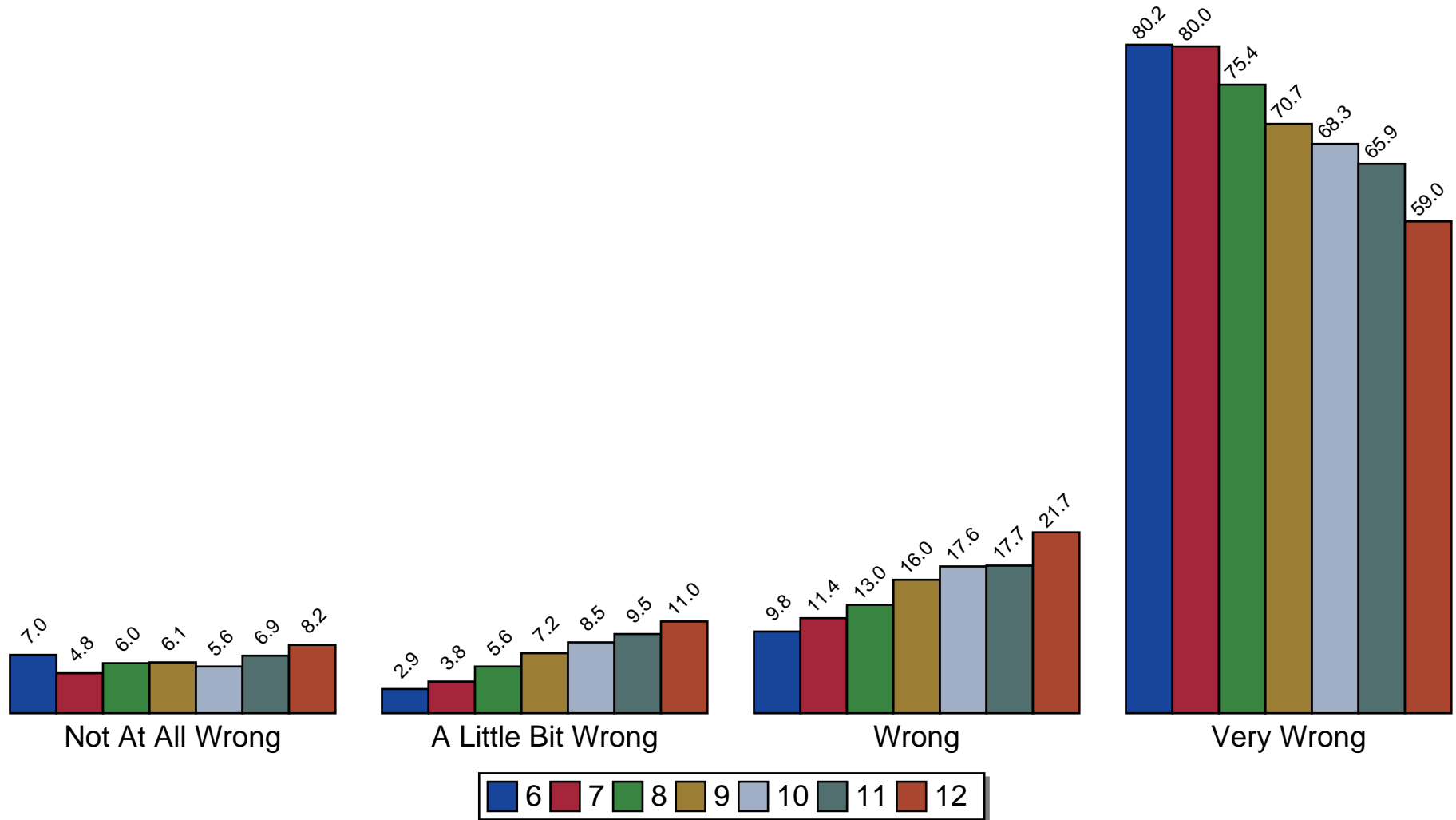
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to the questions on parental disapproval of using certain drugs broken down by grade level.

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Tobacco



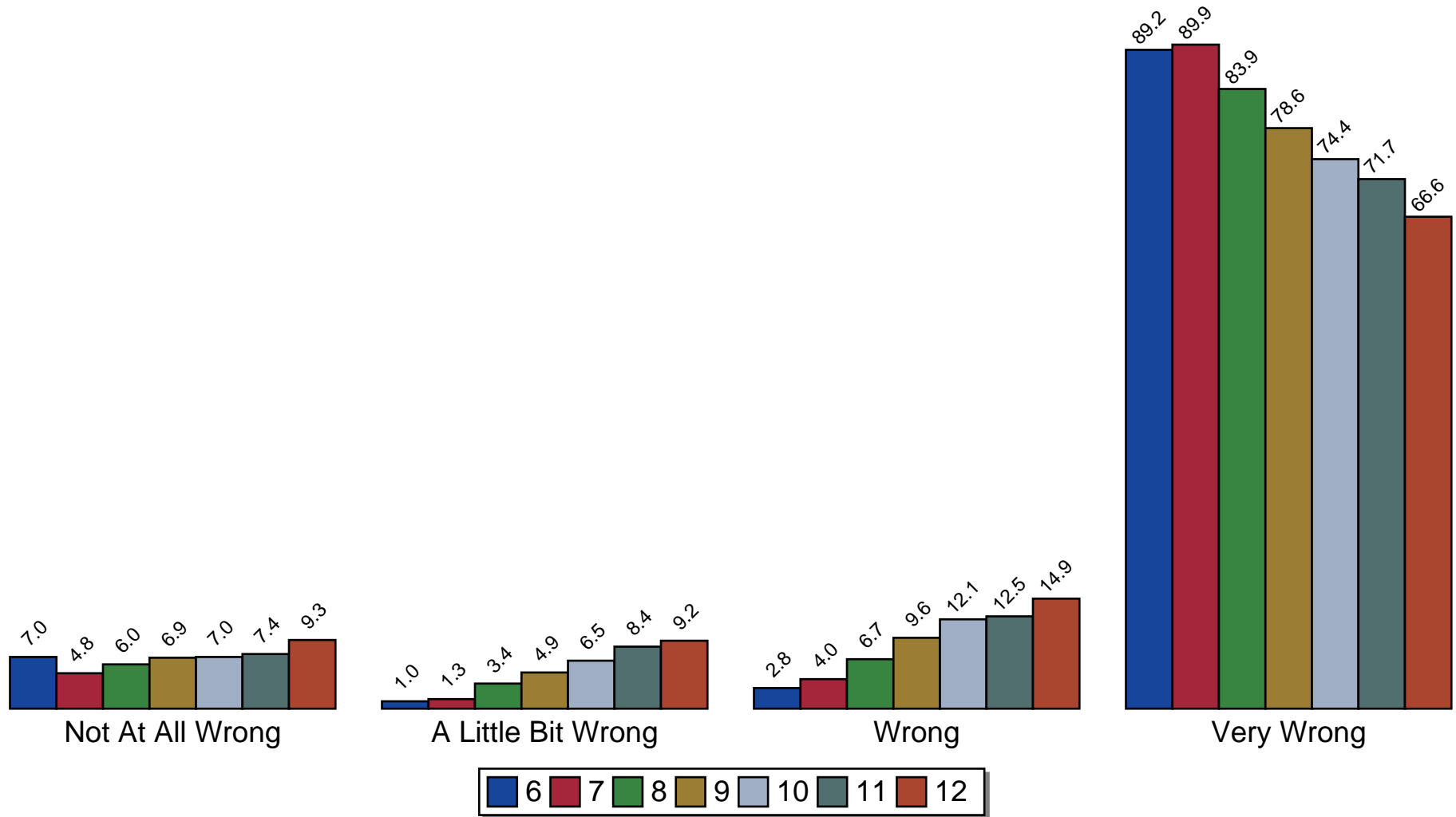
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Alcohol



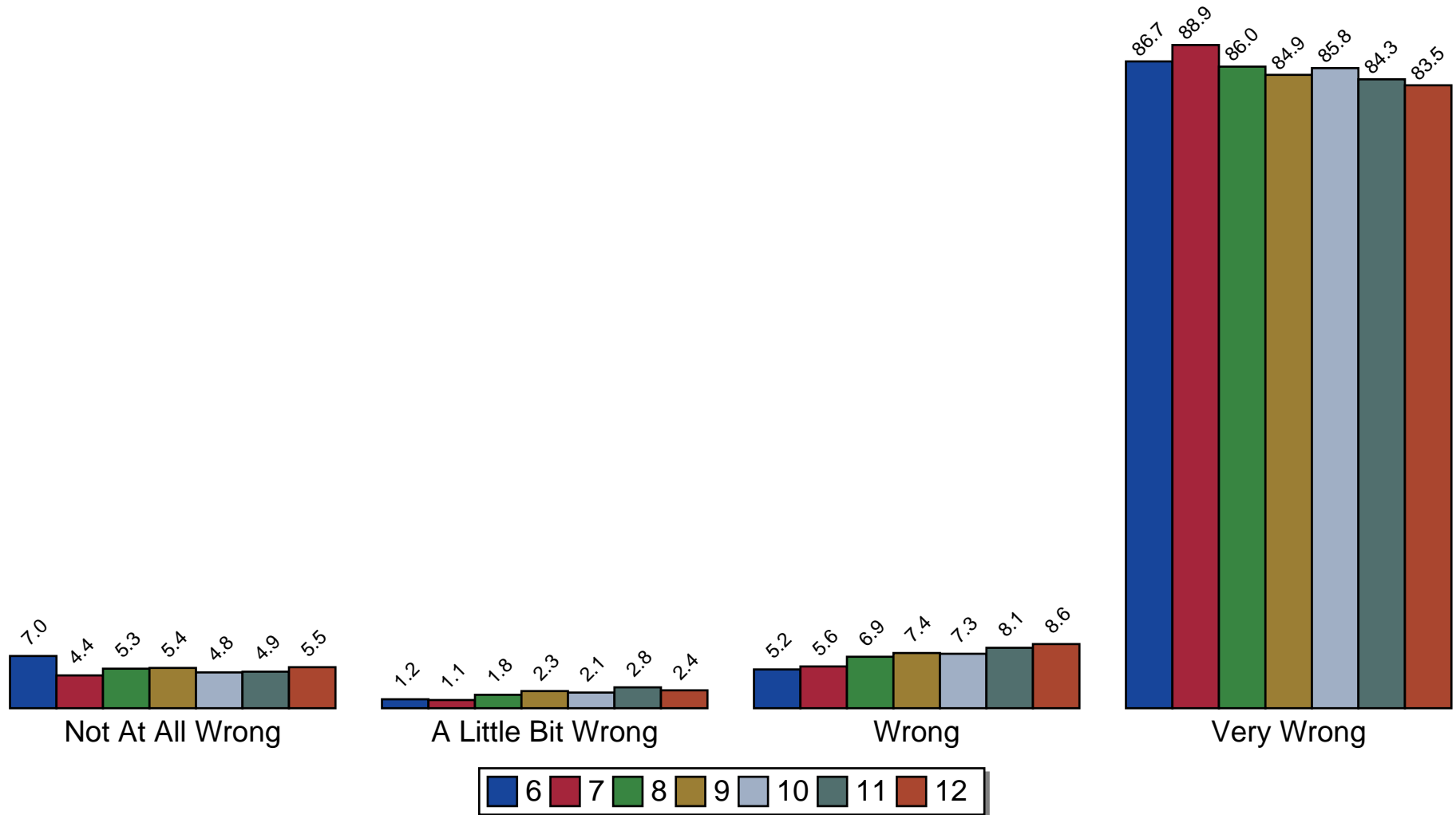
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Parental Disapproval -- Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You

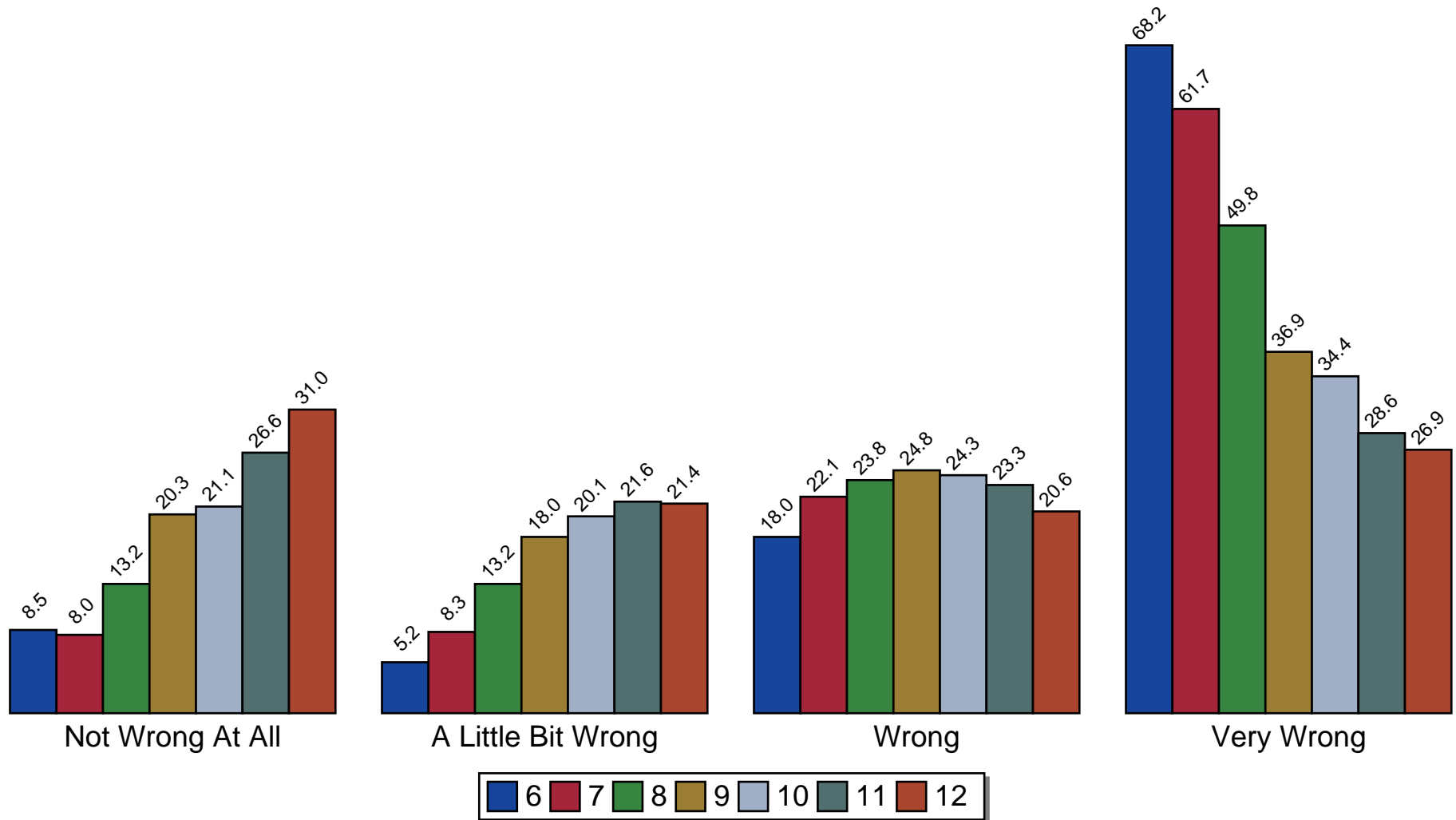


Source: Pride Surveys

2.3.2 Perception of Friends' Disapproval

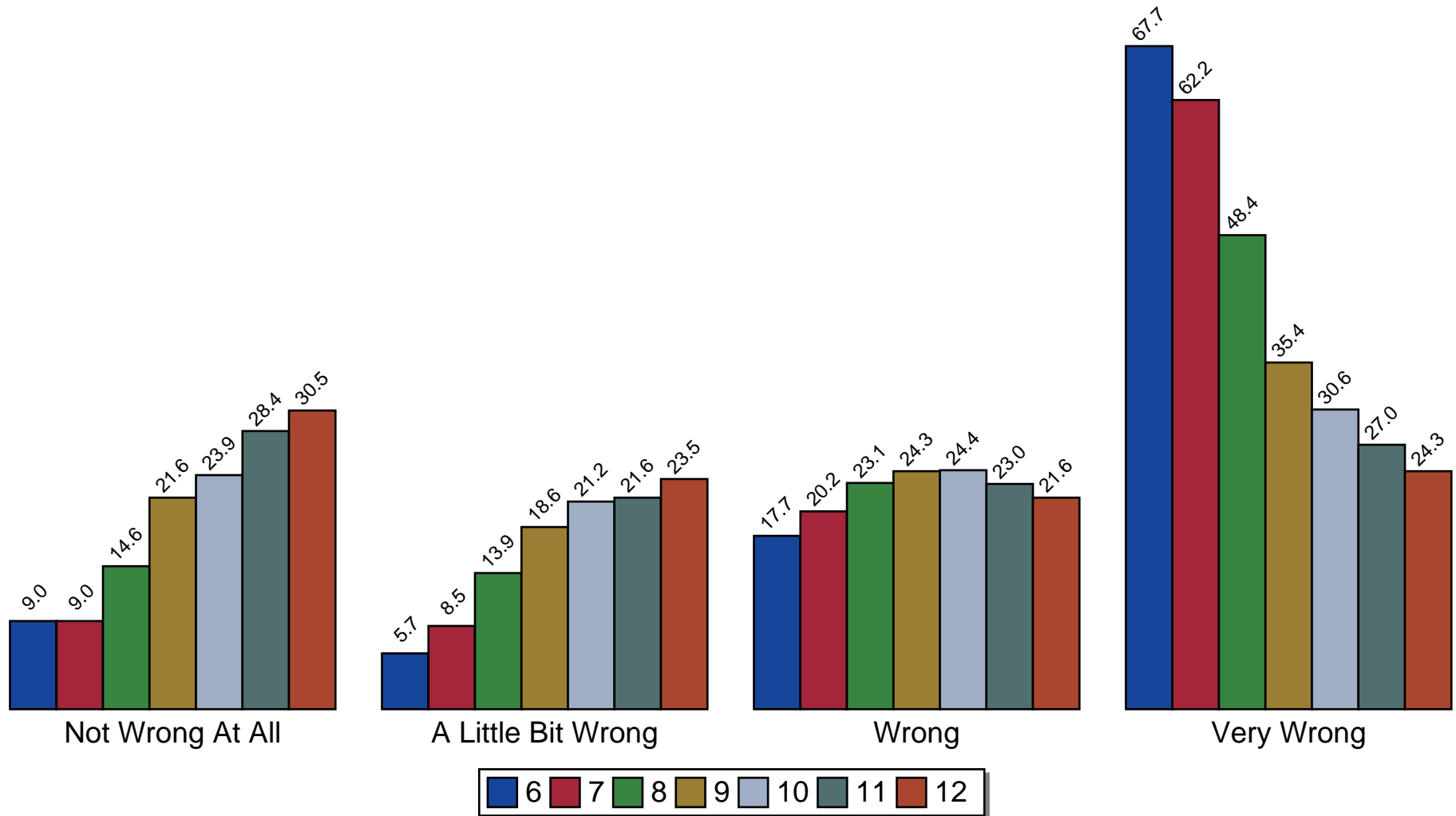
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to the questions on friends' disapproval of using certain drugs broken down by grade level.

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Tobacco



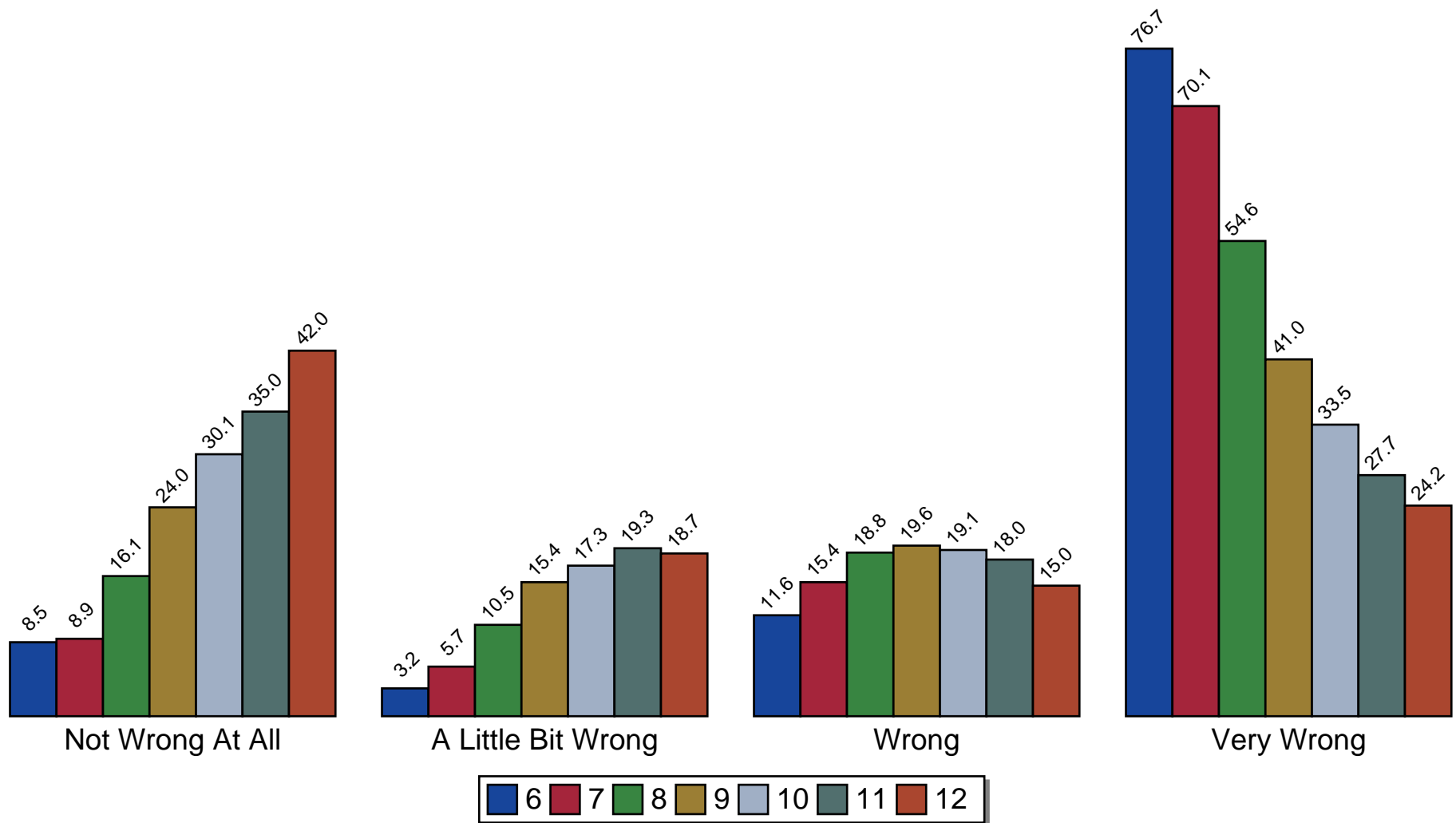
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Alcohol



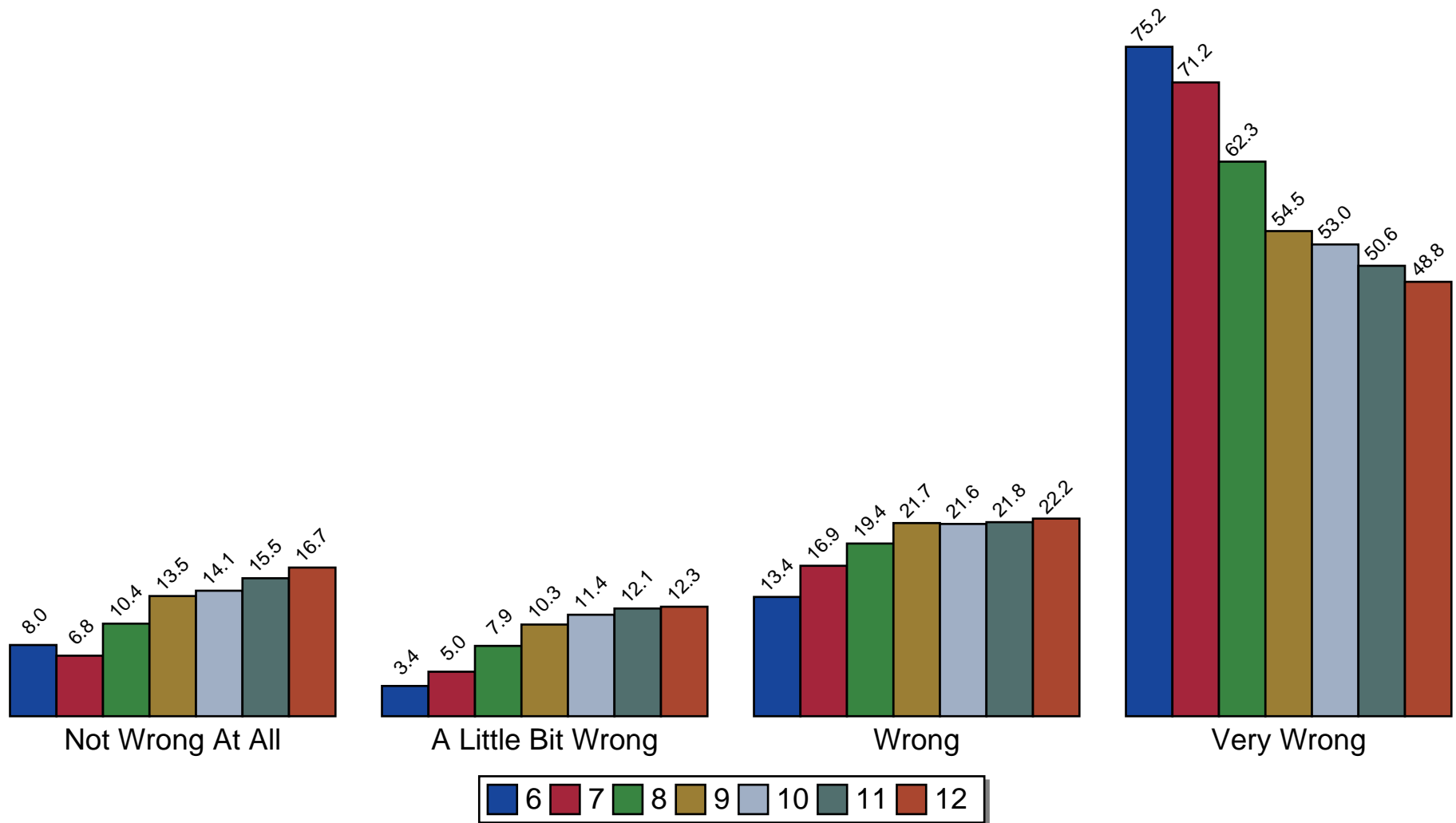
Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

Perception of Friends' Disapproval -- Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You

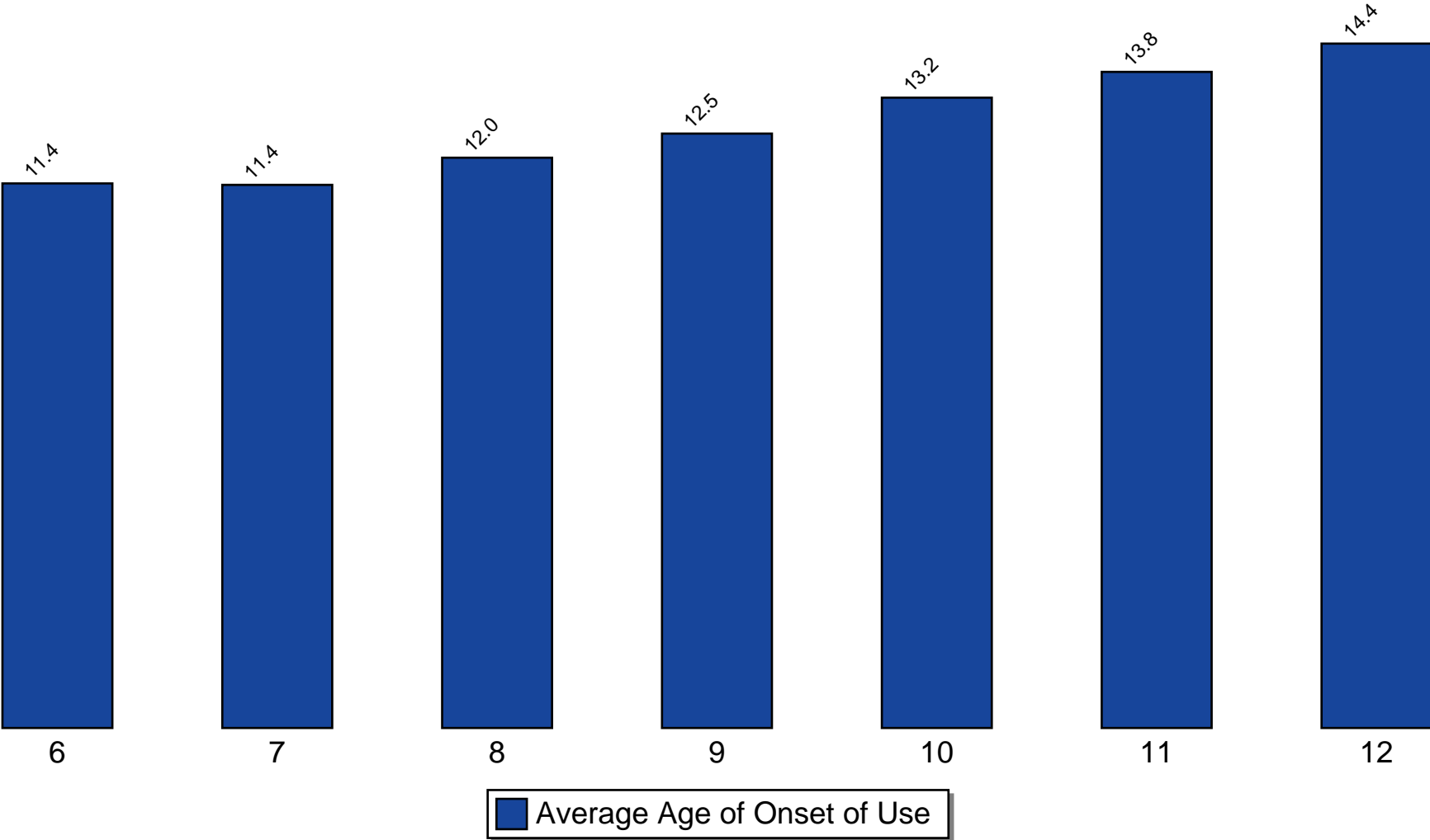


Source: Pride Surveys

2.4 Average Age of Onset of Use

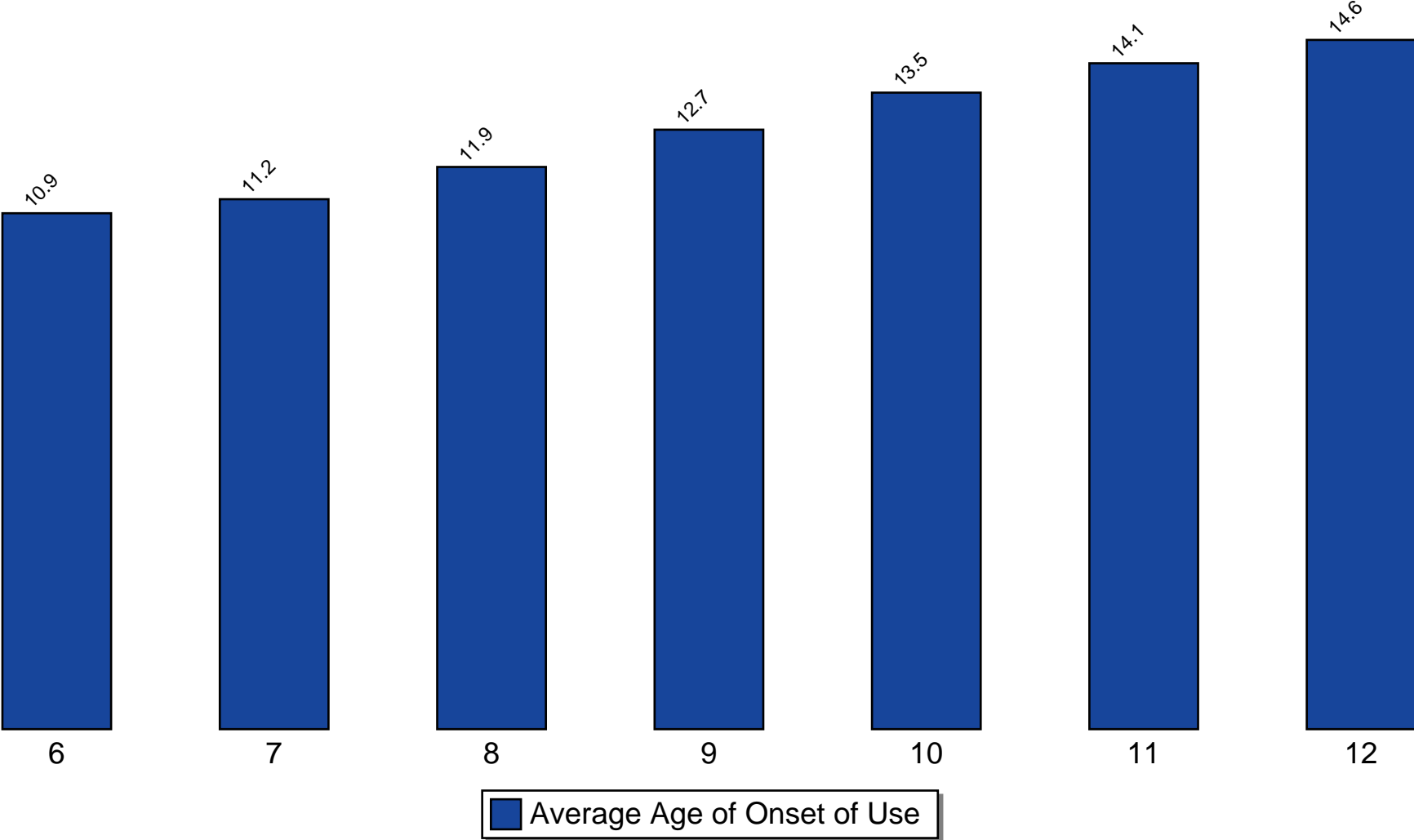
The following section contains graphs depicting the average age of onset of use (i.e. first use) for only those students who reported using certain drugs broken down by grade level.

Average Age of Onset of Use of Tobacco



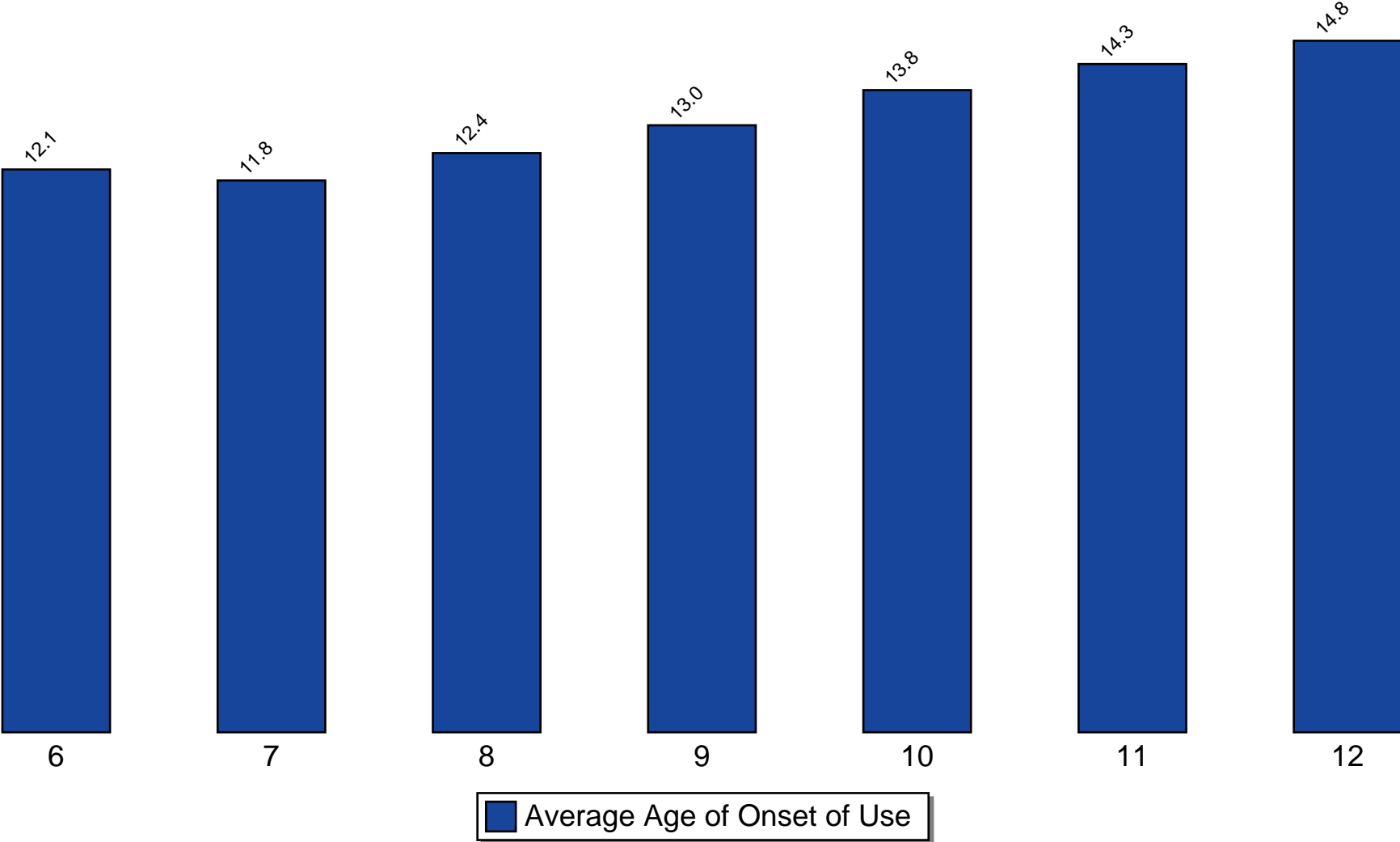
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Alcohol



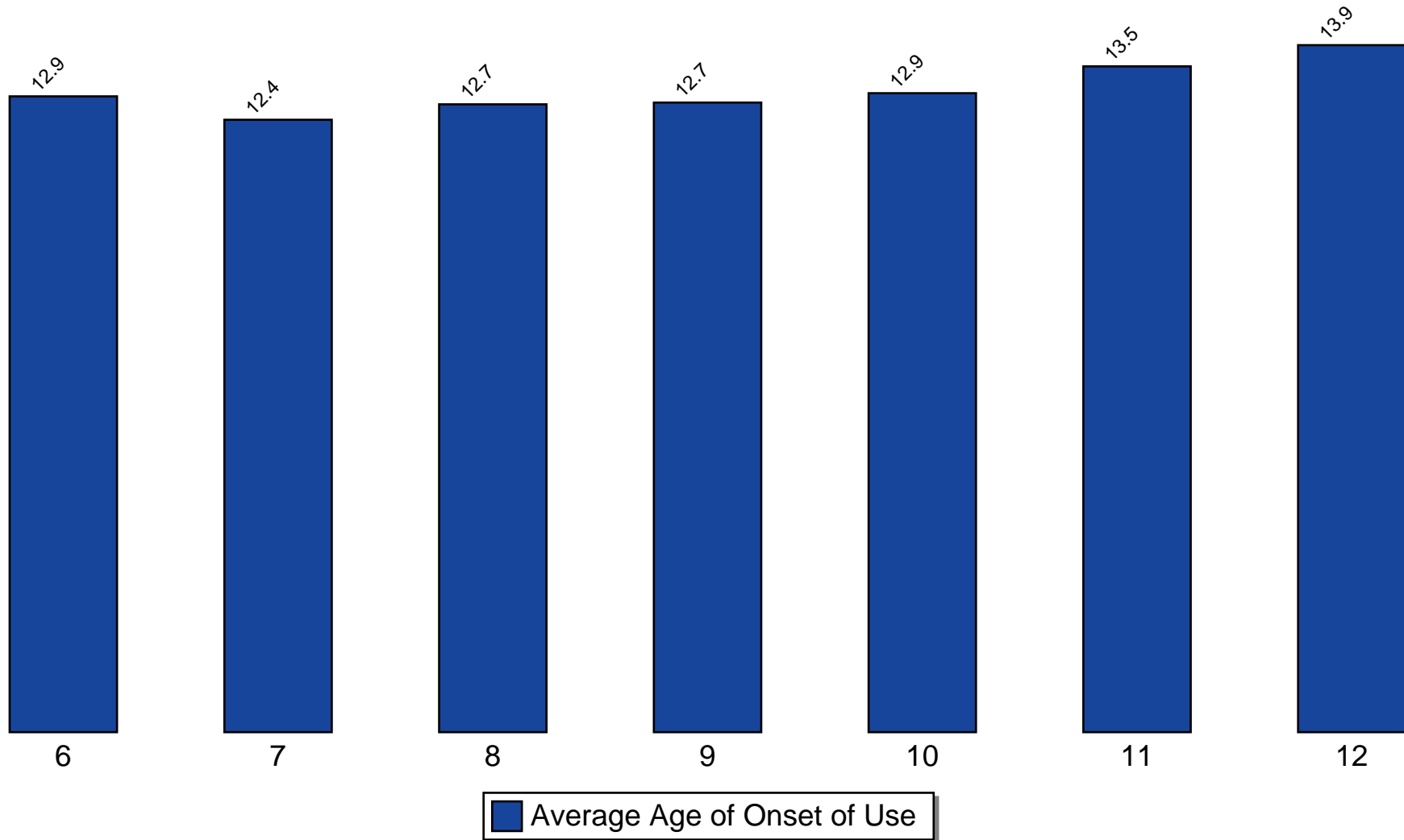
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Marijuana



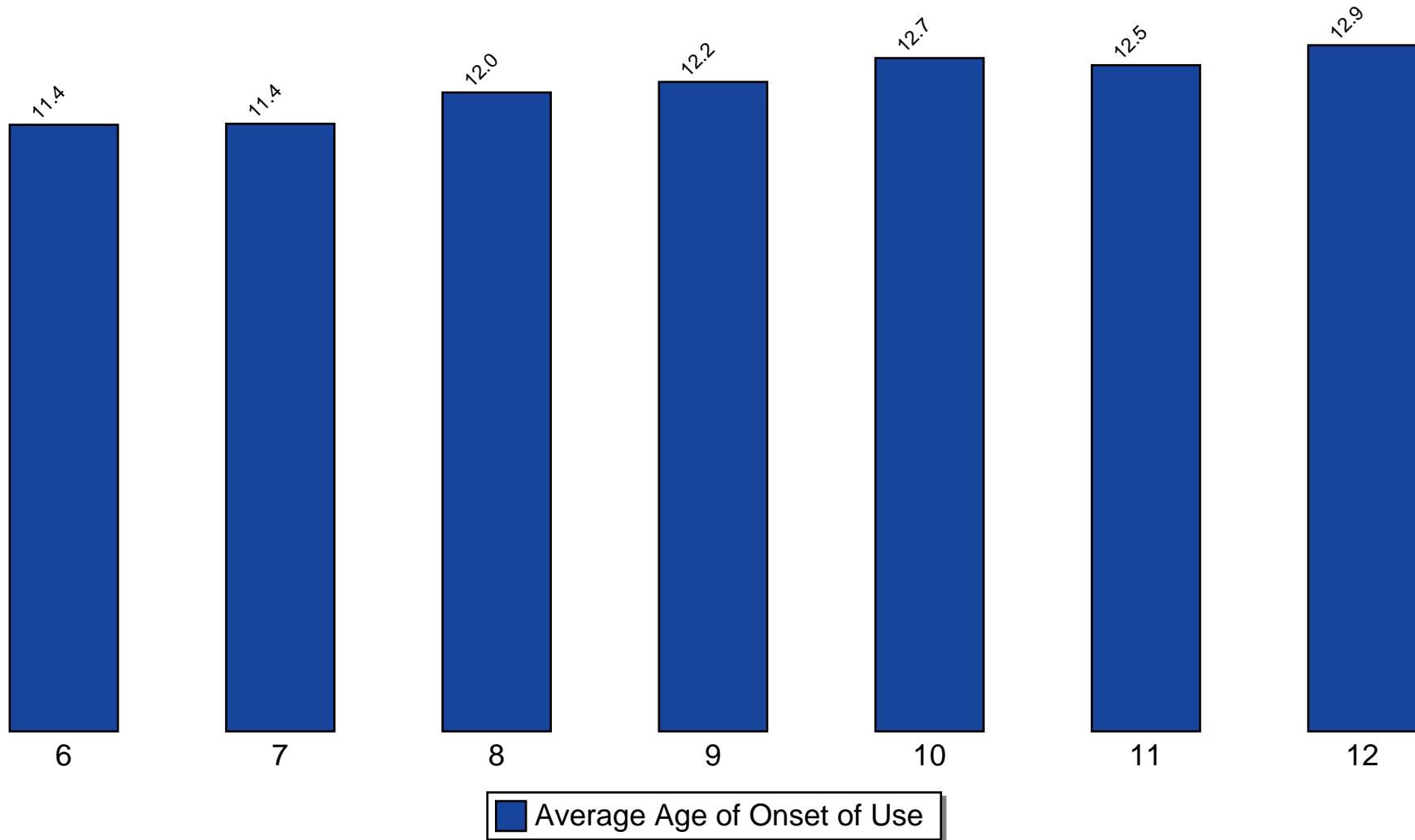
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Cocaine



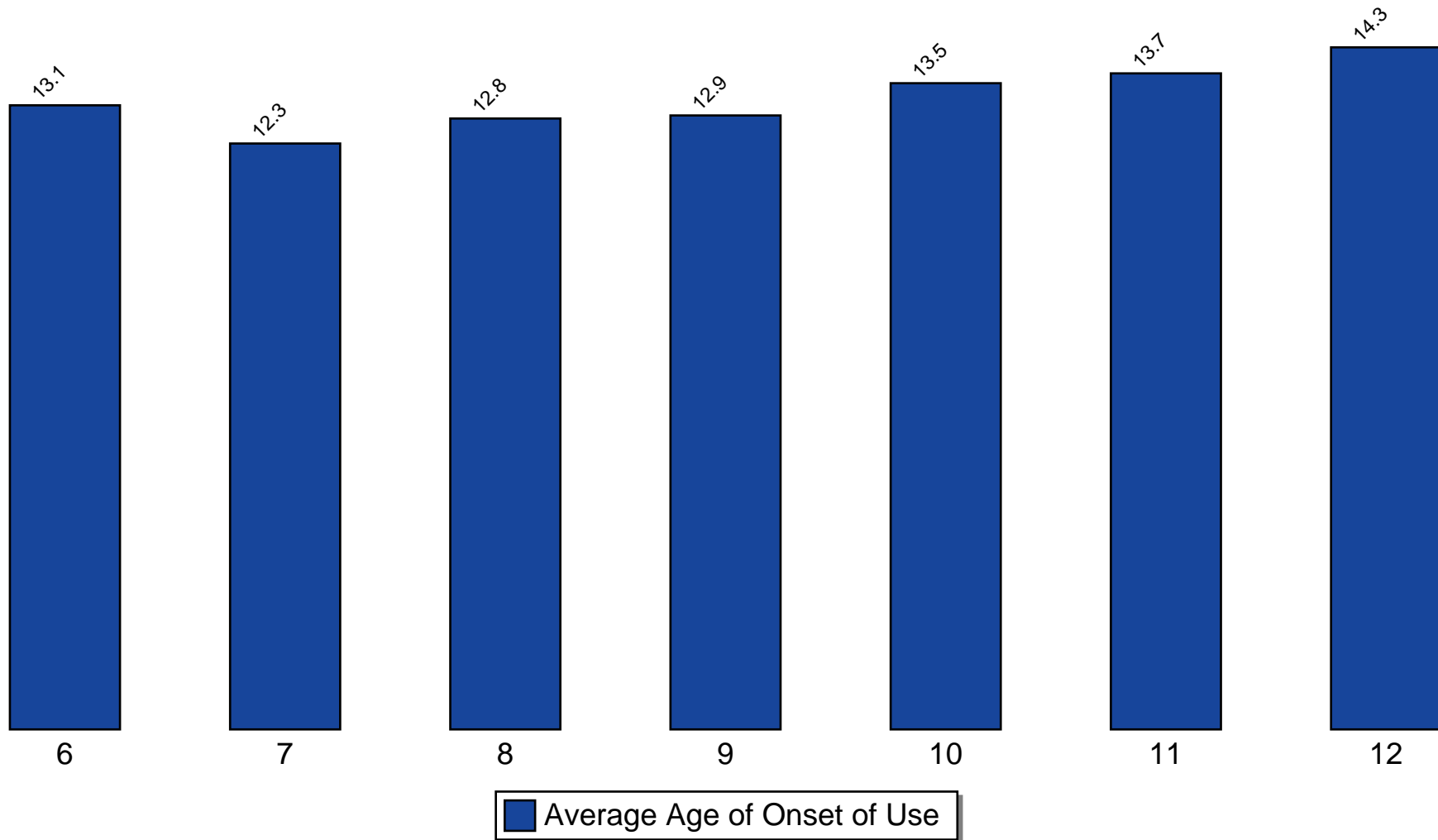
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Inhalants



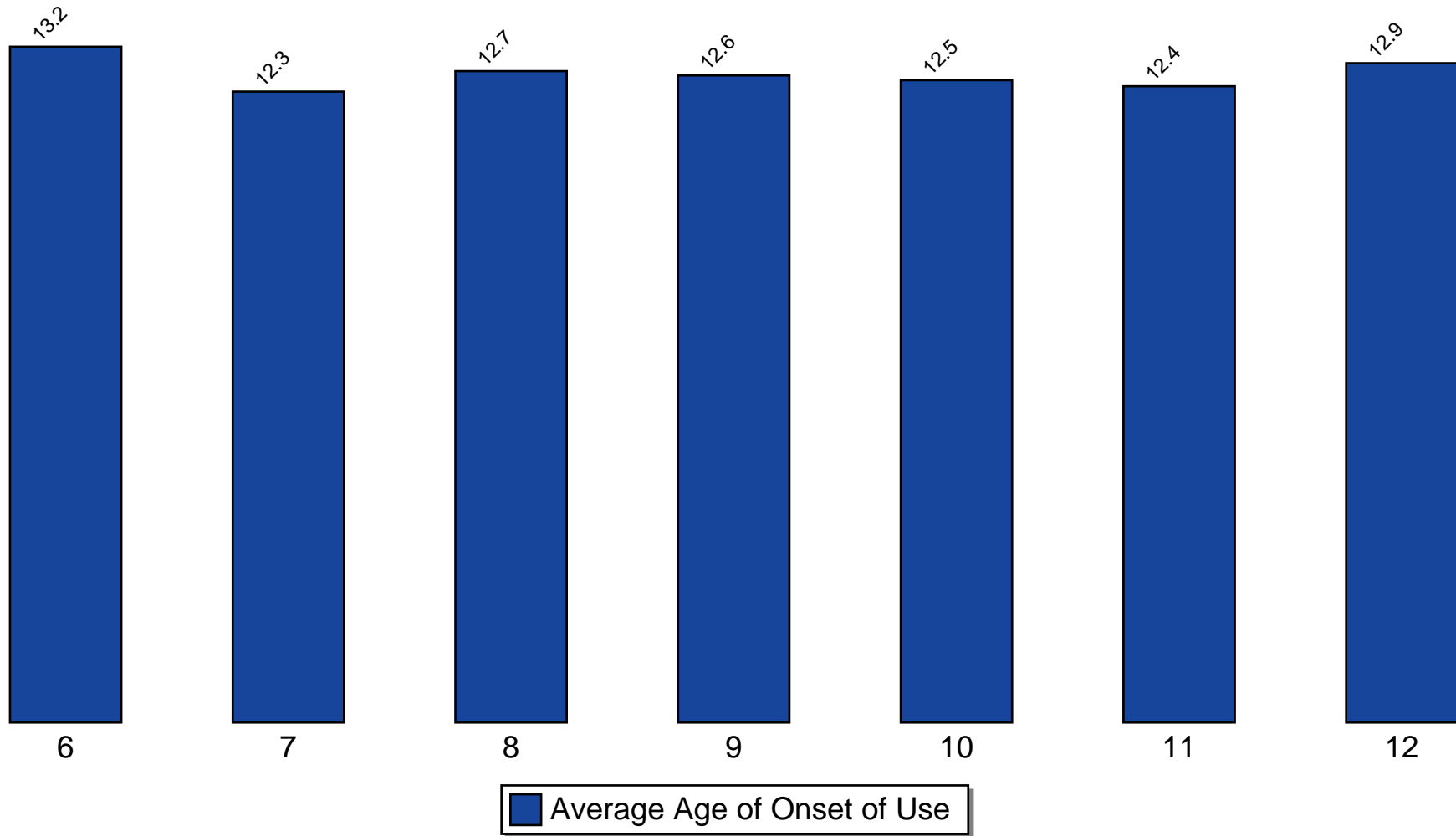
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Hallucinogens



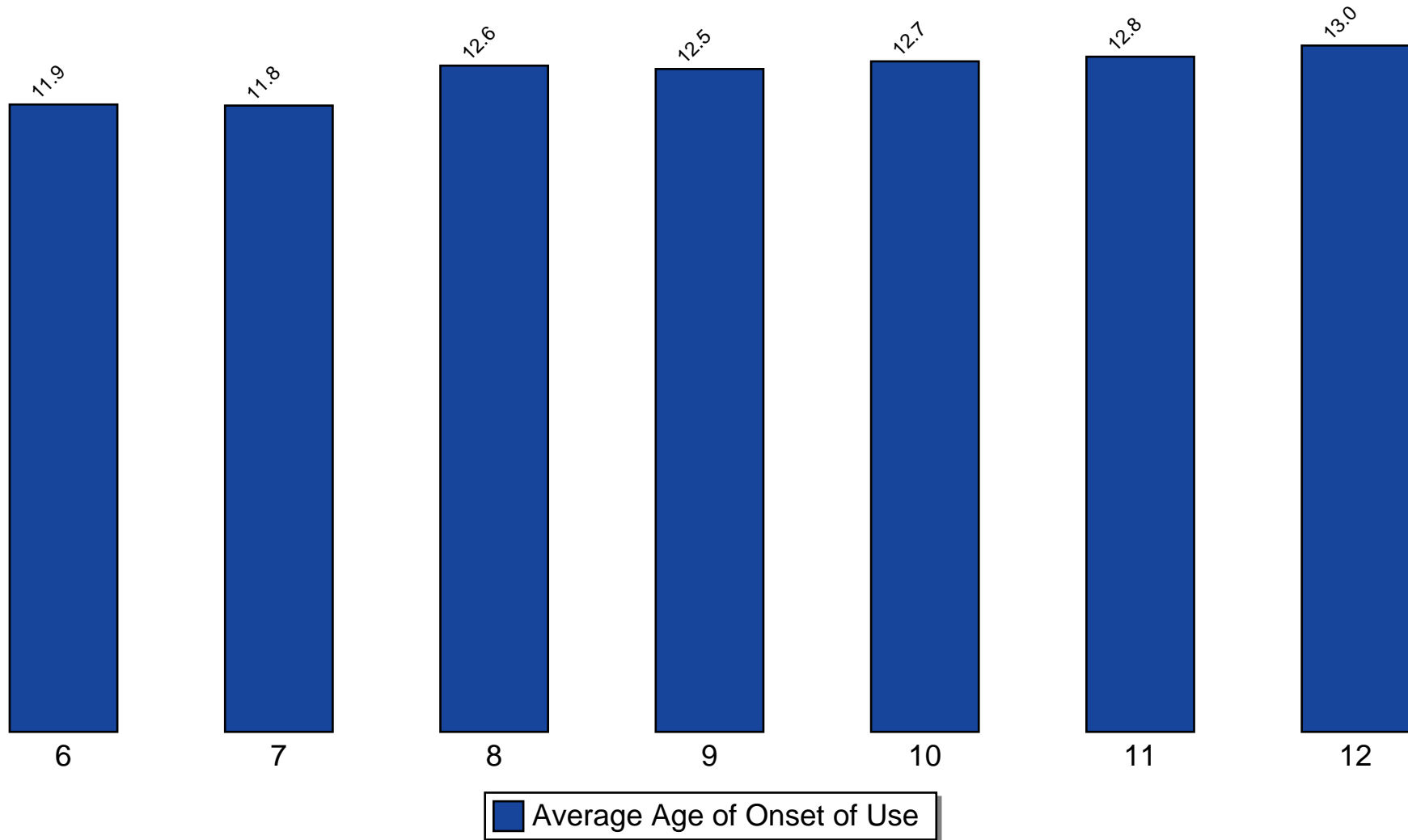
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Heroin



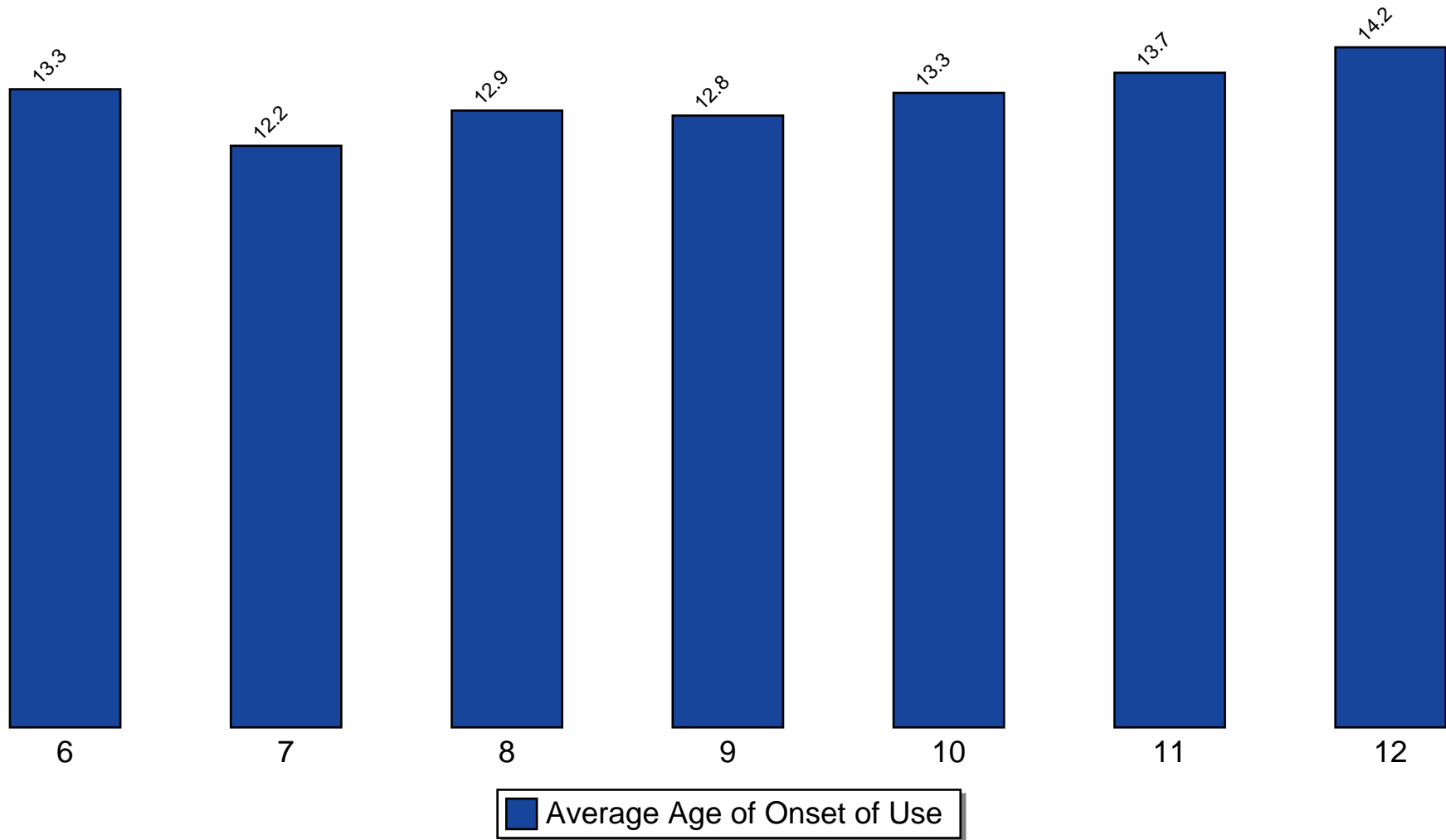
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Steroids



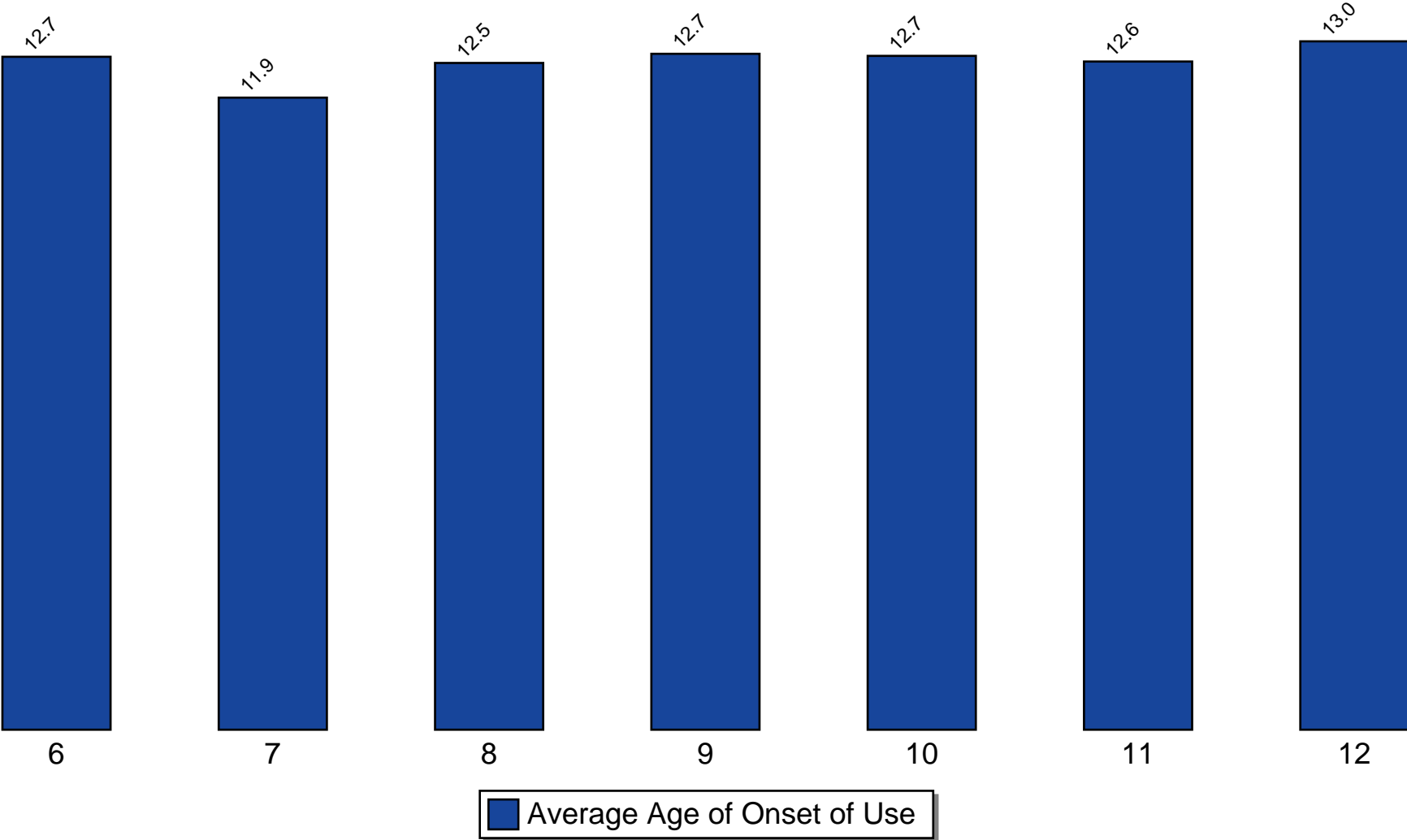
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Ecstasy



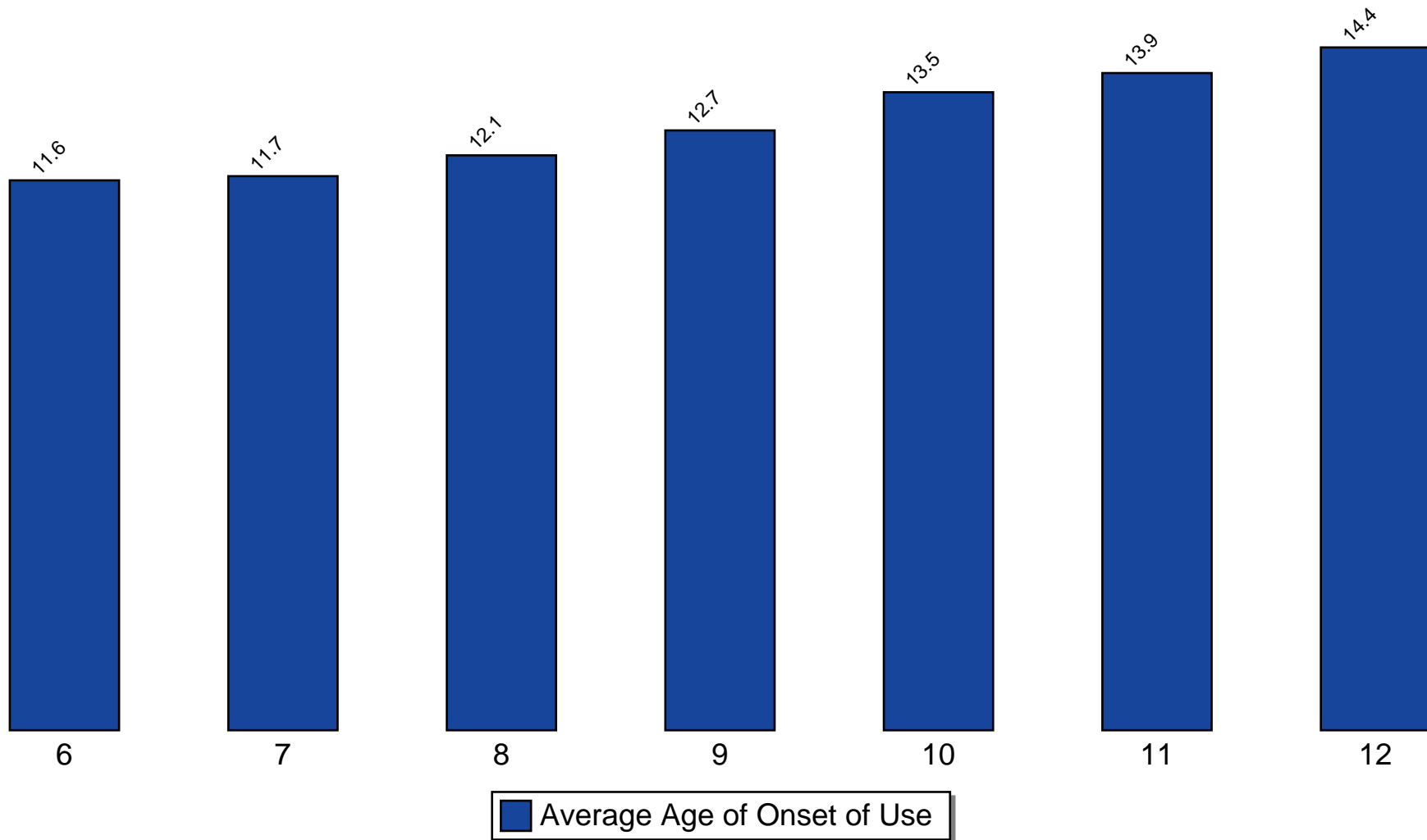
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Meth



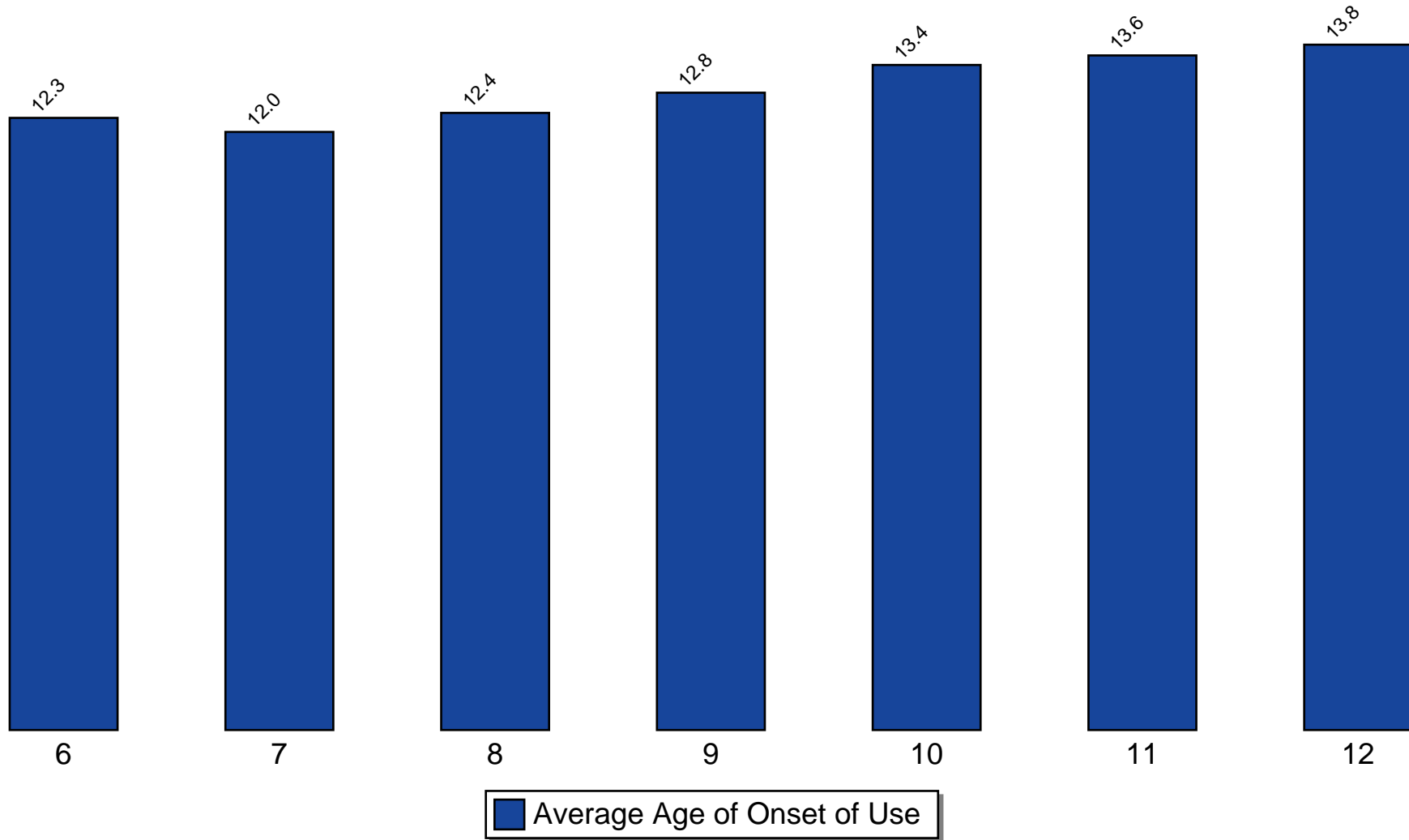
Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You



Source: Pride Surveys

Average Age of Onset of Use of Over-the-Counter Drugs

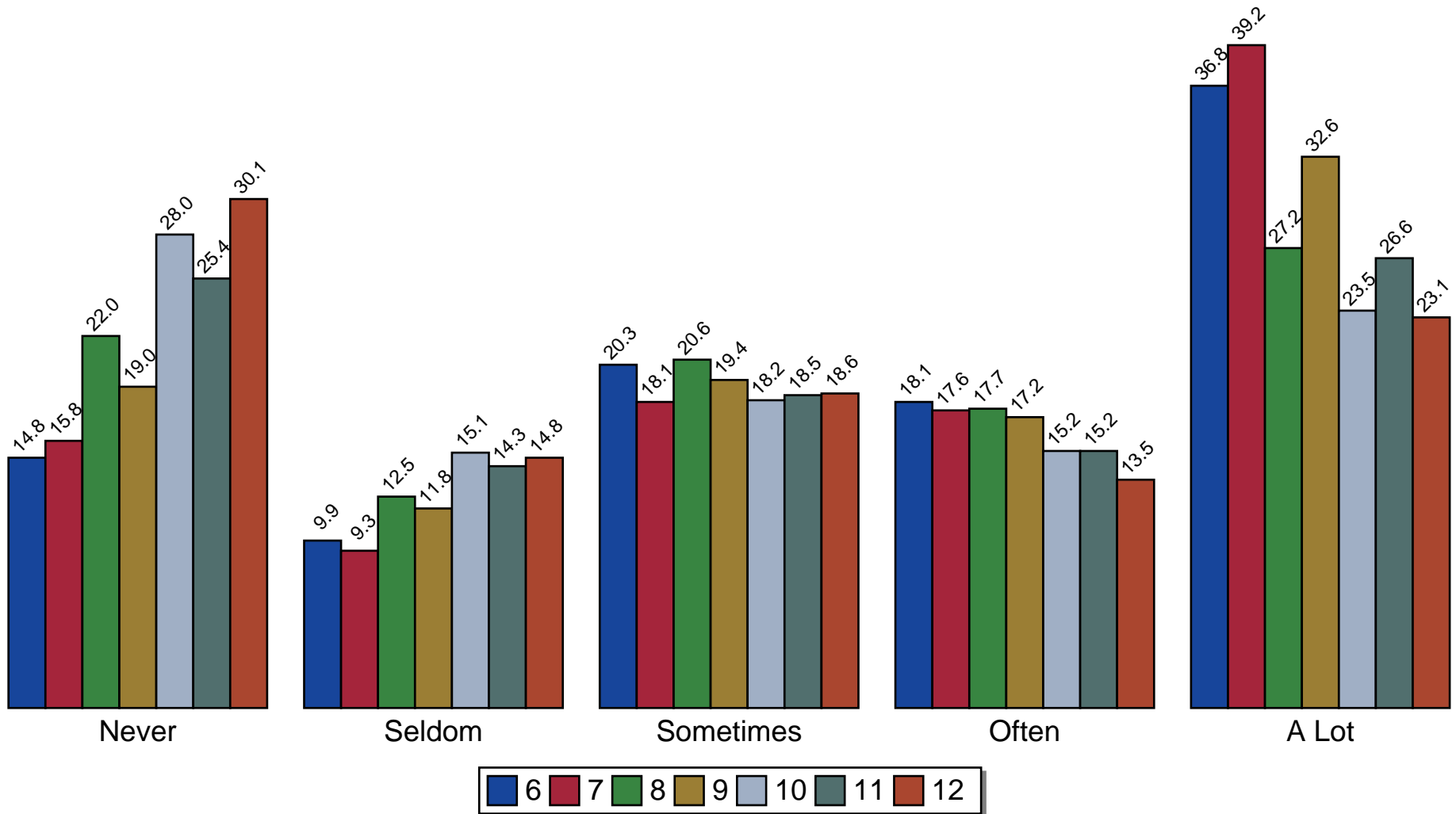


Source: Pride Surveys

2.5 Student Information

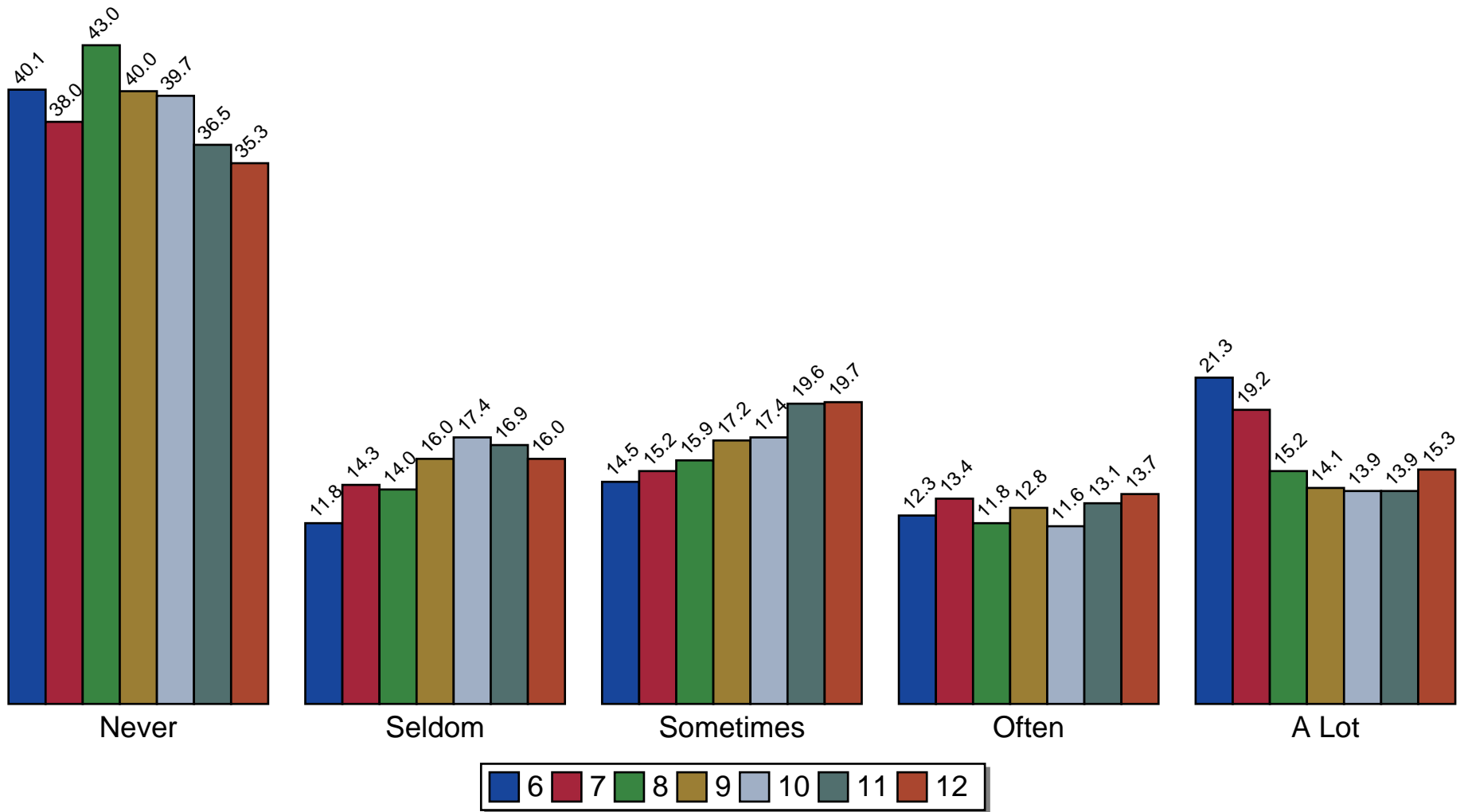
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to questions that past analysis indicates are correlated with substance use broken down by grade level.

Attend Church or Synagogue



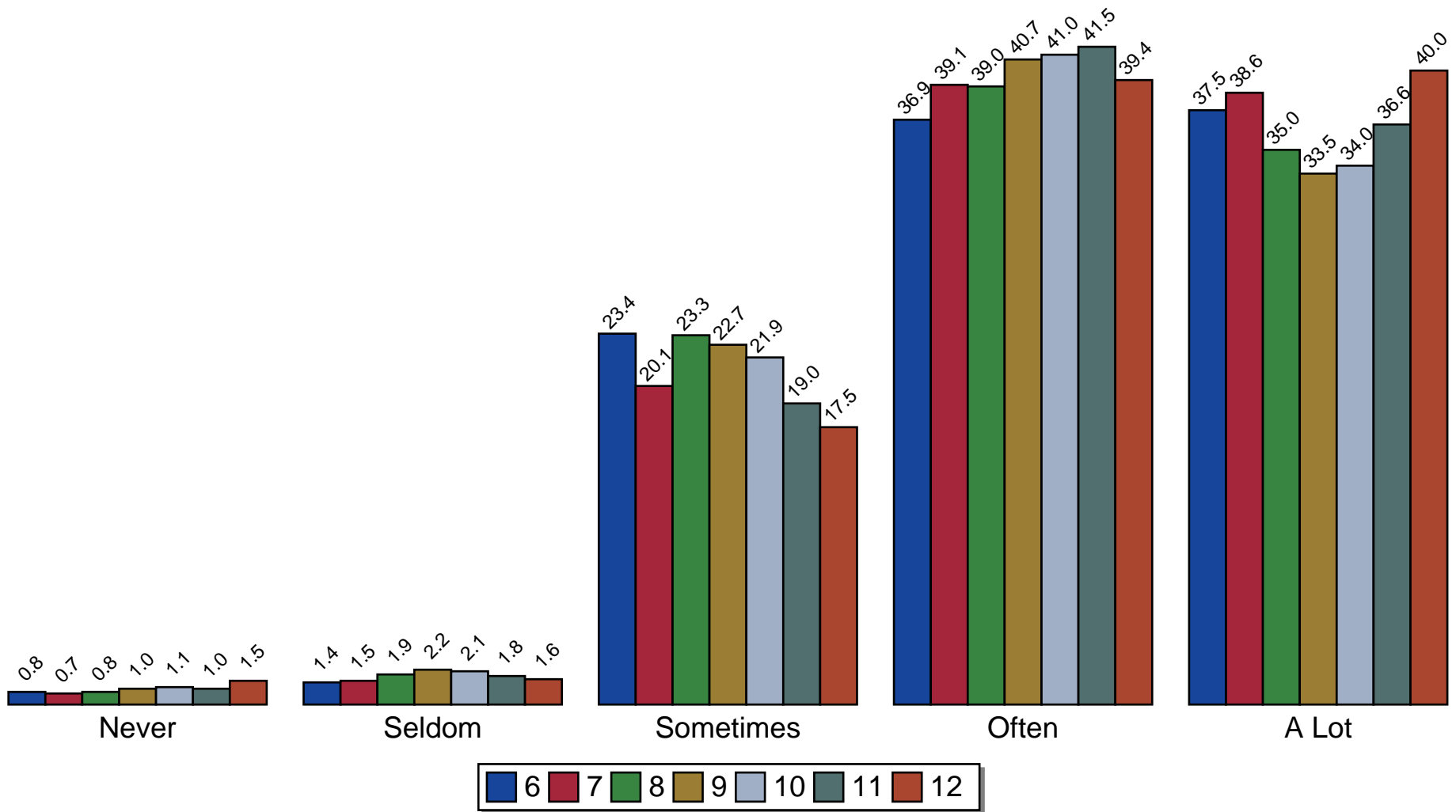
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in Community Activities



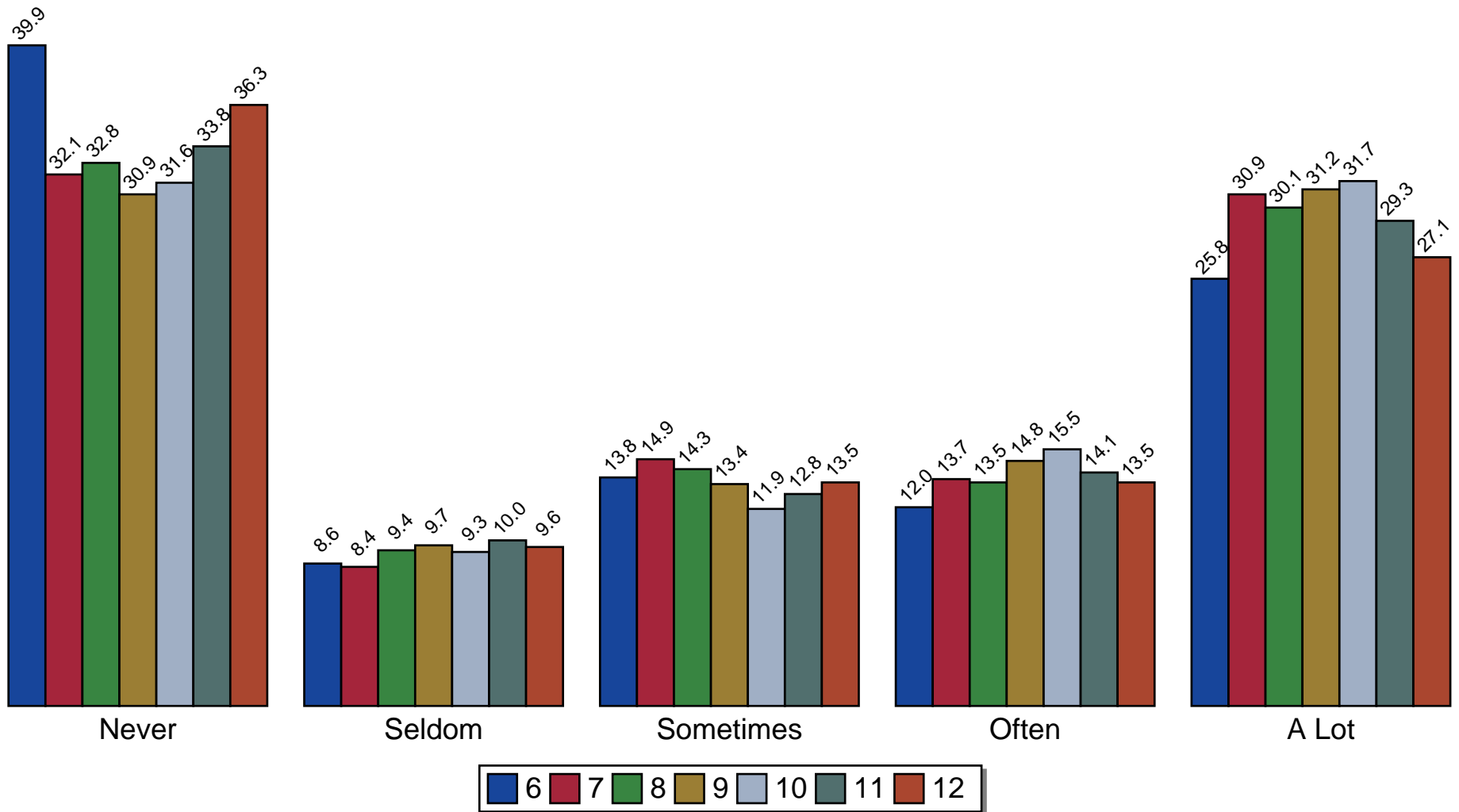
Source: Pride Surveys

Make Good Grades



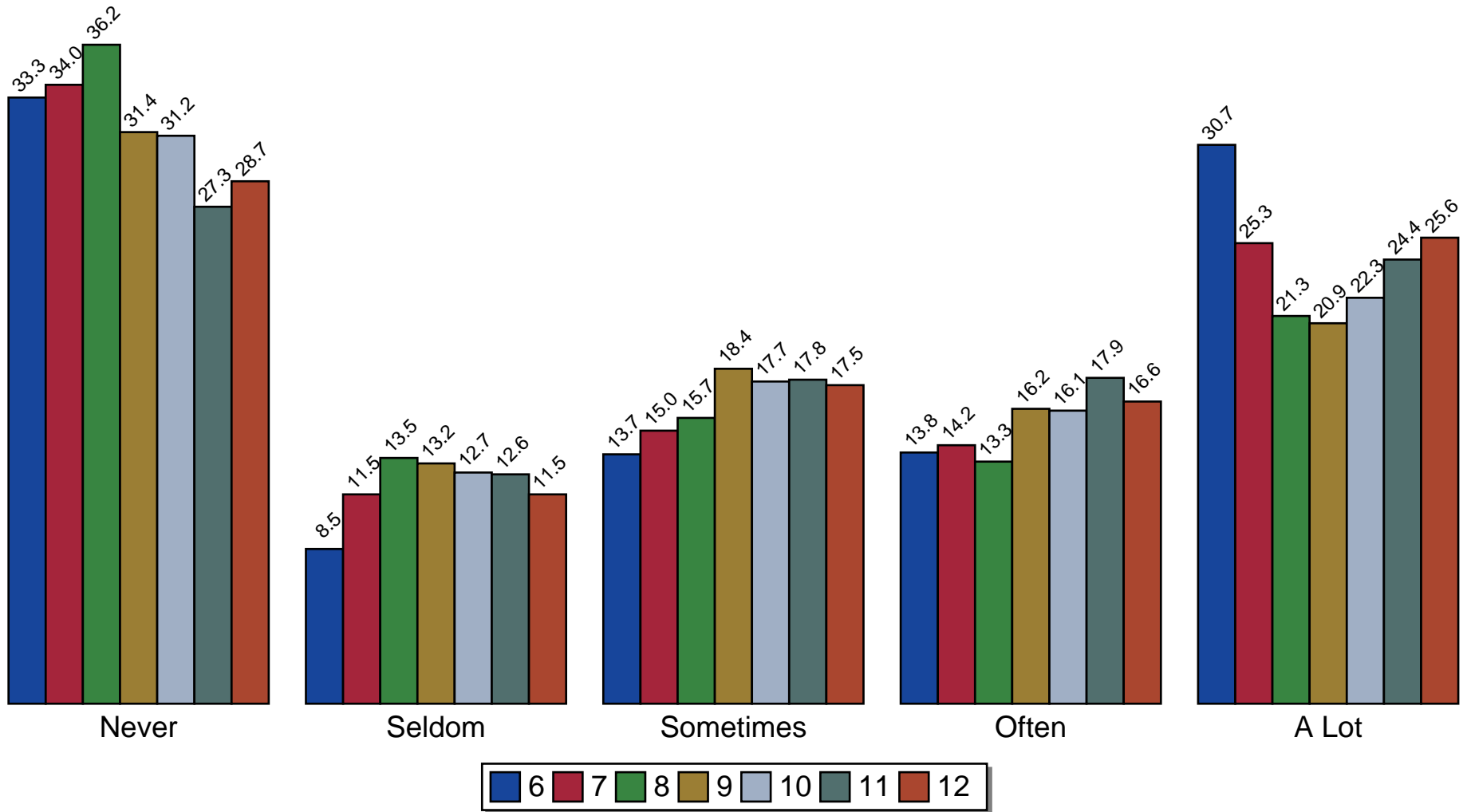
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in Sports Teams



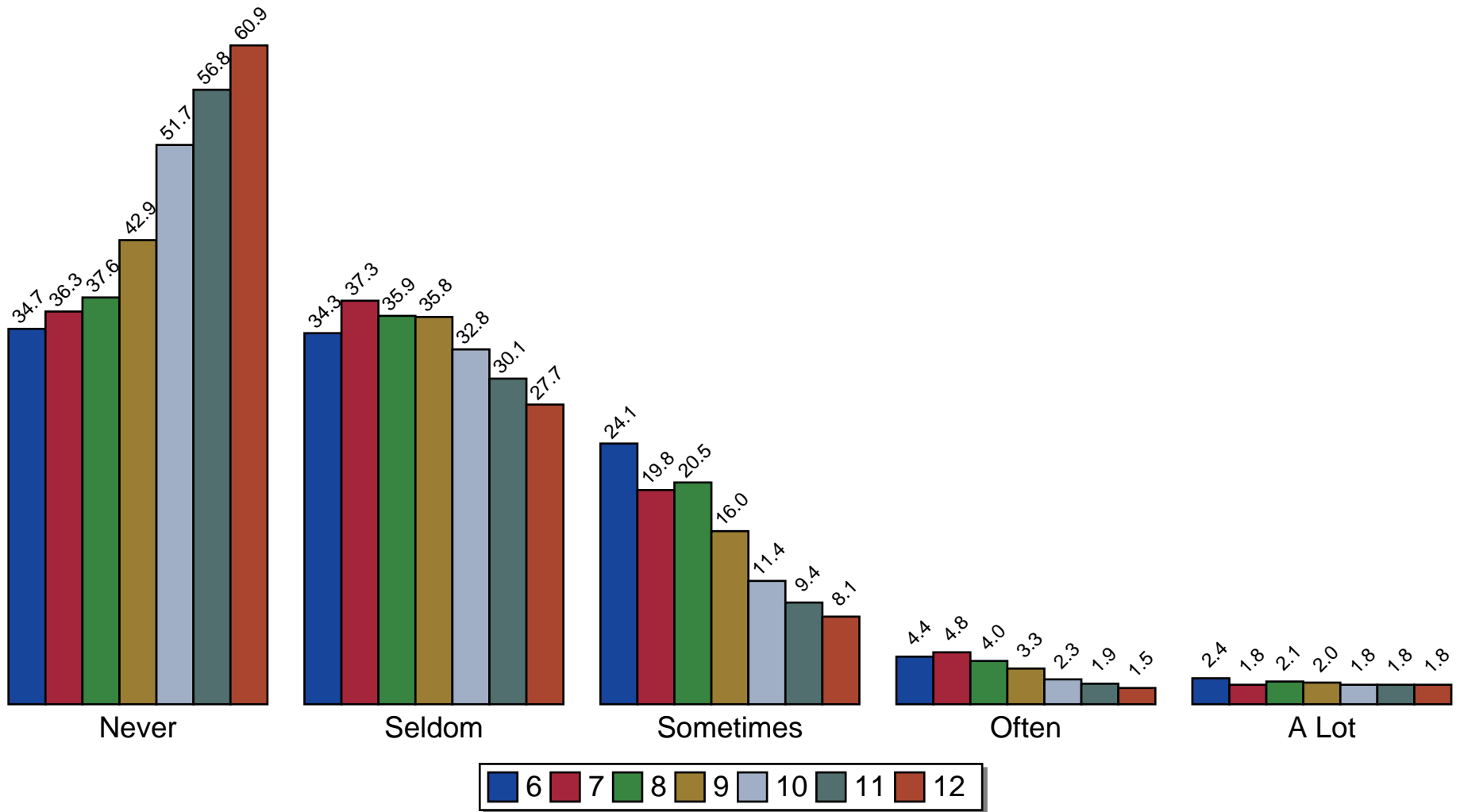
Source: Pride Surveys

Take Part in School Activities



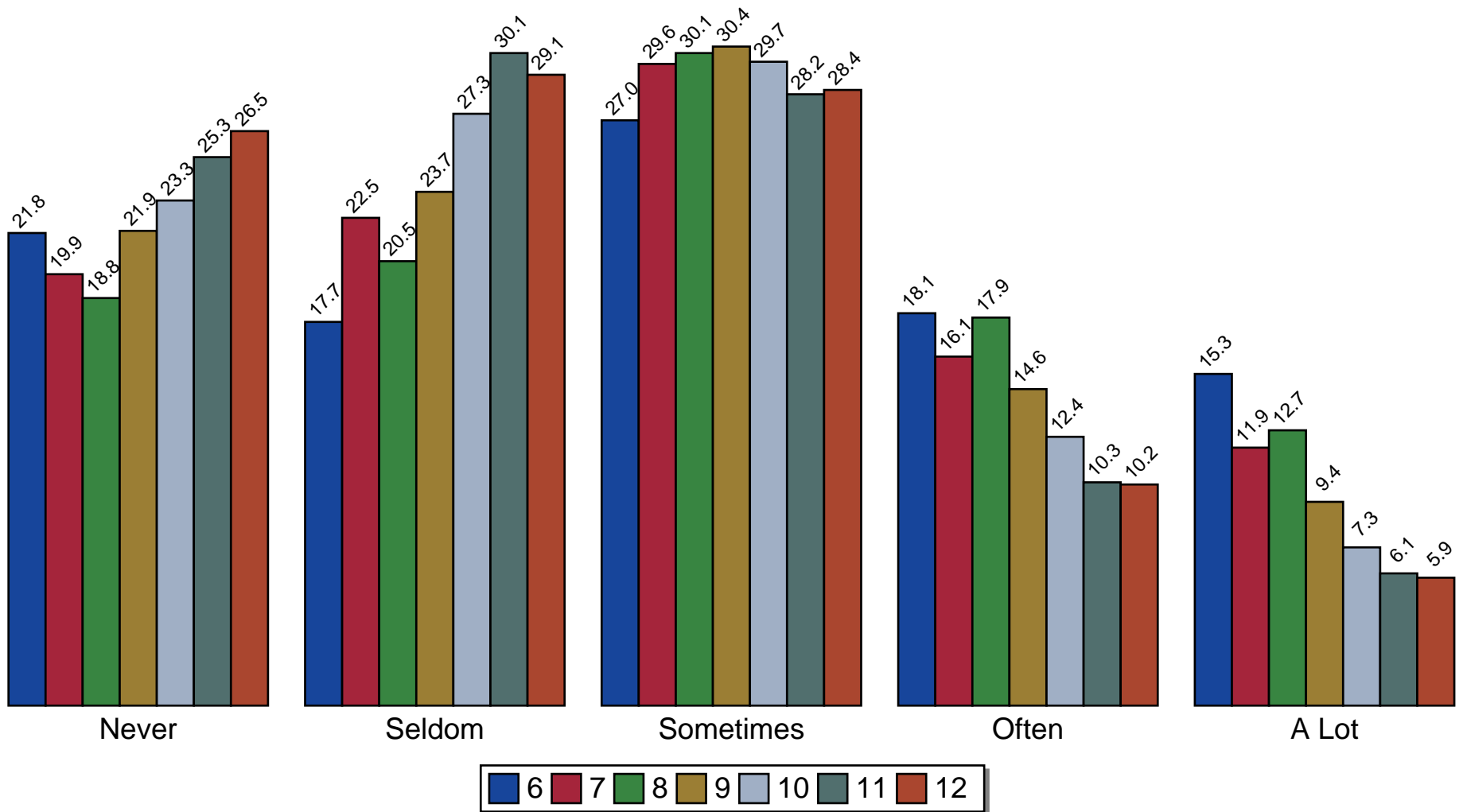
Source: Pride Surveys

Get in Trouble at School



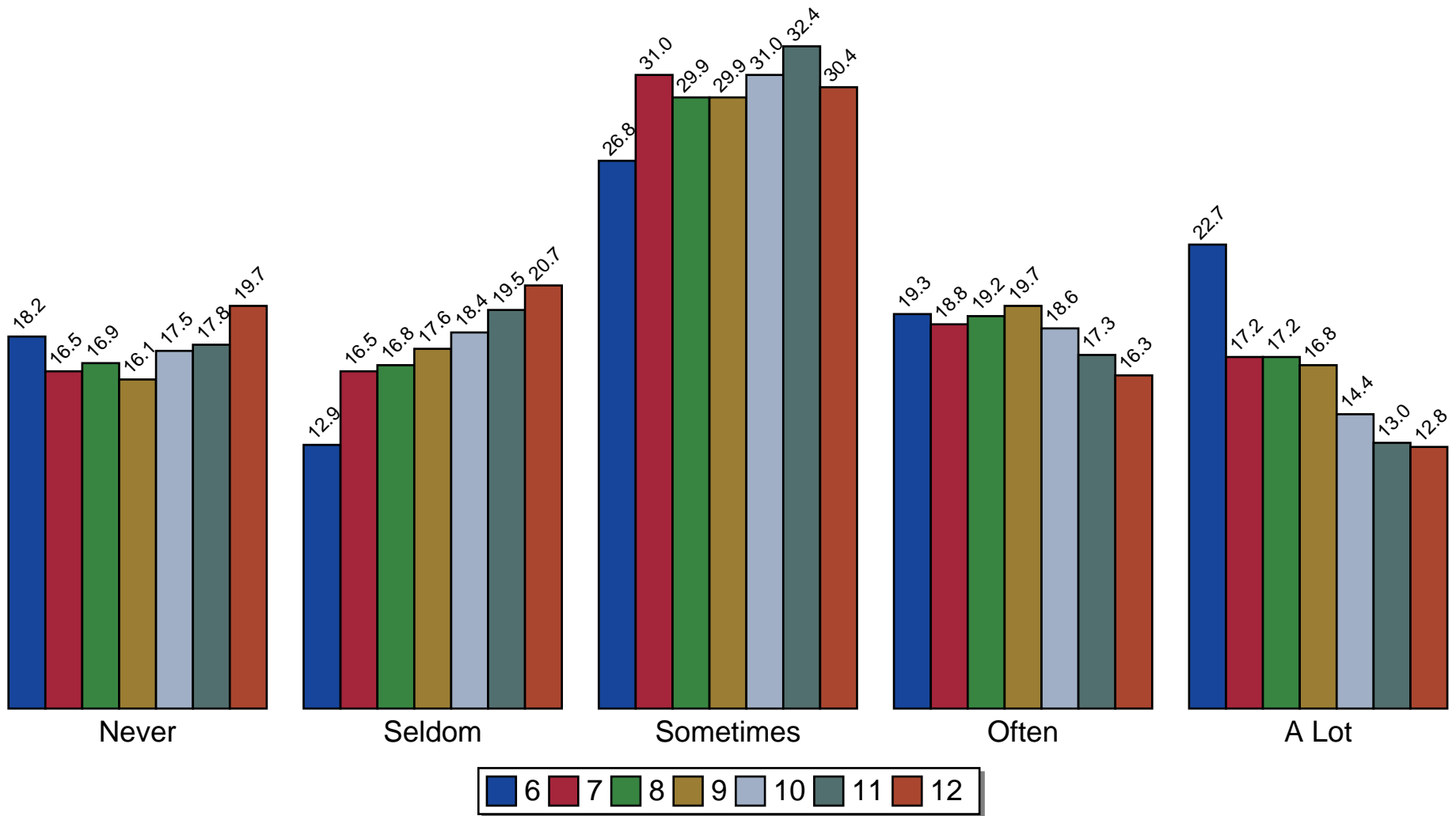
Source: Pride Surveys

Teachers Talk About the Dangers of Drugs



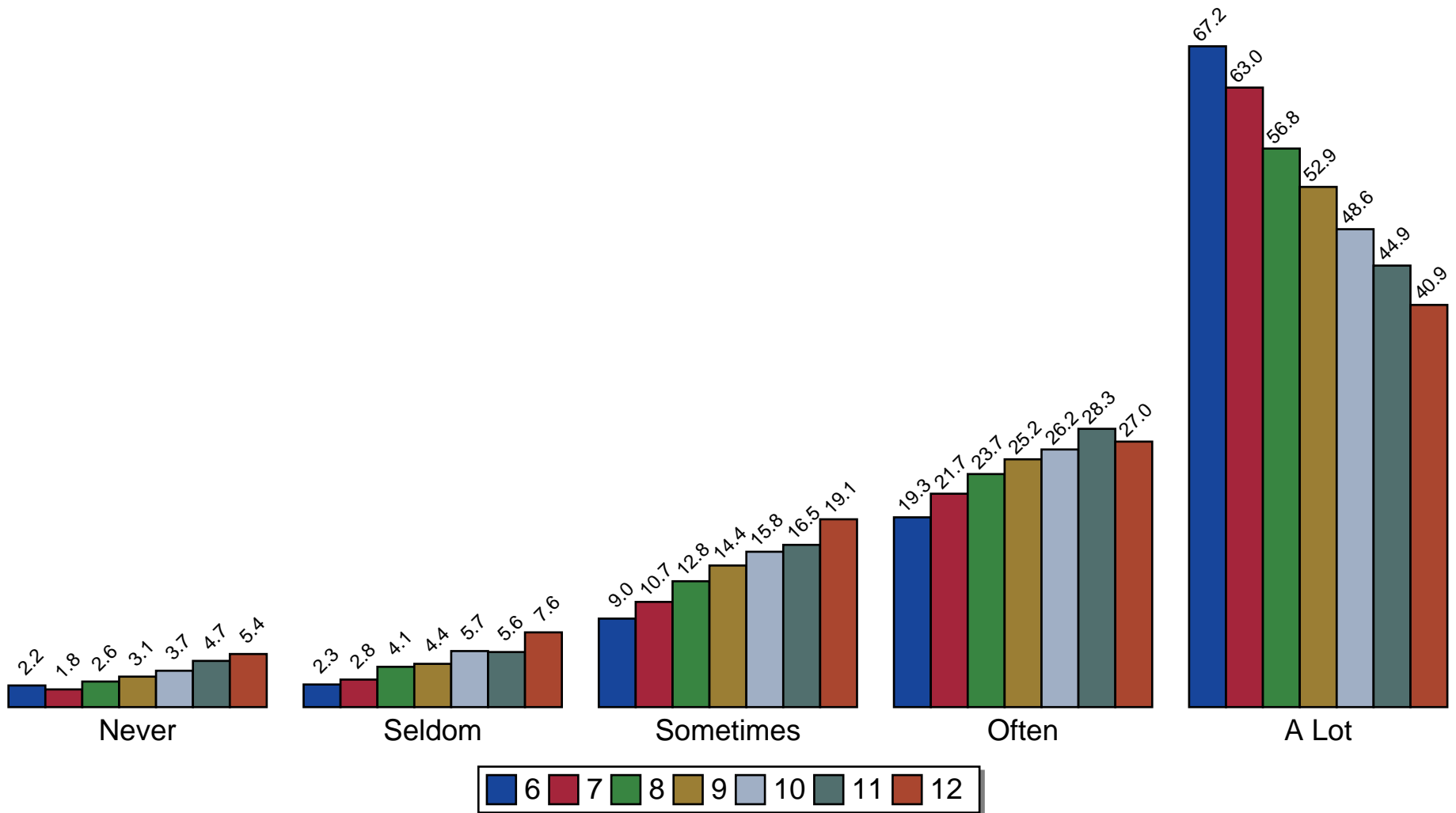
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Talk About the Dangers of Drugs



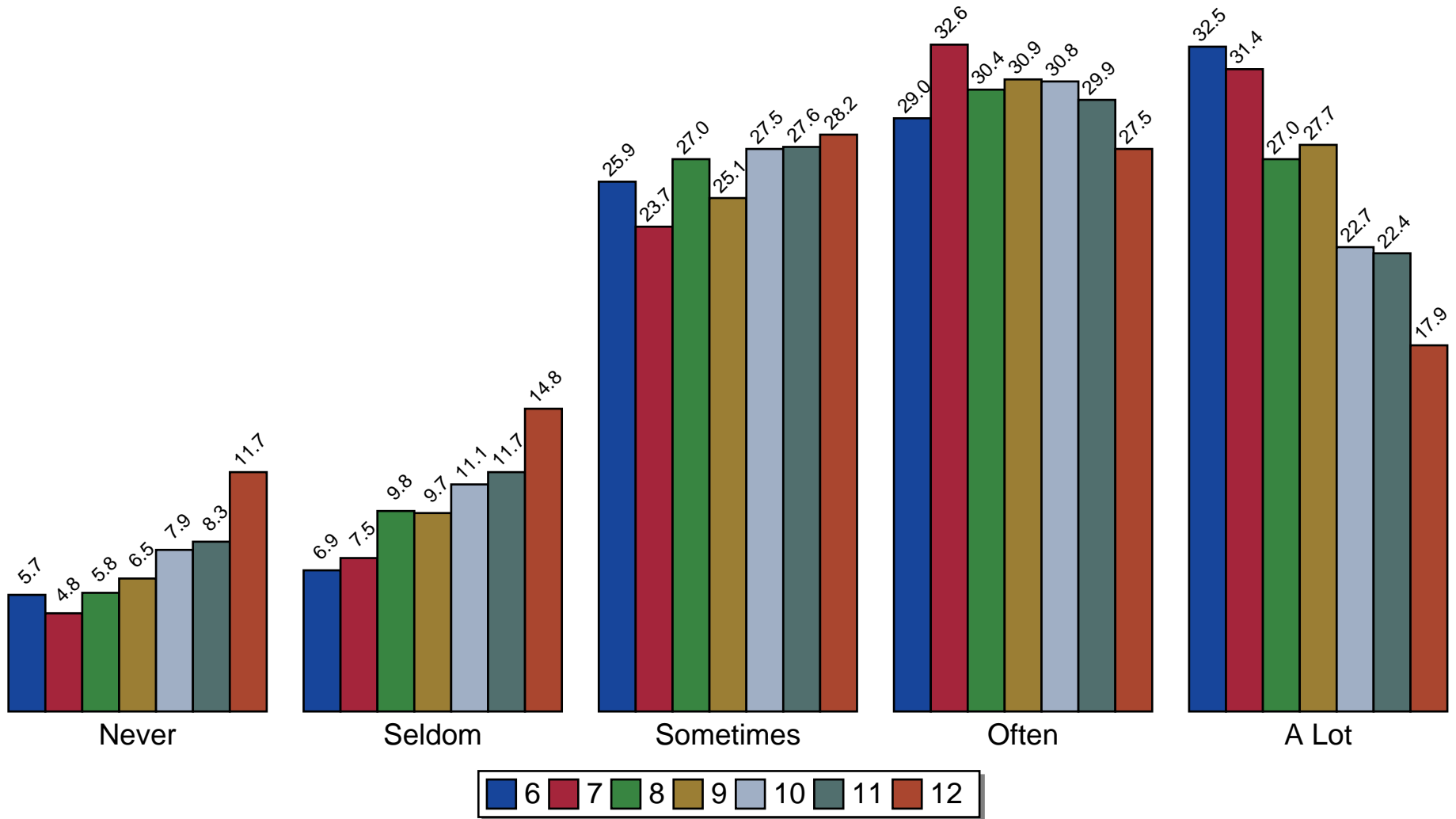
Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Set Clear Rules



Source: Pride Surveys

Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

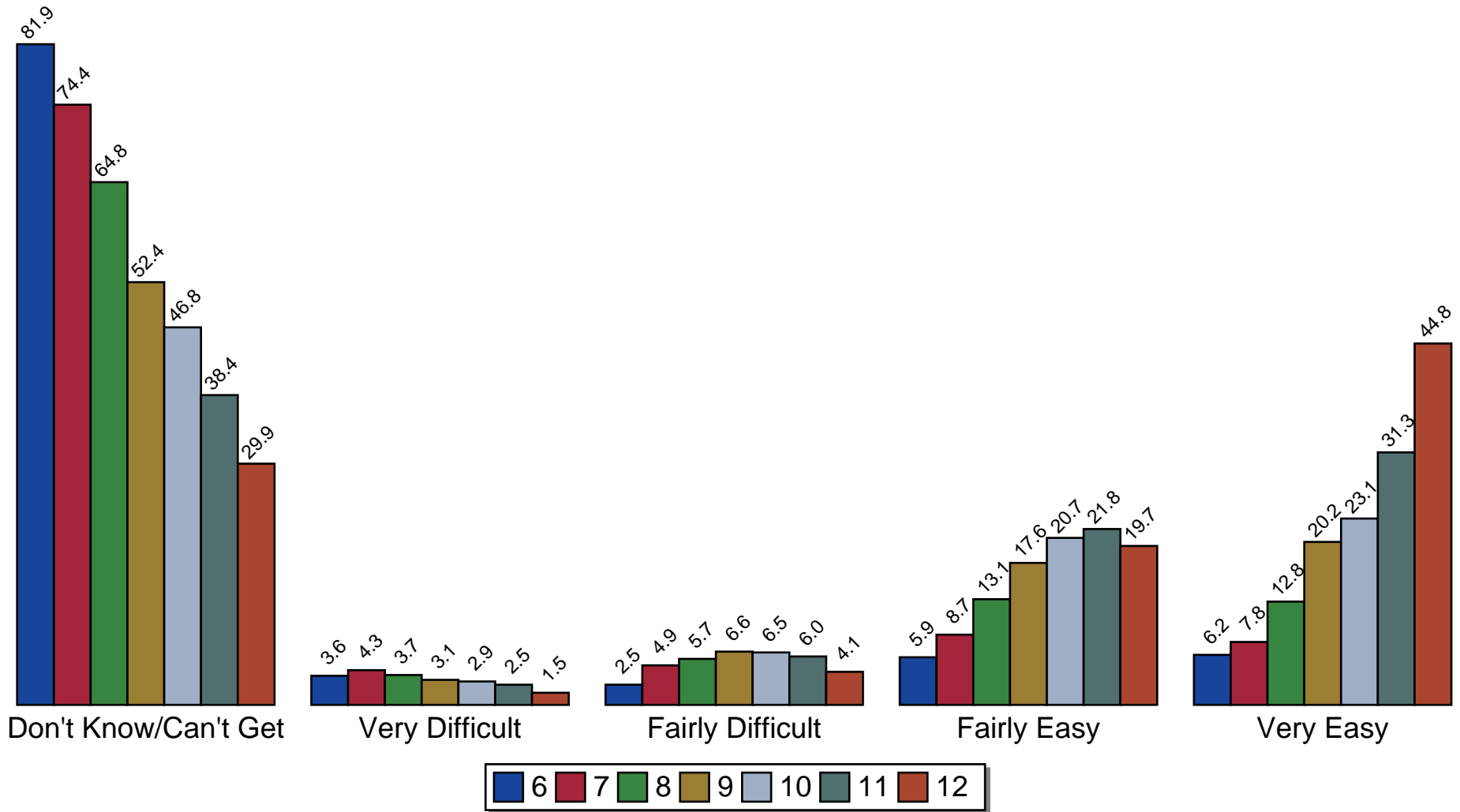


Source: Pride Surveys

2.6 Availability

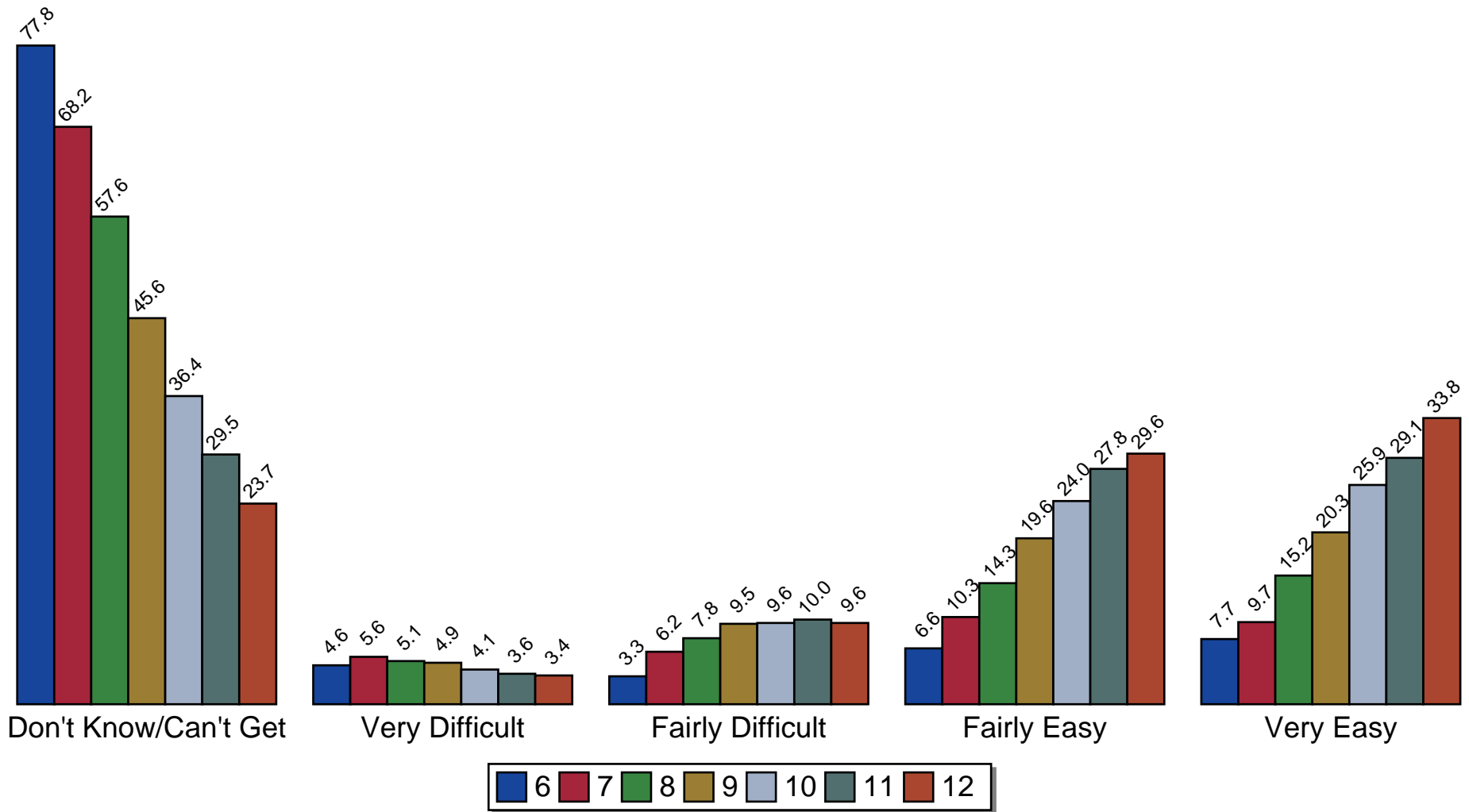
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to questions on the availability of certain drugs broken down by grade level.

Availability -- Tobacco



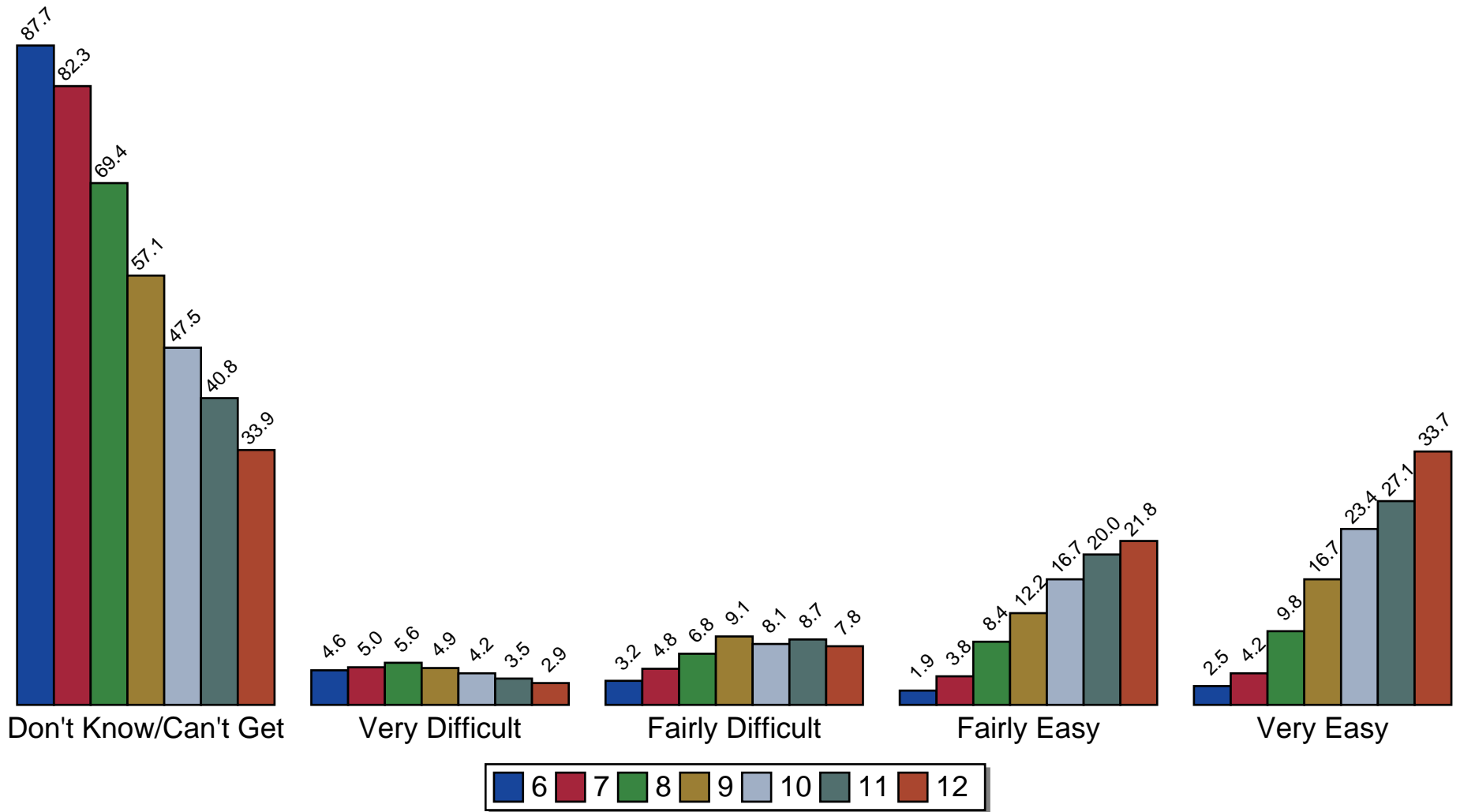
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Alcohol



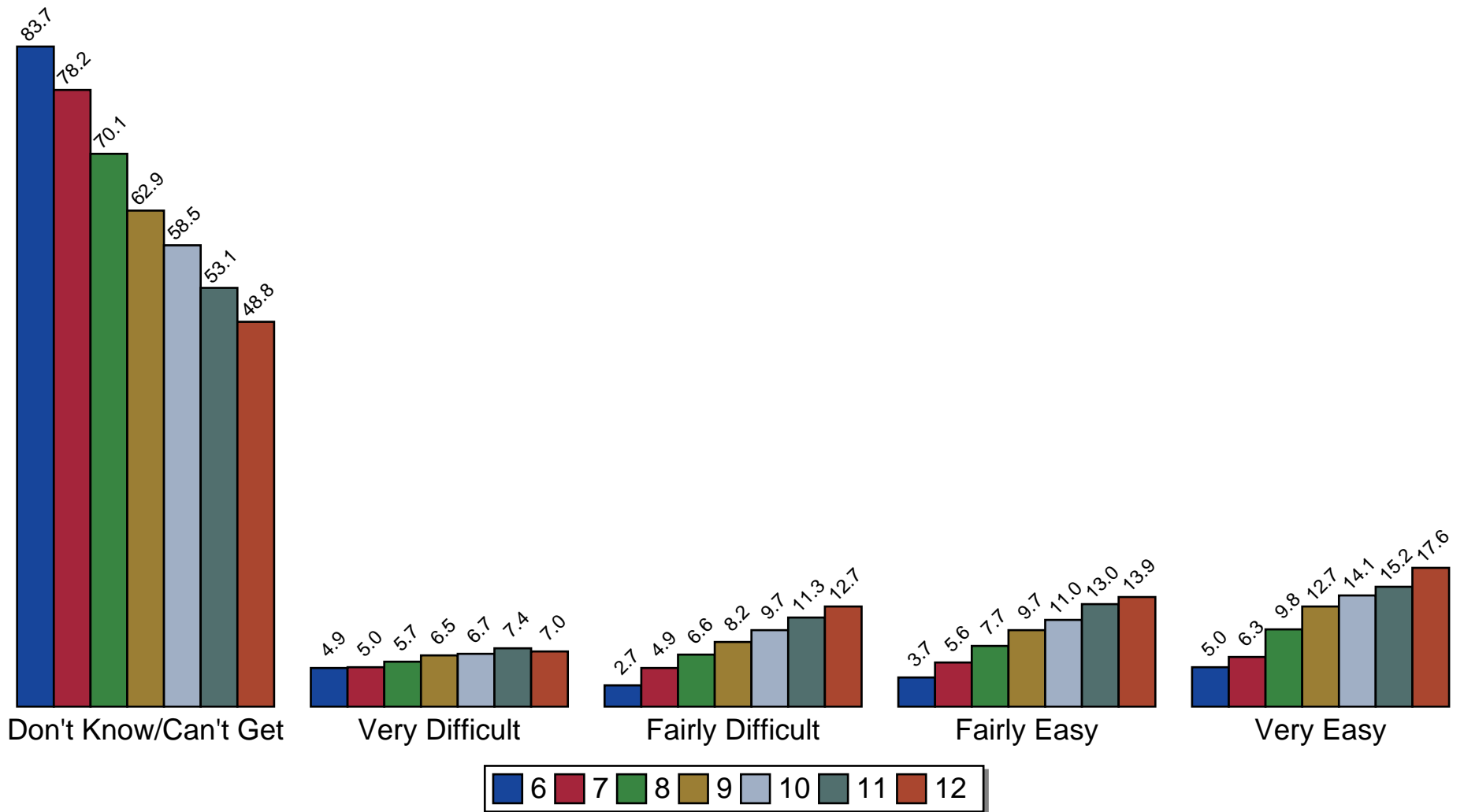
Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

Availability -- Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You



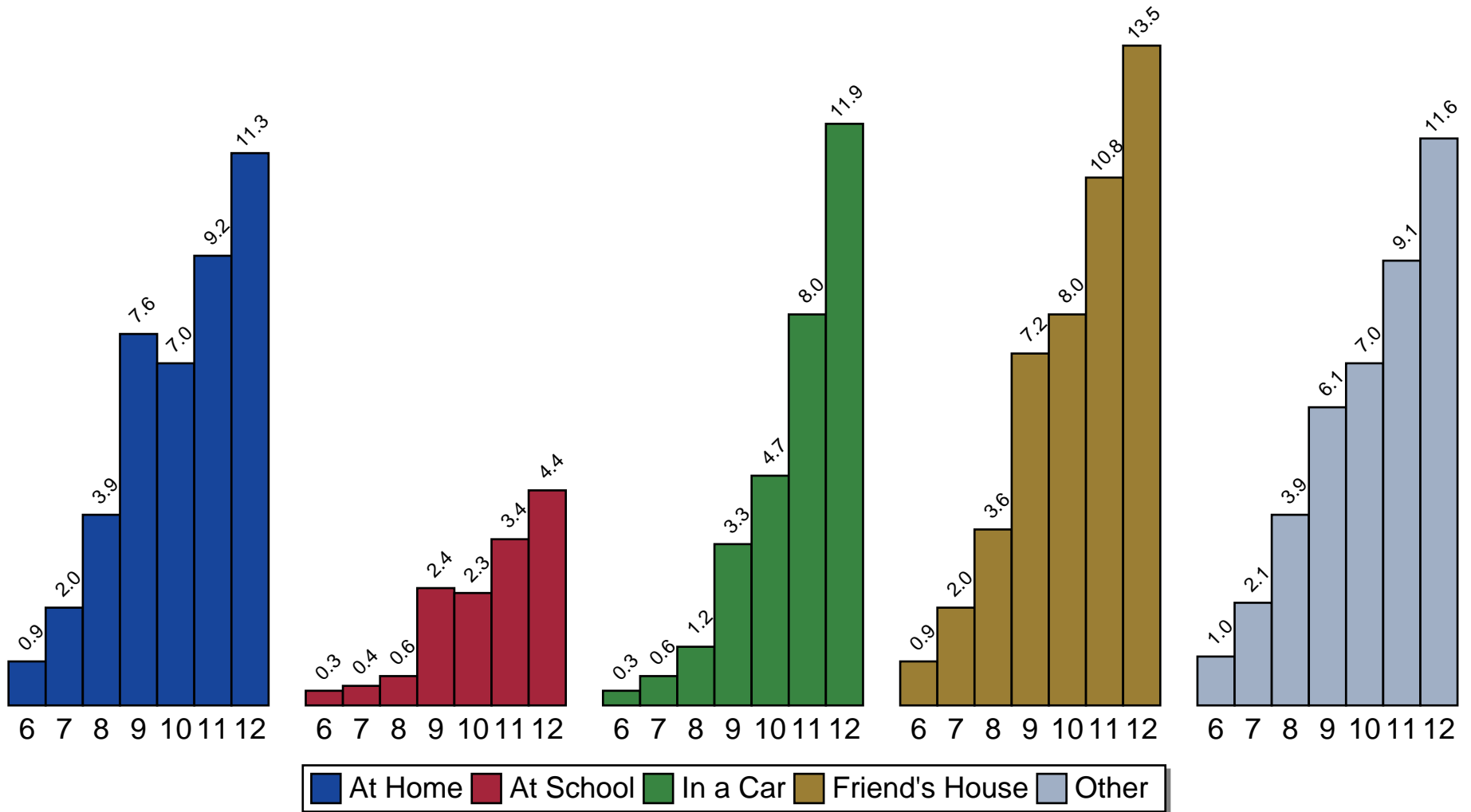
Source: Pride Surveys

2.7 Where & When Do You Use

2.7.1 Where Do You Use

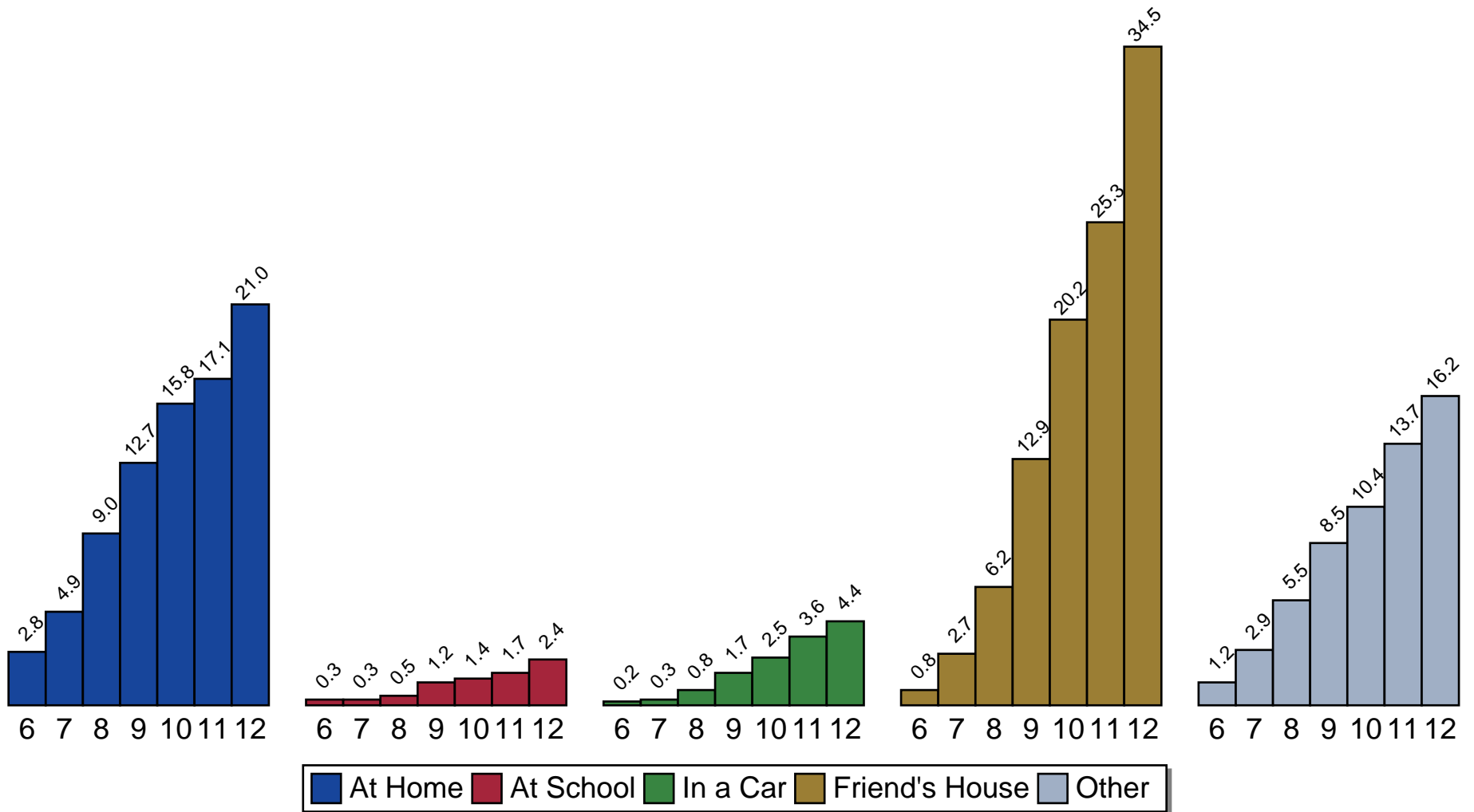
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to questions on where they use certain drugs broken down by grade level. Past analysis of national summary data indicates that *At School* is typically the least popular location for drug use.

Where Do You Use Tobacco



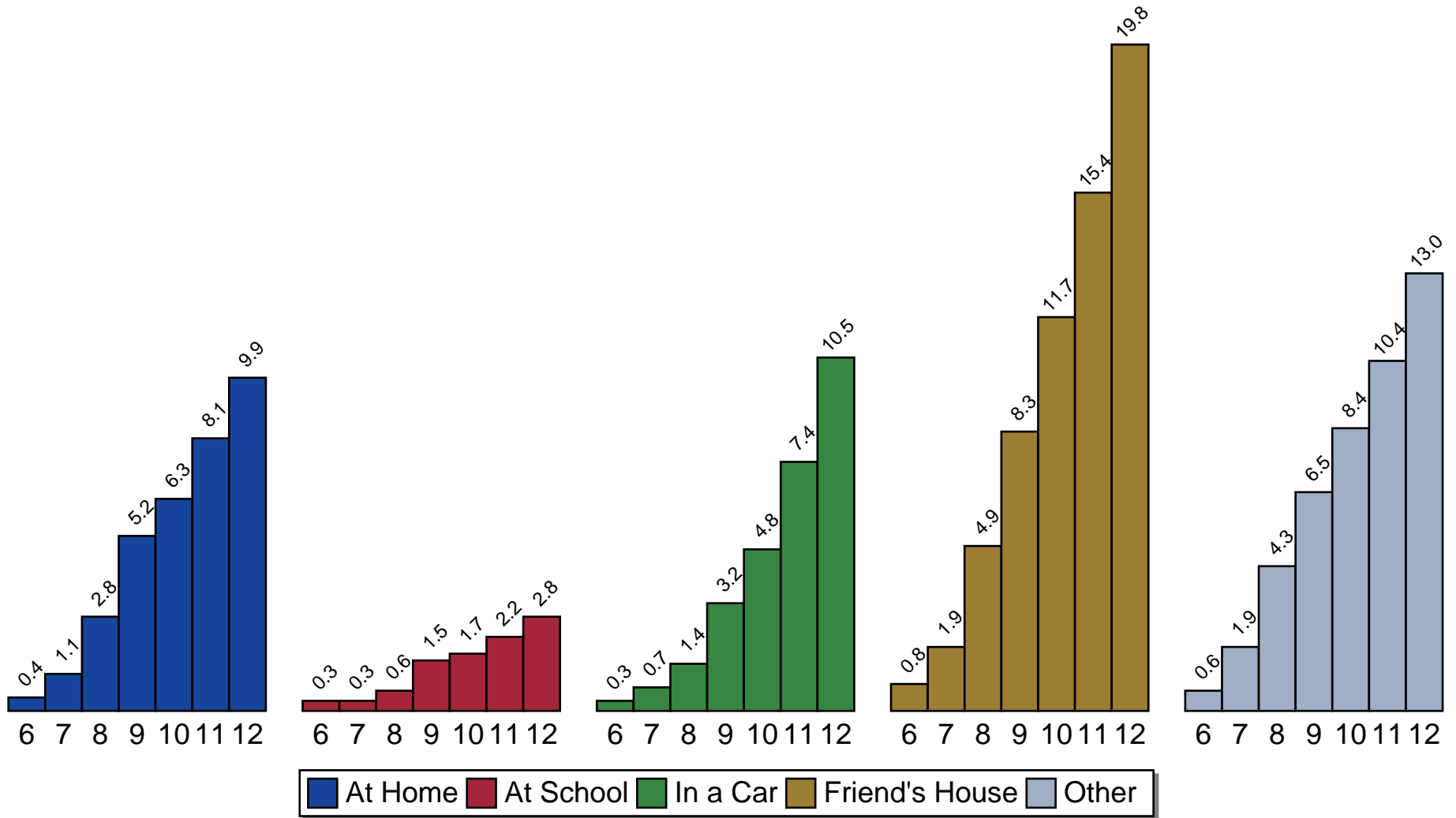
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Alcohol



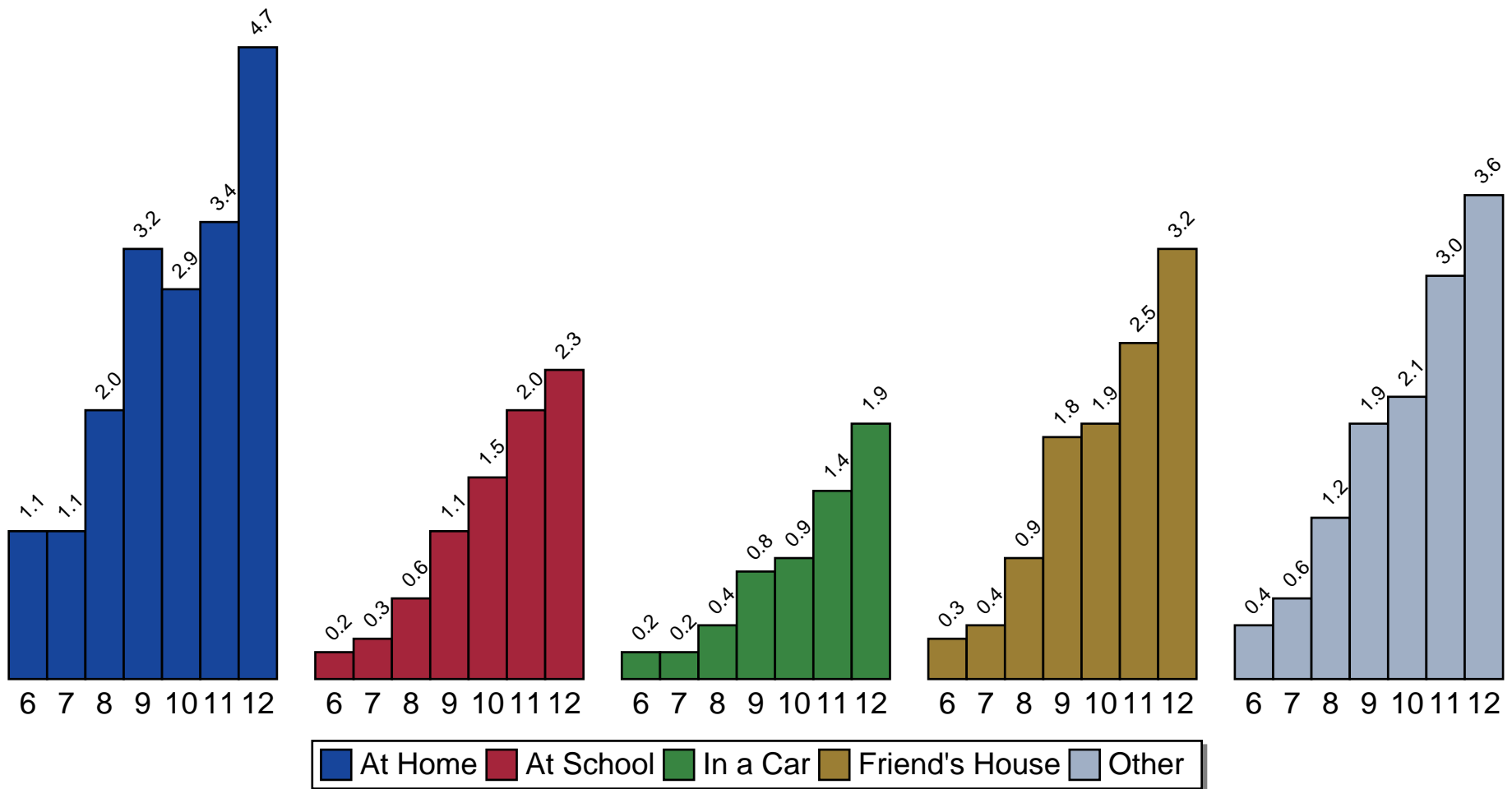
Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

Where Do You Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You

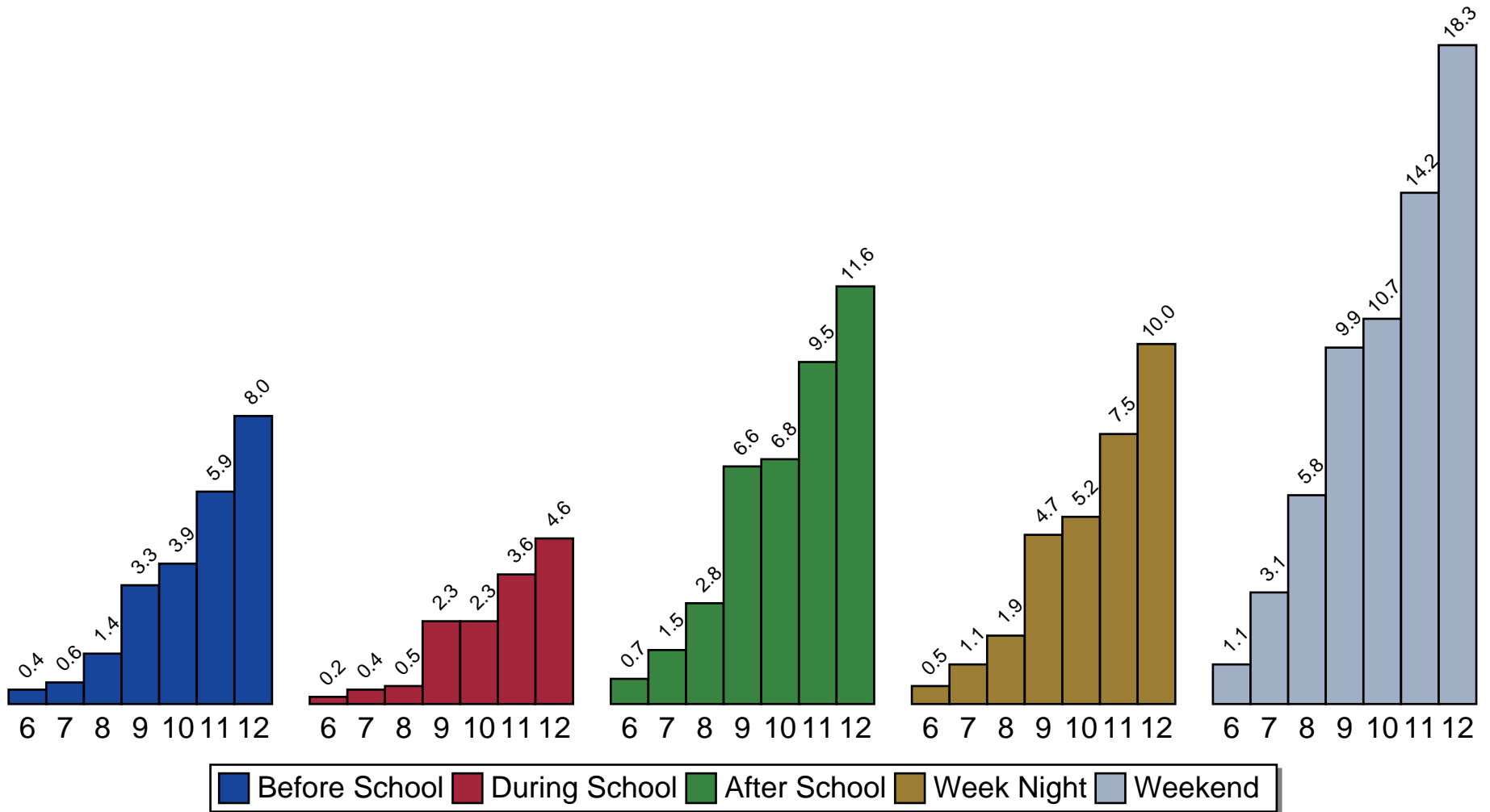


Source: Pride Surveys

2.7.2 When Do You Use

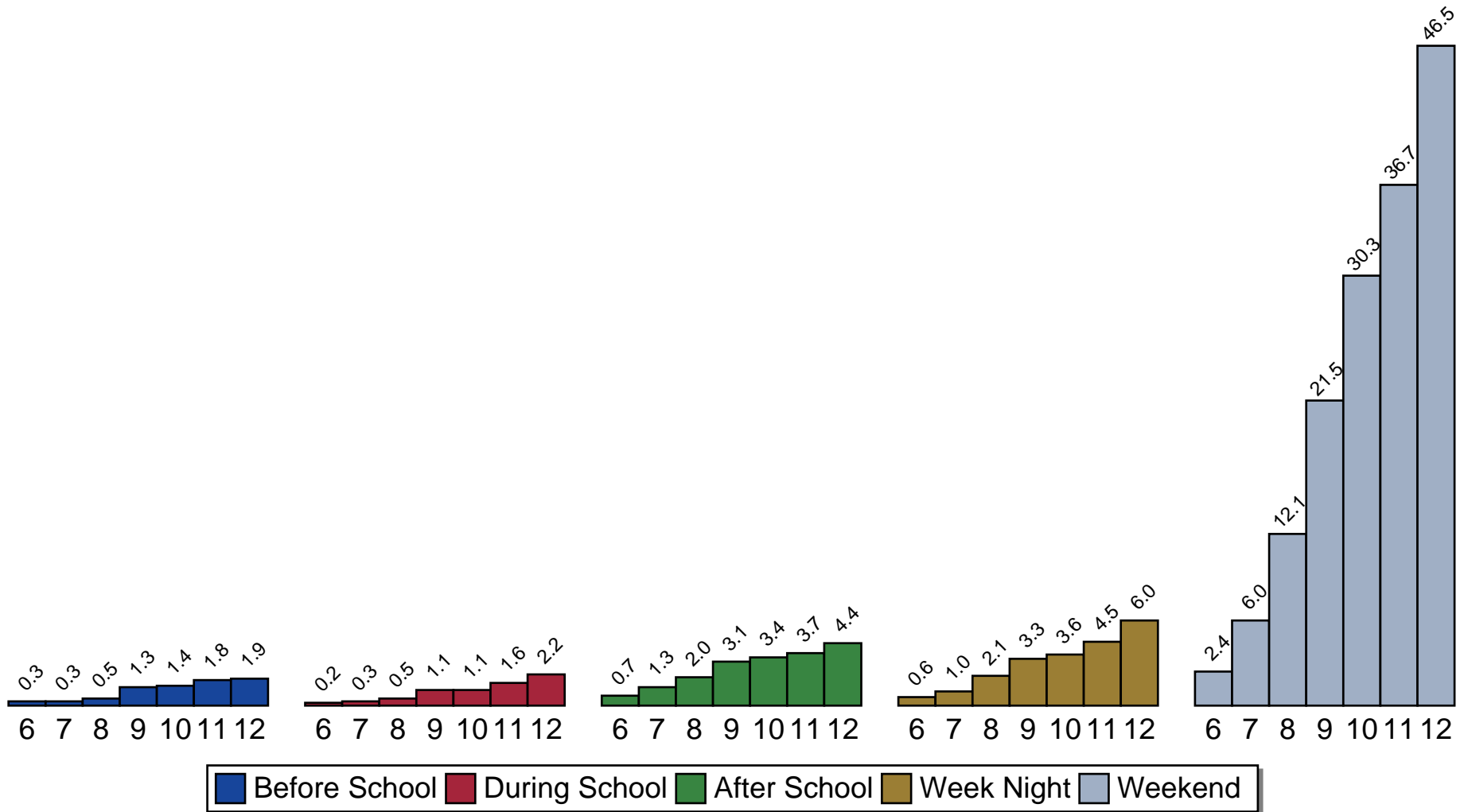
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to questions on when they use certain drugs broken down by grade level. Past analysis of national summary data indicates that *During School* is typically the least popular time for drug use.

When Do You Use Tobacco



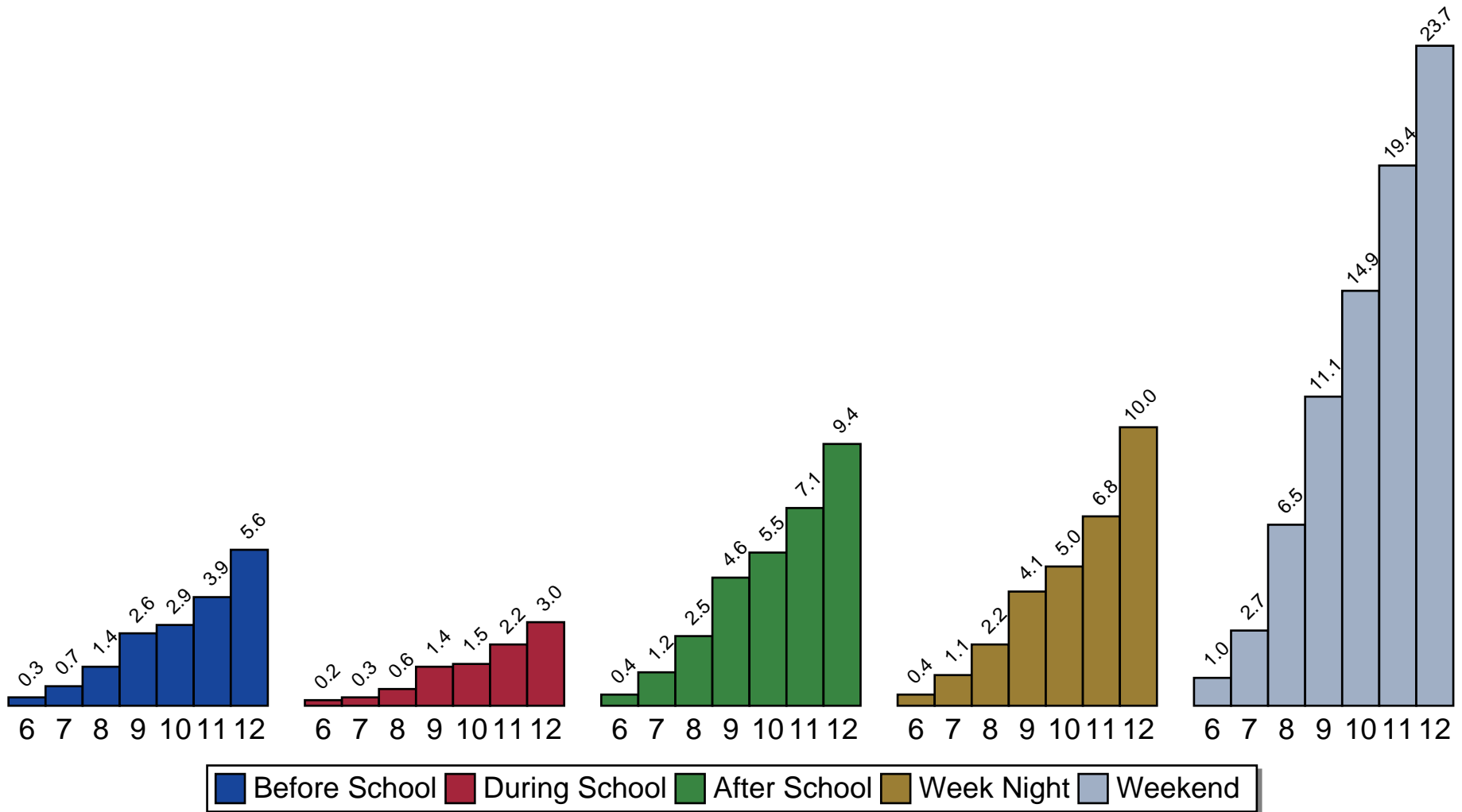
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Alcohol



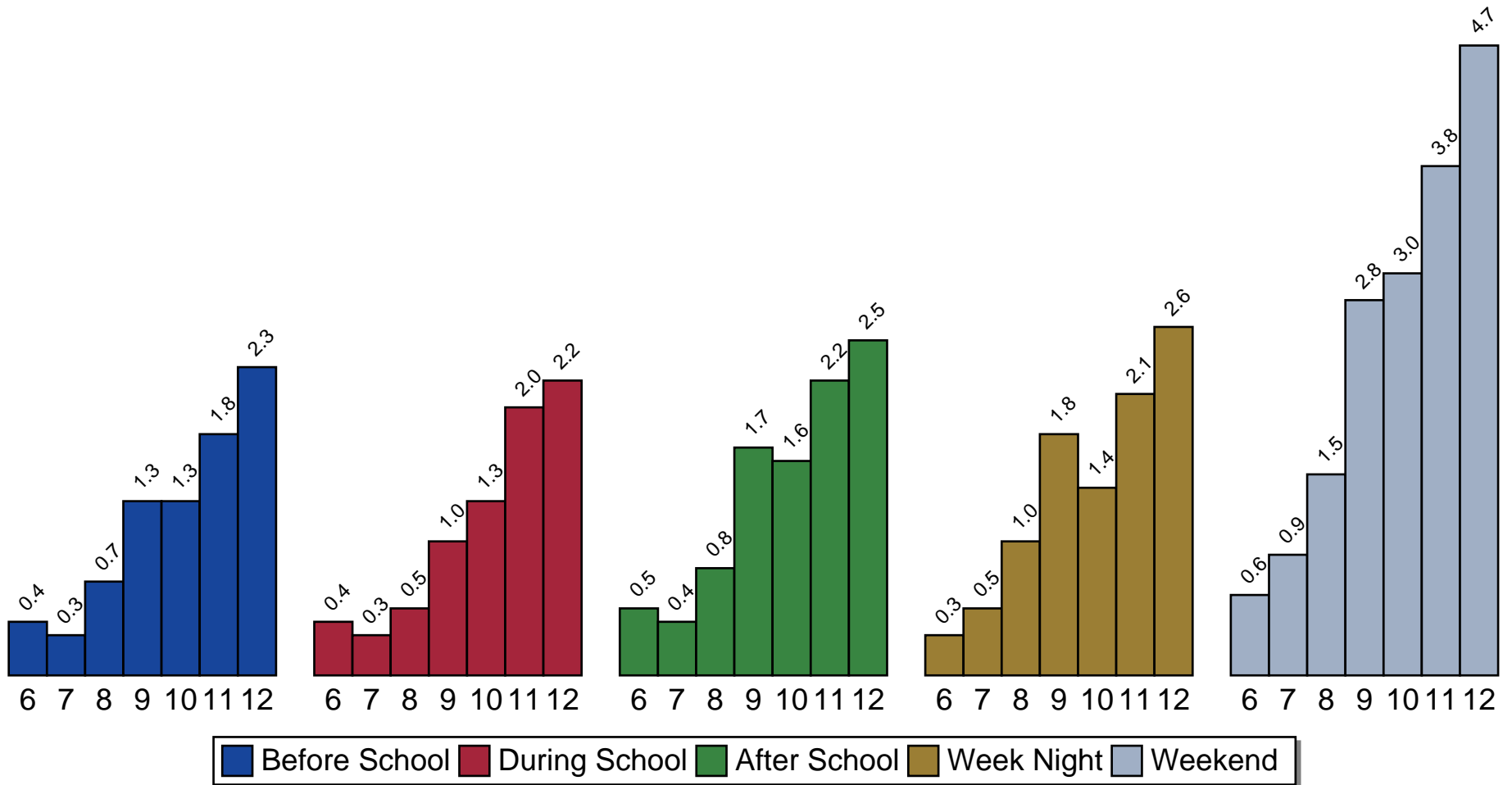
Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

When Do You Use Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You

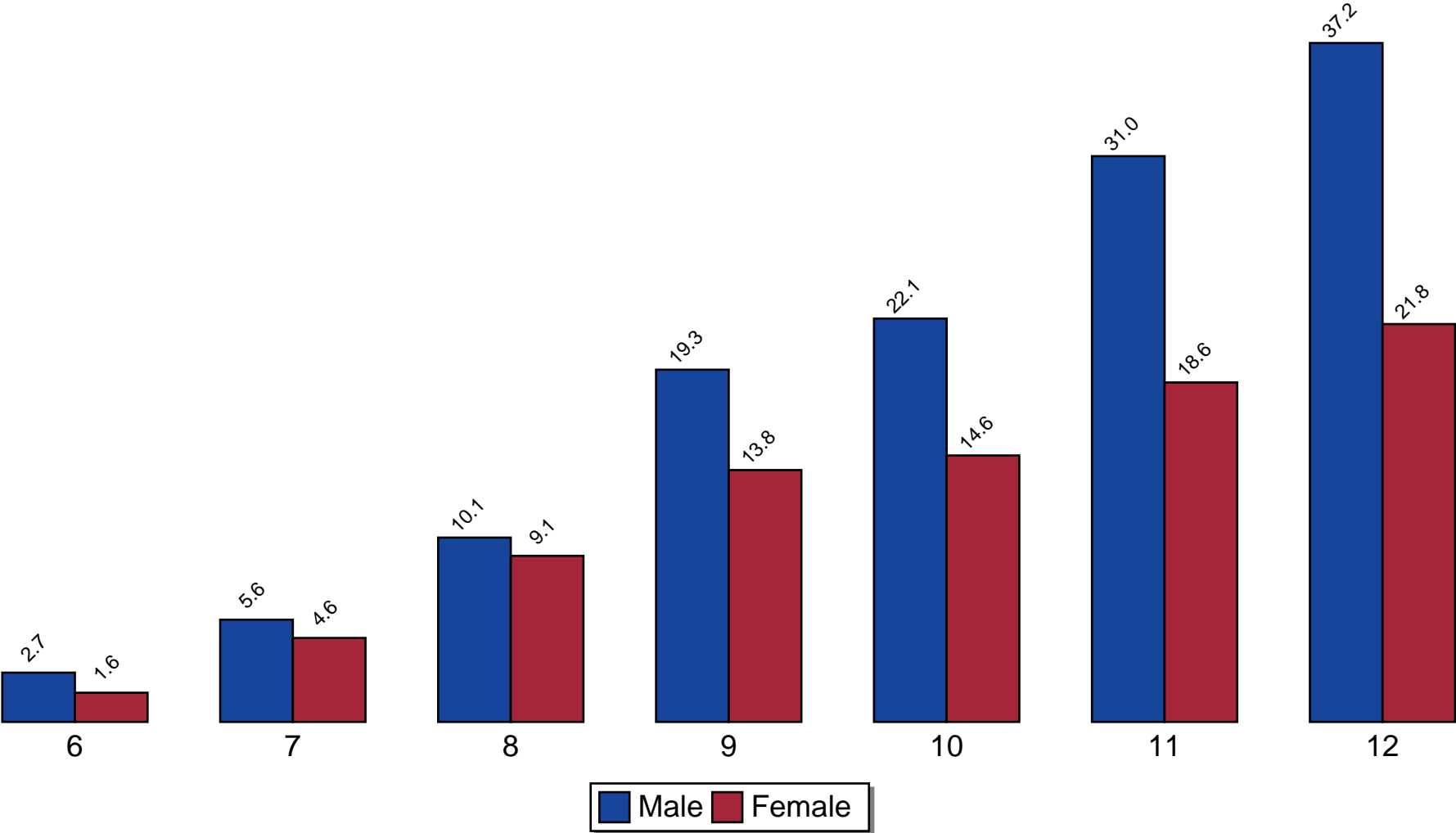


Source: Pride Surveys

2.8 Drug Use by Gender

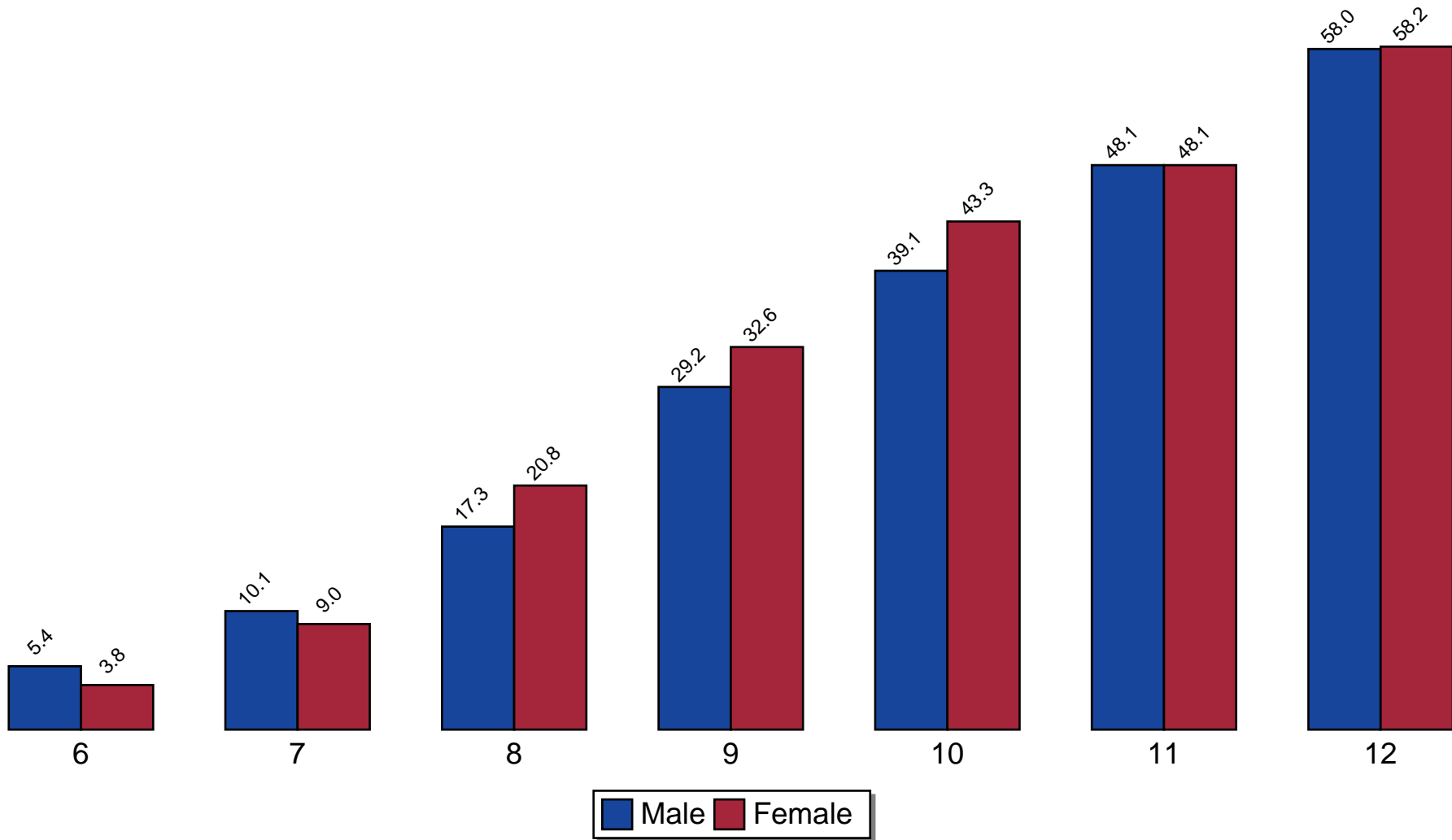
The following section contains graphs depicting how students responded to questions on use in the past year of certain drugs broken down by grade and sex.

Use of Tobacco by Gender



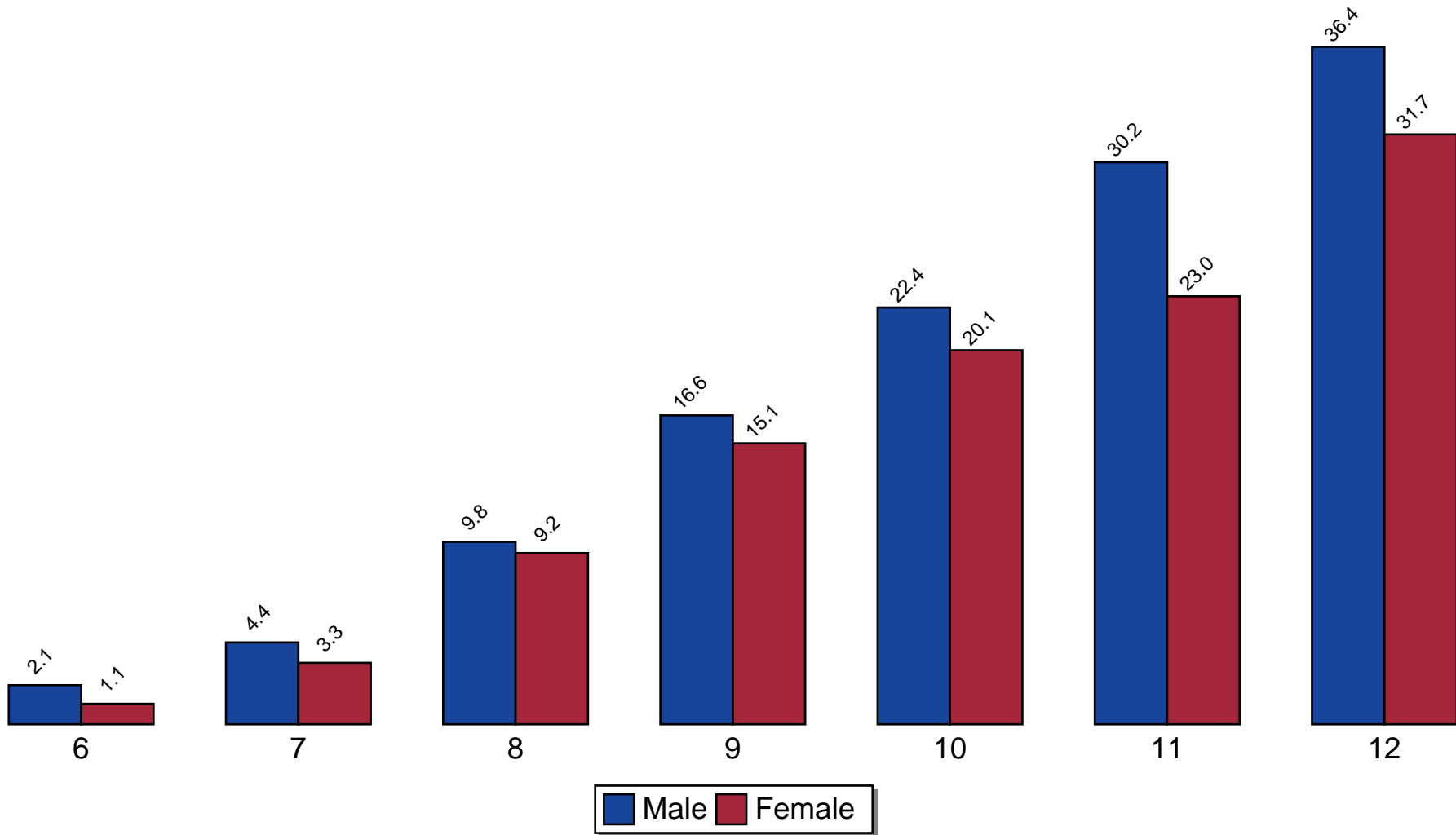
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Alcohol by Gender



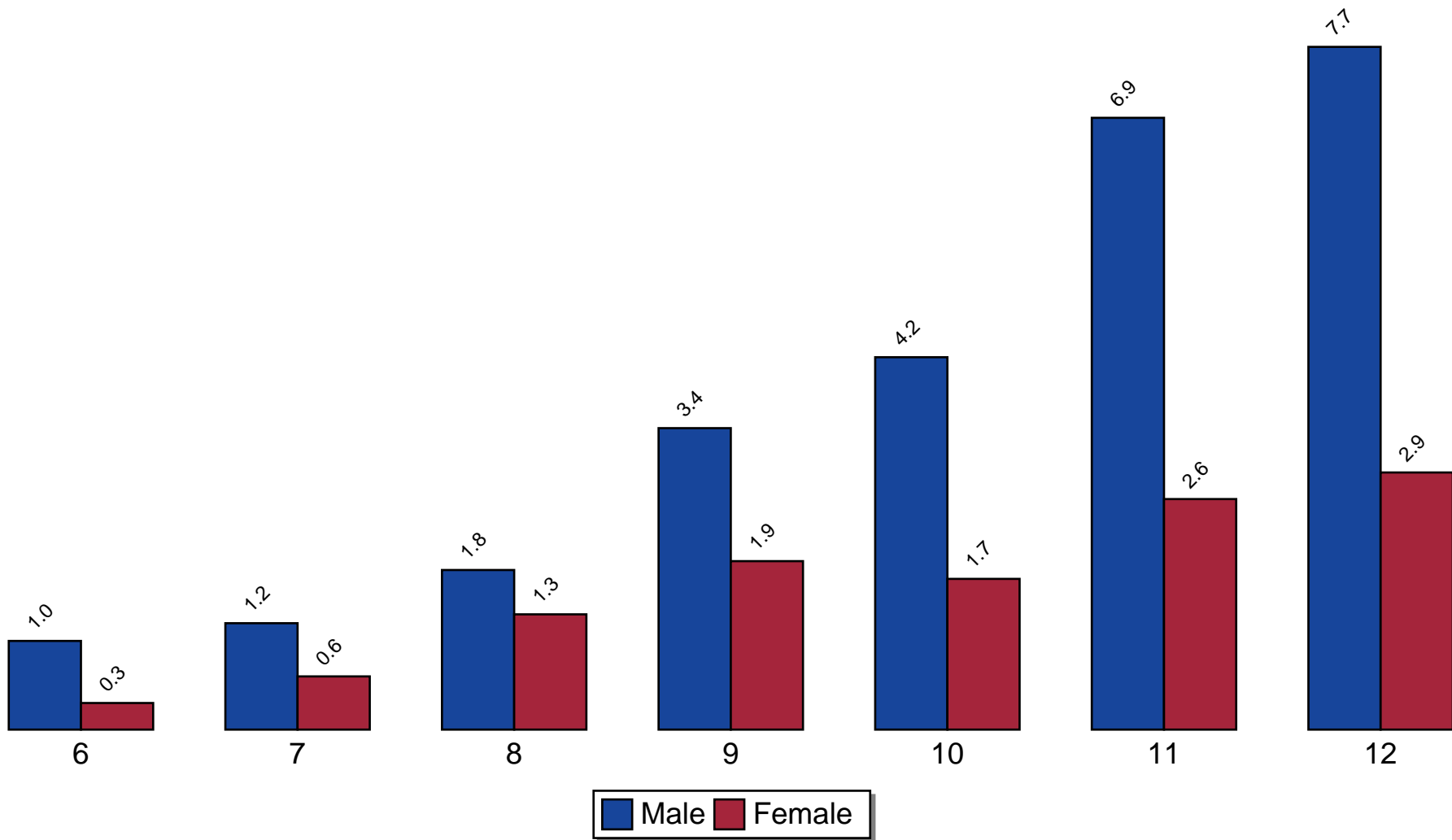
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Marijuana by Gender



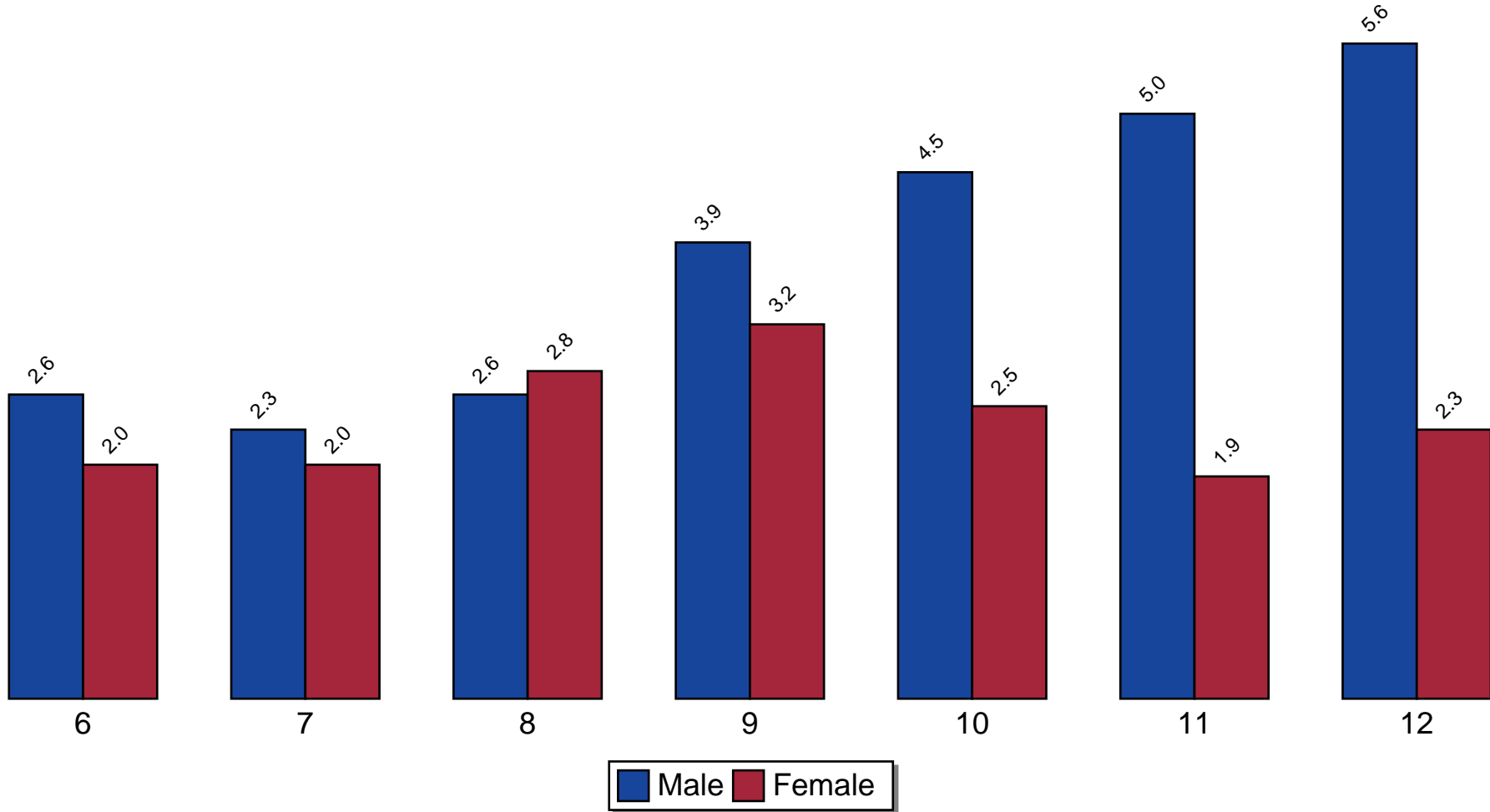
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Cocaine by Gender



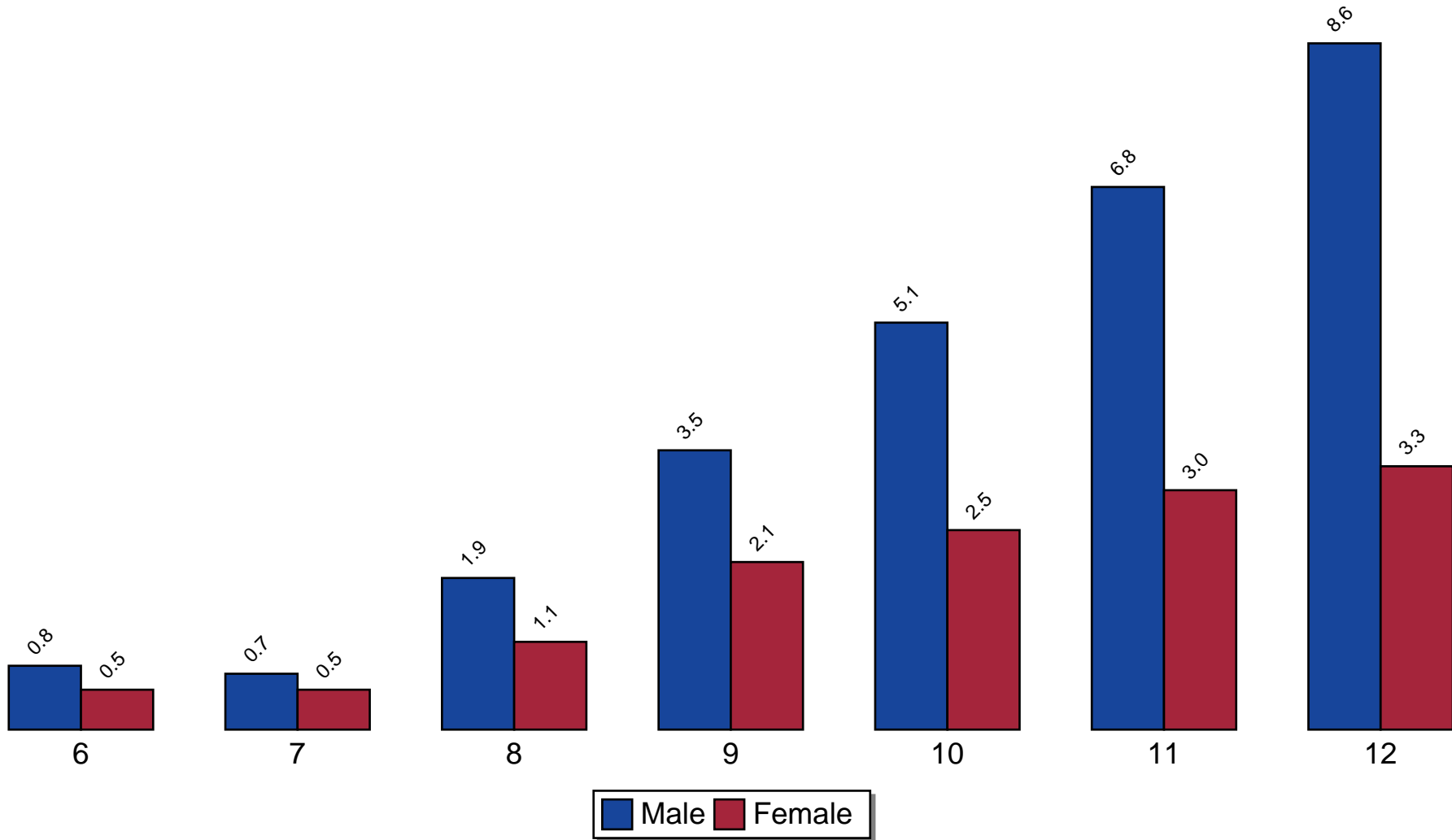
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Inhalants by Gender



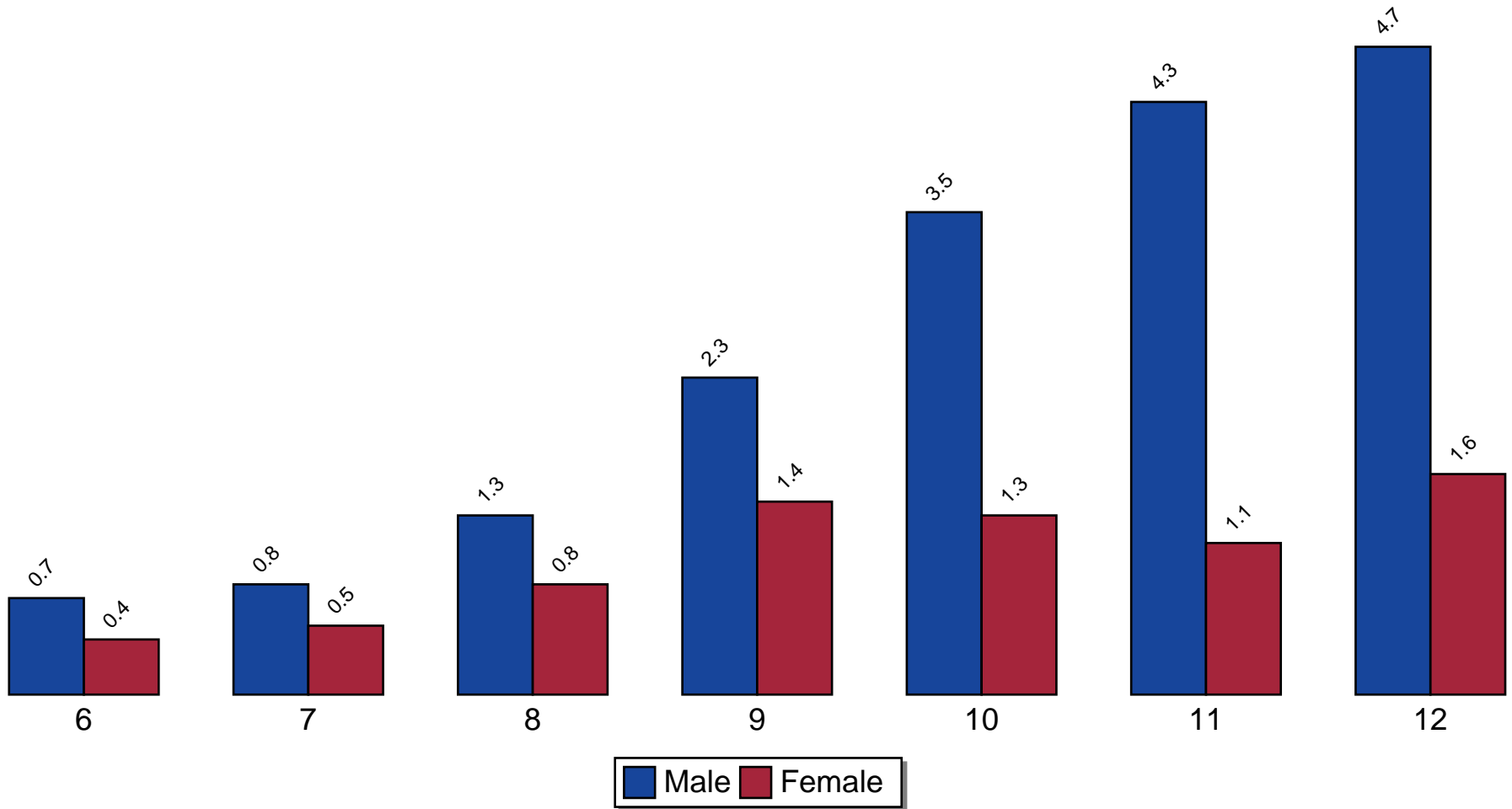
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Hallucinogens by Gender



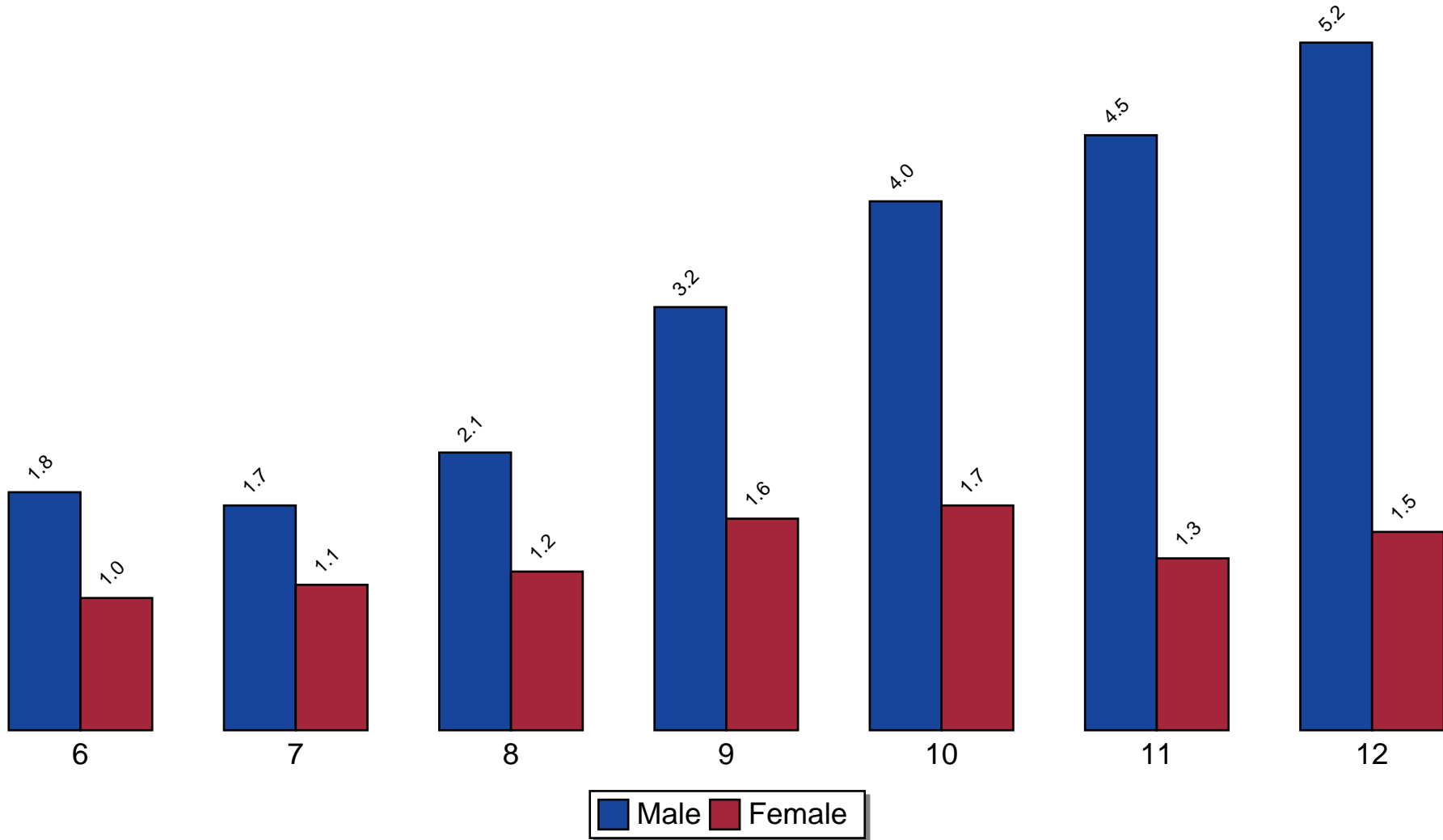
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Heroin by Gender



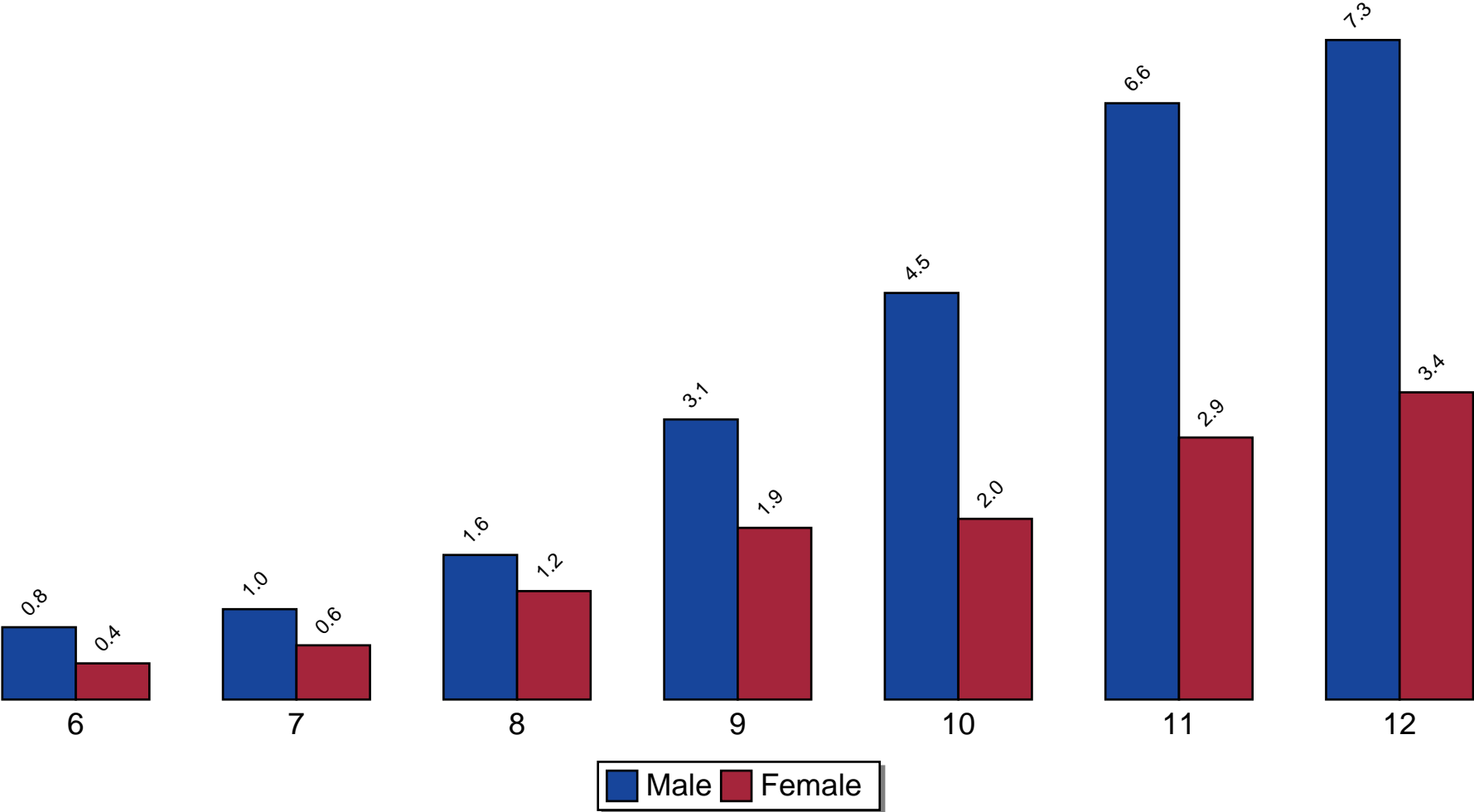
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Steroids by Gender



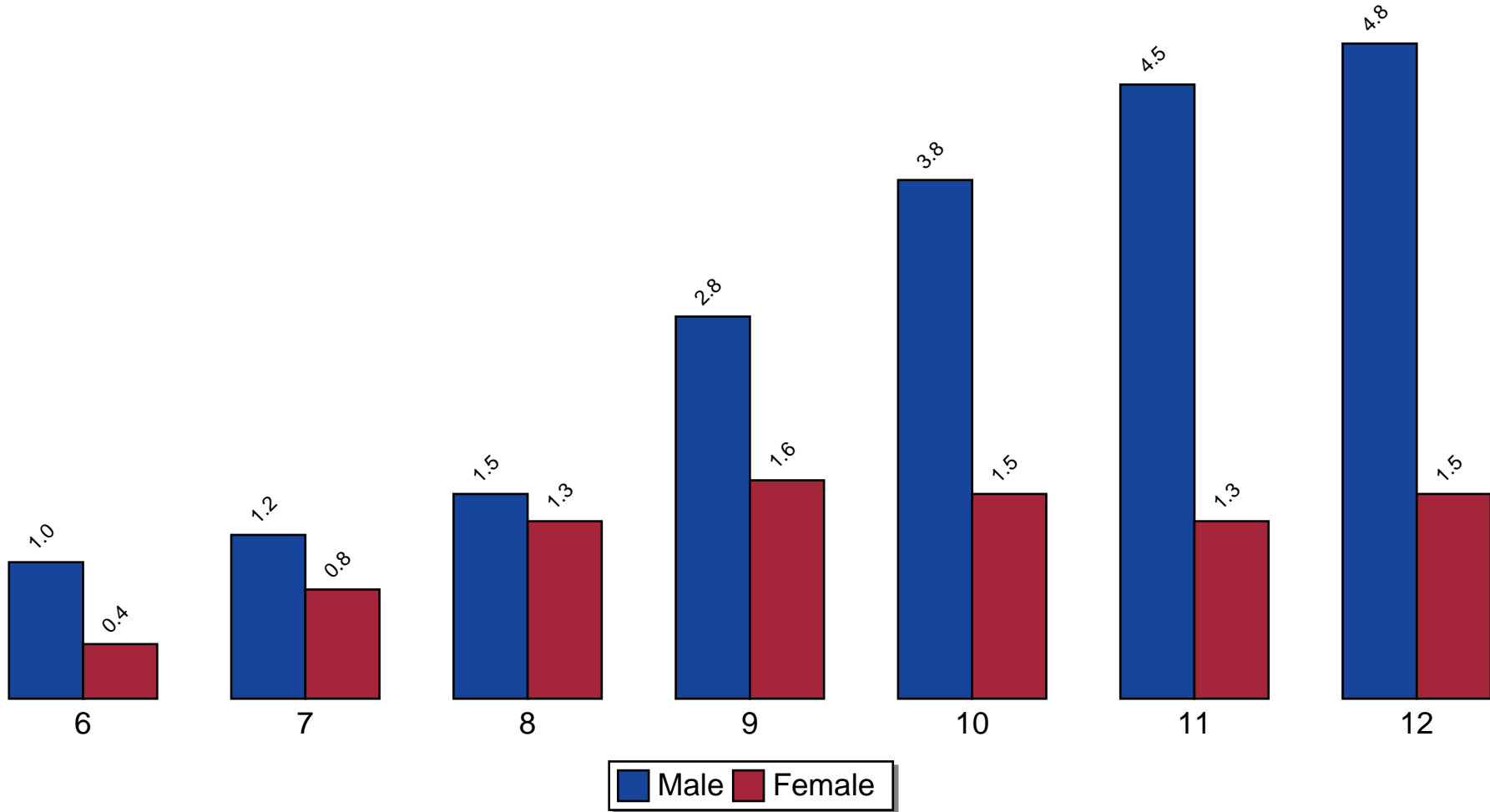
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Ecstasy by Gender



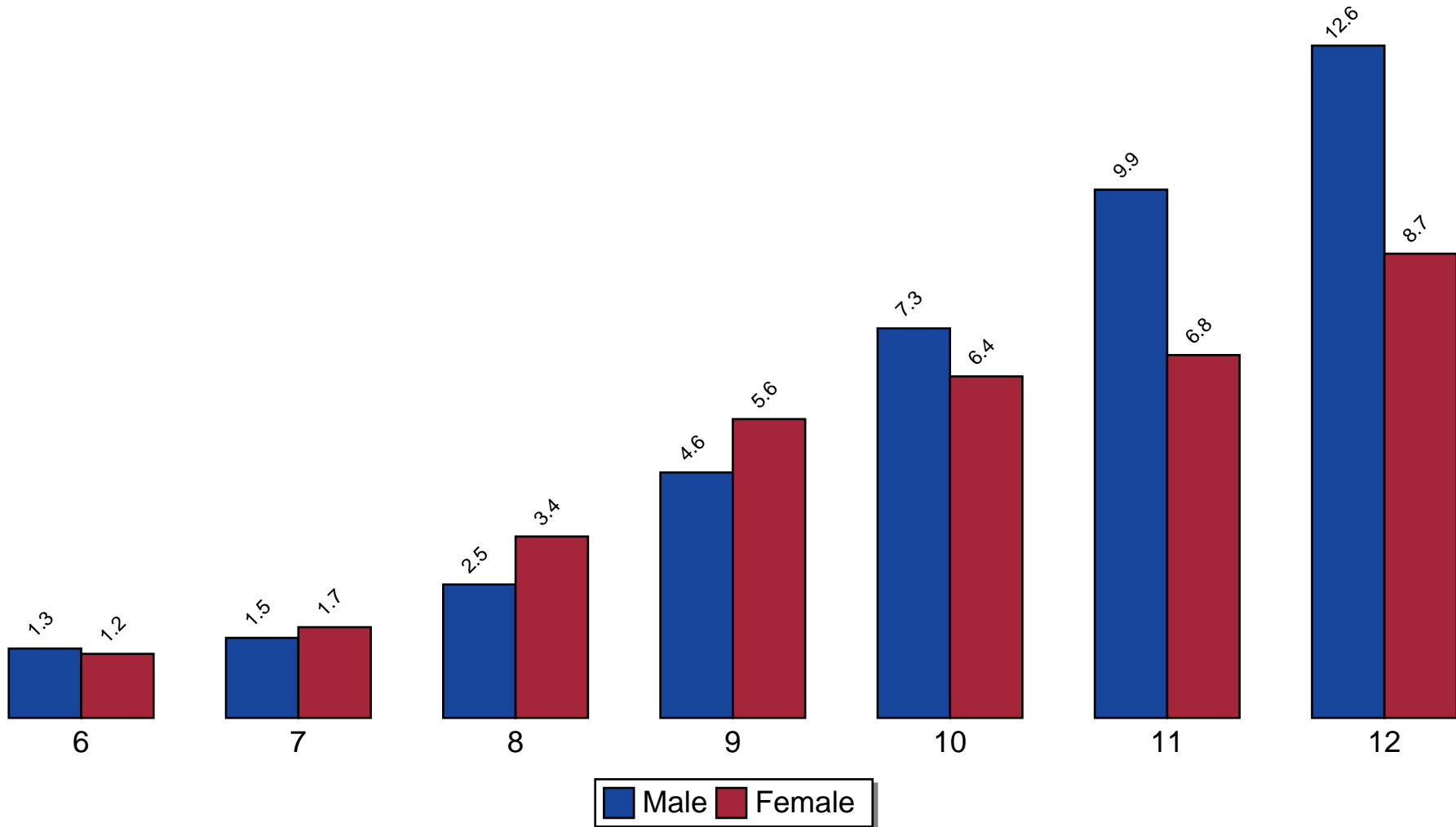
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Meth by Gender



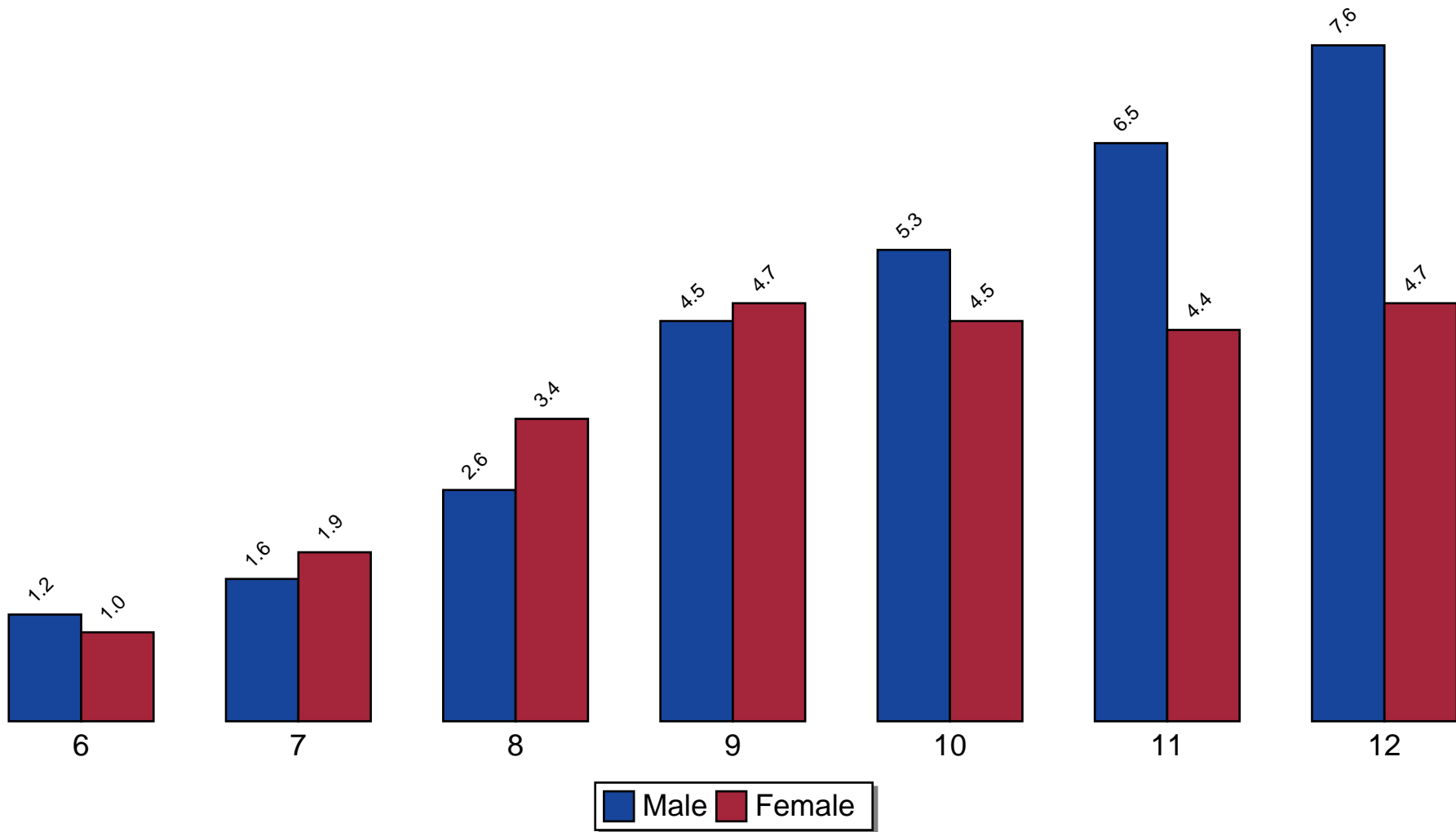
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Prescription Drugs Not Prescribed To You by Gender



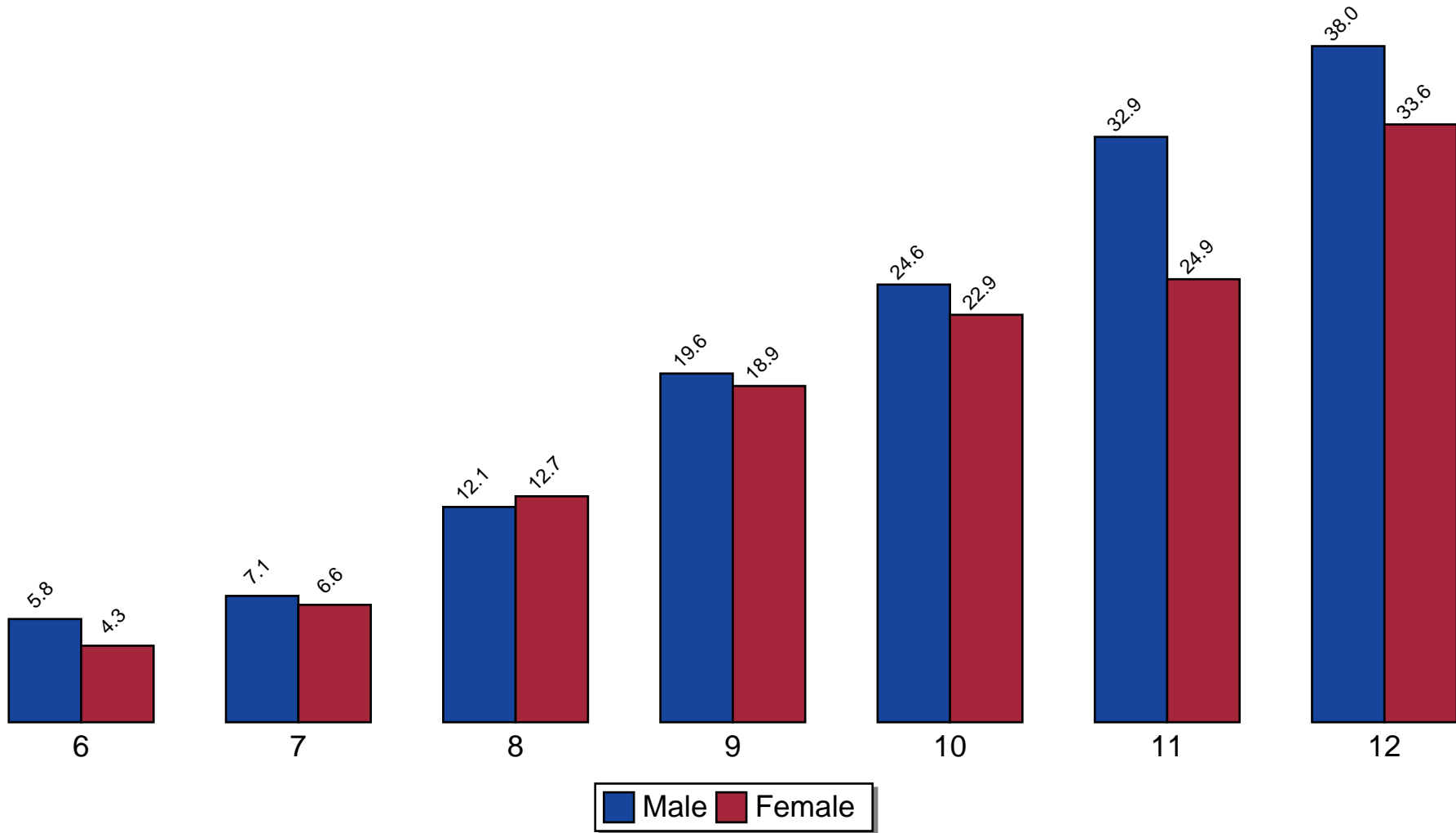
Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Over-the-Counter Drugs by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

Use of Illicit Drugs by Gender



Source: Pride Surveys

2.9 Risk and Protective Factors – Cross Tabulations

This section looks at the following questions:

- Attend Church or Synagogue
- Take Part in Community Activities
- Make Good Grades
- Take Part in Sports Teams
- Take Part in School Activities
- Get Into Trouble at School
- Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs
- Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs
- Parents Set Clear Rules
- Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

How students responded to each question is presented in table form. Students are then grouped based on how they responded to each question. The percent of illicit drug use for each subgroup is calculated and presented in graphic form. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40%, this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

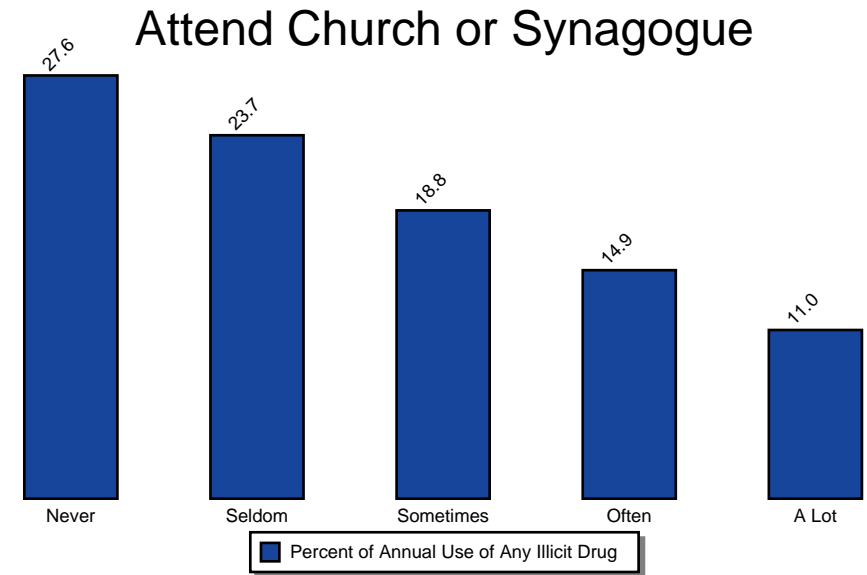
2.9.1 Attend Church or Synagogue

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.1: Attend Church or Synagogue

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	22.1
Seldom	12.5
Sometimes	19.2
Often	16.5
A Lot	29.8

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

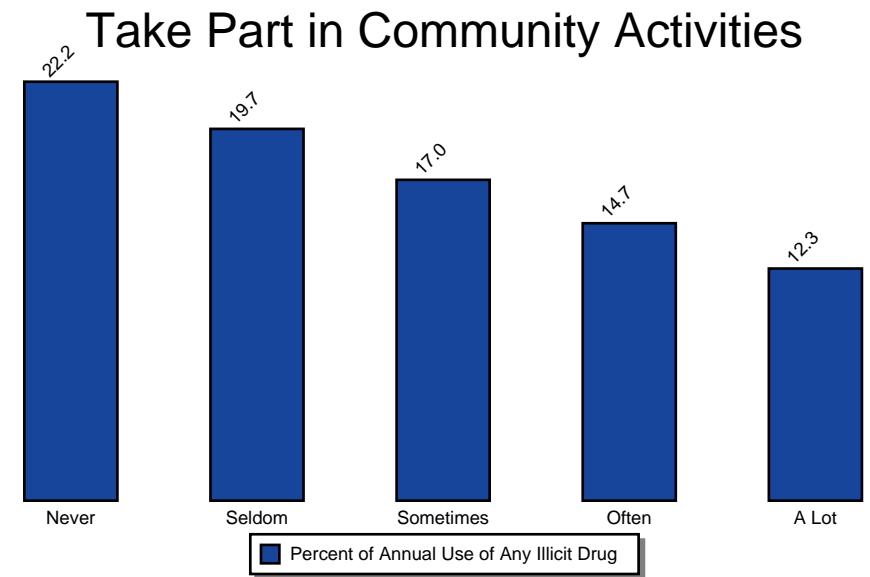
2.9.2 Take Part in Community Activities

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.2: Take Part in Community Activities

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	39.3
Seldom	15.1
Sometimes	16.9
Often	12.6
A Lot	16.1

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

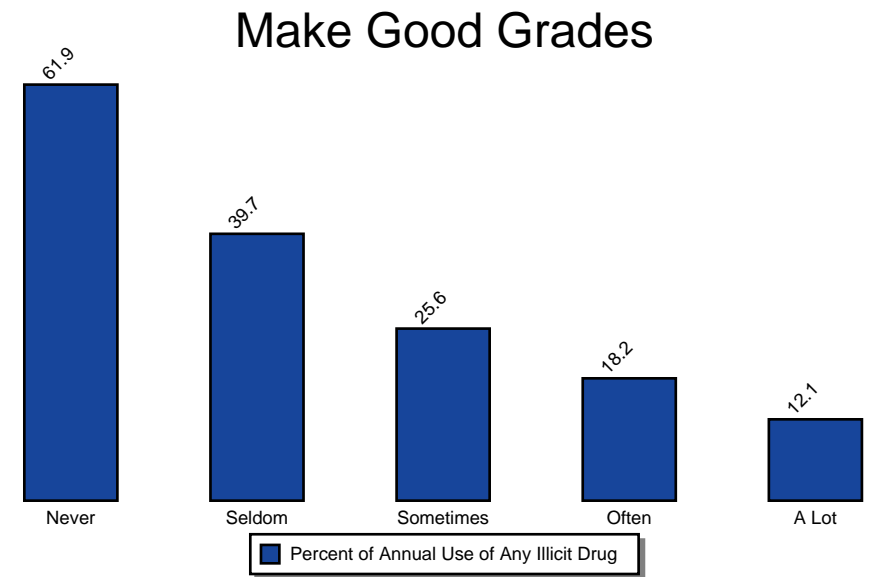
2.9.3 Make Good Grades

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.3: Make Good Grades

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	1.0
Seldom	1.8
Sometimes	21.4
Often	39.6
A Lot	36.3

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

2.9.4 Take Part in Sports Teams

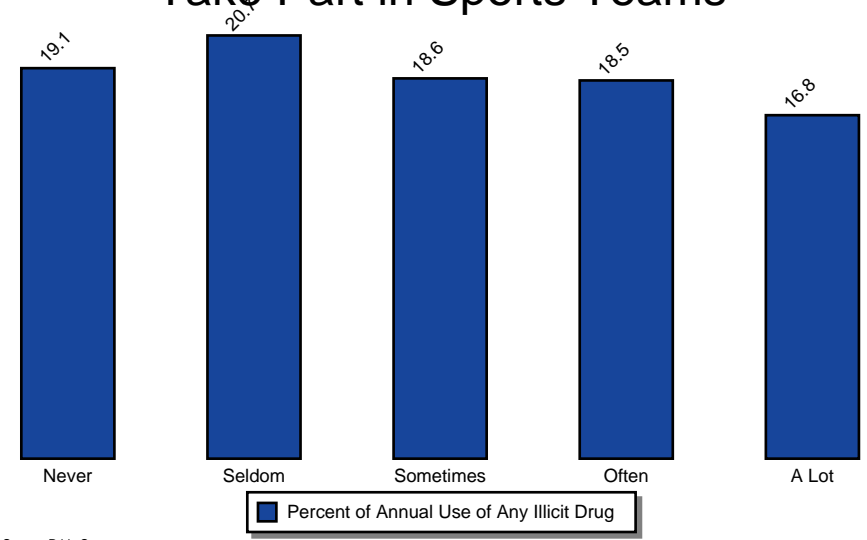
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.4: Take Part in Sports Teams

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	33.7
Seldom	9.3
Sometimes	13.5
Often	13.9
A Lot	29.6

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Take Part in Sports Teams



Source: Pride Surveys

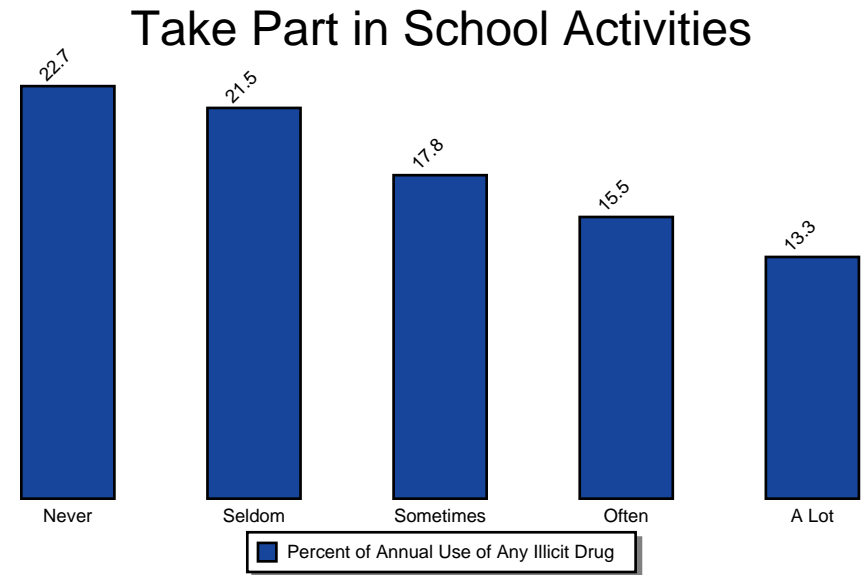
2.9.5 Take Part in School Activities

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.5: Take Part in School Activities

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	32.1
Seldom	12.0
Sometimes	16.5
Often	15.3
A Lot	24.1

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



Source: Pride Surveys

2.9.6 Get Into Trouble at School

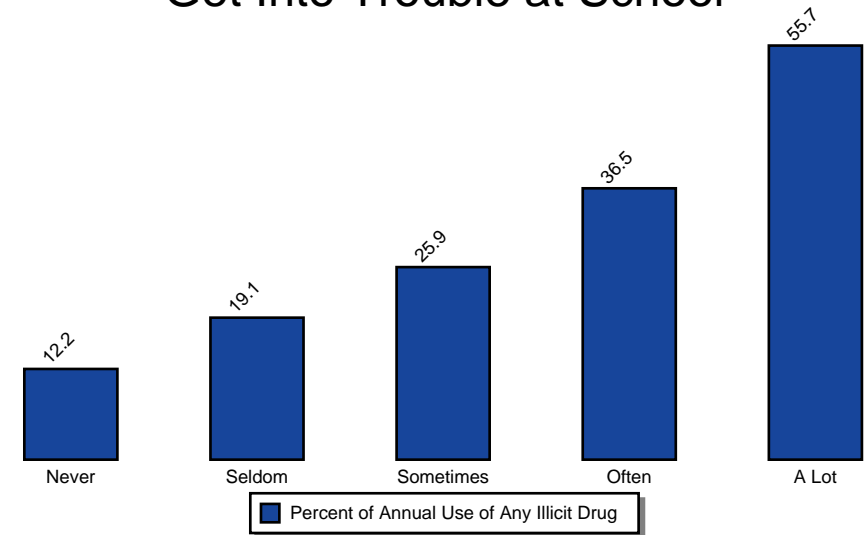
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.6: Get Into Trouble at School

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	45.0
Seldom	33.7
Sometimes	16.0
Often	3.2
A Lot	2.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Get Into Trouble at School



Source: Pride Surveys

2.9.7 Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs

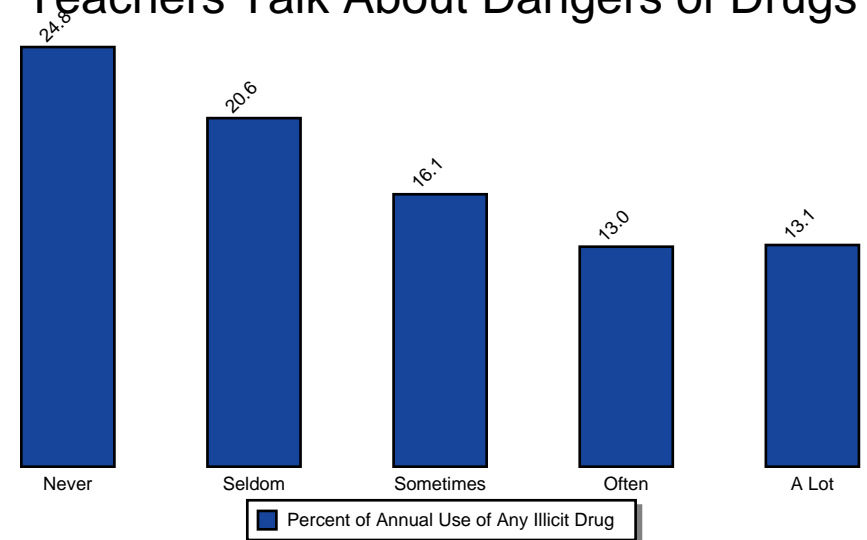
Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.7: Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	22.2
Seldom	24.0
Sometimes	29.2
Often	14.5
A Lot	10.0

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.

Teachers Talk About Dangers of Drugs



Source: Pride Surveys

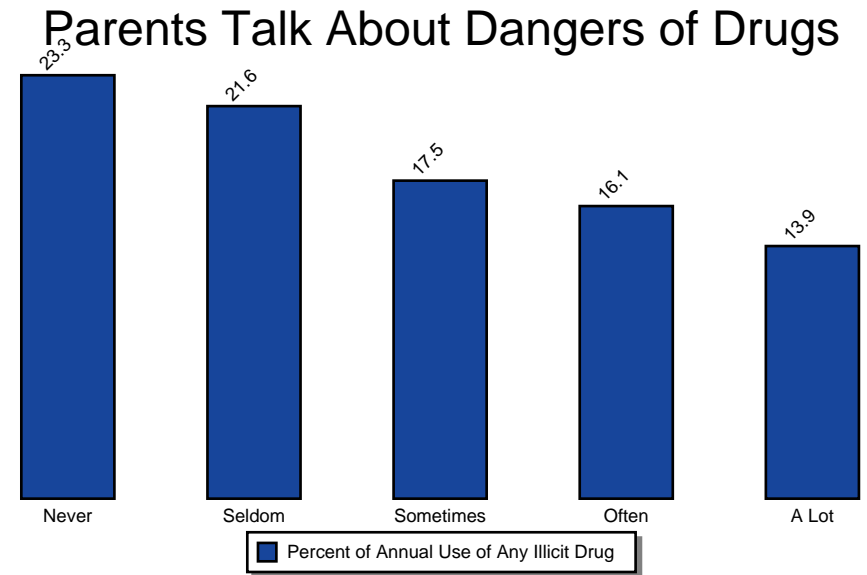
2.9.8 Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.8: Parents Talk About Dangers of Drugs

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	17.4
Seldom	17.4
Sometimes	30.1
Often	18.6
A Lot	16.5

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



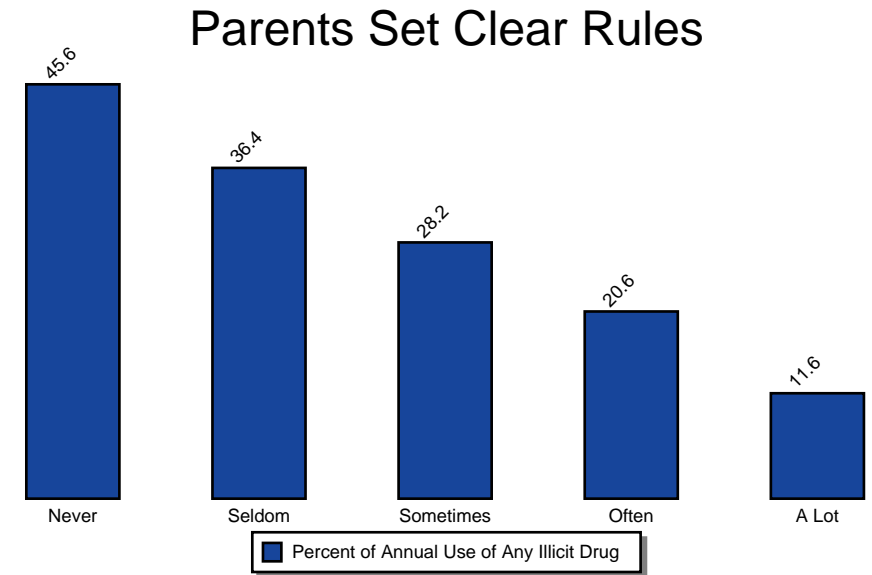
2.9.9 Parents Set Clear Rules

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.9: Parents Set Clear Rules

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	3.3
Seldom	4.6
Sometimes	13.9
Often	24.3
A Lot	53.9

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



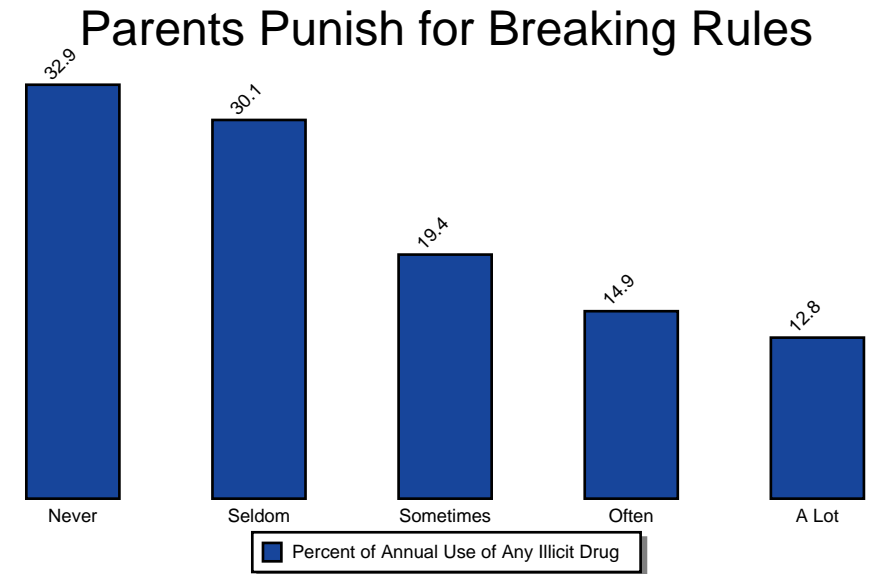
2.9.10 Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

Students could respond to this question by marking Never, Seldom, Sometimes, Often or A Lot. The following table shows what percent of all students responded Never, what percent responded Sometimes, etc.

Table 2.10: Parents Punish for Breaking Rules

RESPONSE	PCT
Never	7.1
Seldom	10.1
Sometimes	26.4
Often	30.2
A Lot	26.2

Students are grouped based on how they responded to the question and the percent of illicit drug use in the past year is calculated for each group. For example, if the bar for *Never* is at 40% this means 40% of the students who marked *Never* reported using an illicit drug.



2.10 Safety and Health – Cross Tabulations

The following graphs and tables summarize some of the *Student Information* questions in regard to drug use. These data are calculated by examining specific subsets of your population. For example, a percentage is calculated for students who report carrying a gun and their liquor use. This percentage is calculated as follows:

$$\frac{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun to school and claiming to use liquor}}{\text{Number of those reporting carrying a gun and validly responding to the question *How Often Do You Use Liquor*}}$$

The *Ratio* describes the relationship between the groups examined on each graph. For example, in looking at Guns vs. No Guns, if the cocaine ratio were 5.3, this would mean the percentage of students who report cocaine use was 5.3 times higher for students who report bringing a gun to school compared to those who don't.

2.11 Carrying a Gun to School

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

Total number who responded to this question = 50880

1091 student(s) reported carrying a gun to school. (2.1% of total responding)

Of the 1091 student(s) who reported carrying a gun to school,

730 report(s) using alcohol (69.1%),

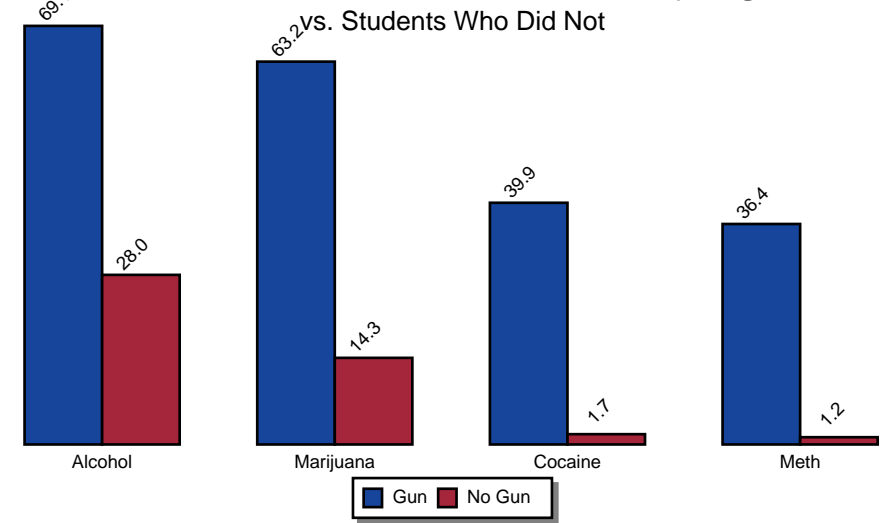
671 report(s) using marijuana (63.2%),

423 report(s) using cocaine (39.9%),

383 report(s) using Meth (36.4%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported one or more instances of carrying a gun to school

of Students Who Reported Carrying a Gun



Drug	Gun	No Gun	Ratio
Alcohol	69.1%	28.0%	2.5
Marijuana	63.2%	14.3%	4.4
Cocaine	39.9%	1.7%	23.5
Meth	36.4%	1.2%	30.3
N of Students	1091	49789	

2.12 Involvement in Gangs

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

Total number who responded to this question = 51963

3411 student(s) reported involvement in gangs. (6.6% of total responding)

Of the 3411 student(s) who reported involvement in gangs,

1976 report(s) using alcohol (59.4%),

1711 report(s) using marijuana (51.5%),

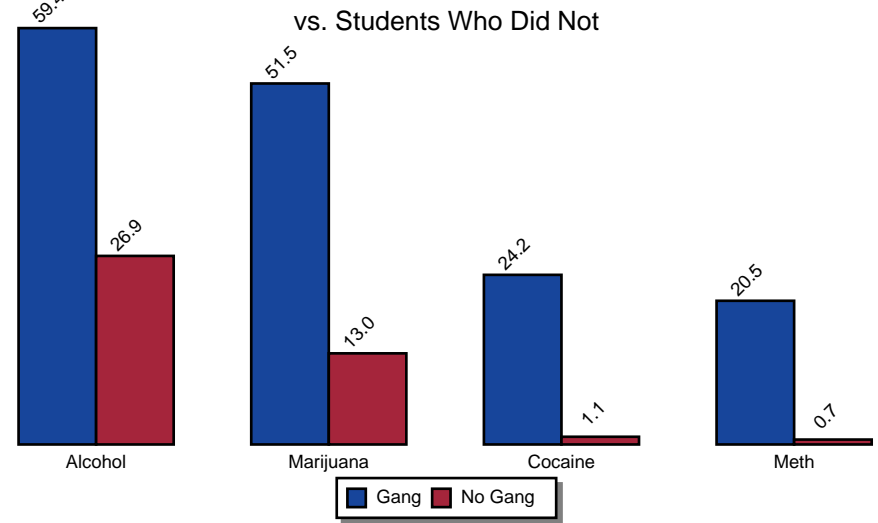
806 report(s) using cocaine (24.2%),

678 report(s) using Meth (20.5%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported any involvement with gangs

Use of Students Who Reported Involvement in

vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Gang	No Gang	Ratio
Alcohol	59.4%	26.9%	2.2
Marijuana	51.5%	13.0%	4.0
Cocaine	24.2%	1.1%	22.0
Meth	20.5%	0.7%	29.3
N of Students	3411	48552	

2.13 Thinking About Suicide

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

Total number who responded to this question = 51943

3586 student(s) reported thinking about suicide. (6.9% of total responding)

Of the 3586 student(s) who reported thinking about suicide,

2012 report(s) using alcohol (57.1%),

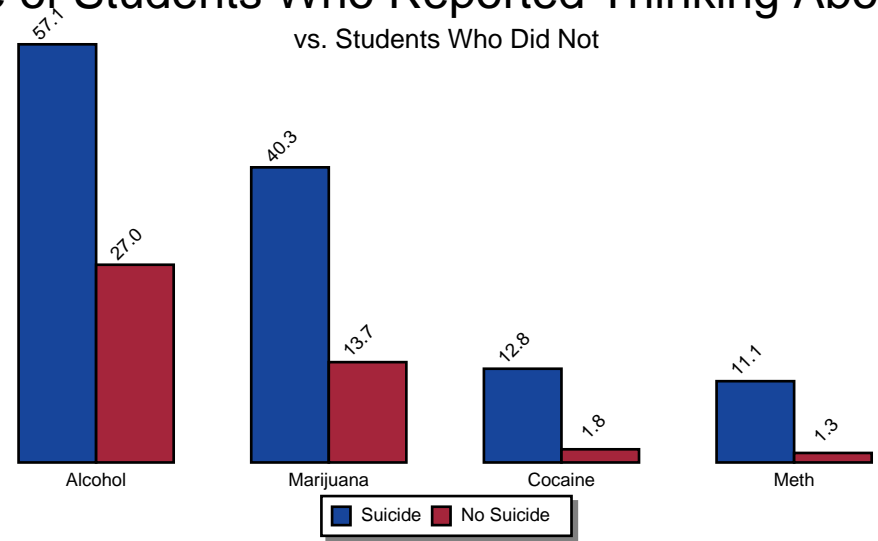
1419 report(s) using marijuana (40.3%),

450 report(s) using cocaine (12.8%),

388 report(s) using Meth (11.1%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported thinking Often or A Lot about committing suicide

Percentage of Students Who Reported Thinking About vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Suicide	No Suicide	Ratio
Alcohol	57.1%	27.0%	2.1
Marijuana	40.3%	13.7%	2.9
Cocaine	12.8%	1.8%	7.1
Meth	11.1%	1.3%	8.5
N of Students	3586	48357	

2.14 Being Overweight

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

Total number who responded to this question = 51529

13524 student(s) reported being overweight. (26.2% of total responding)

Of the 13524 student(s) who reported being overweight,

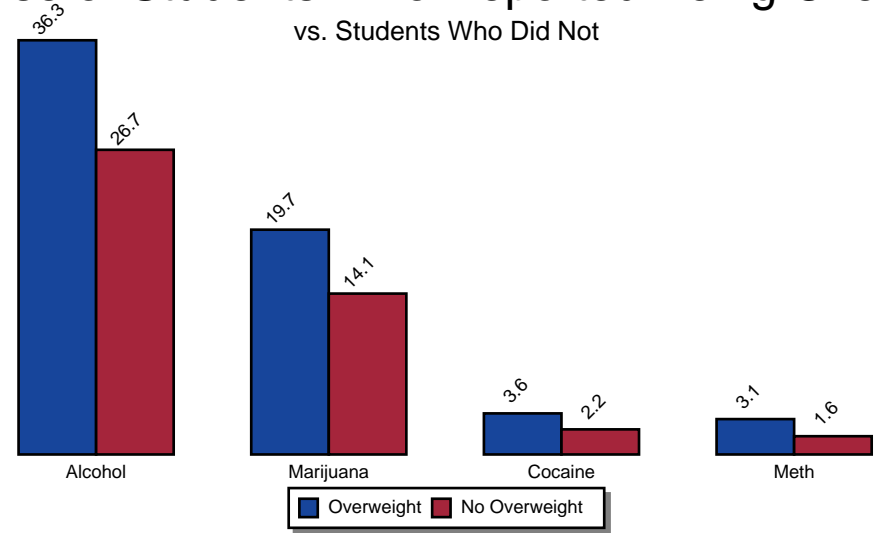
4831 report(s) using alcohol (36.3%),

2625 report(s) using marijuana (19.7%),

477 report(s) using cocaine (3.6%),

406 report(s) using Meth (3.1%).

Use of Students Who Reported Being Overweight vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Overweight	No Overweight	Ratio
Alcohol	36.3%	26.7%	1.4
Marijuana	19.7%	14.1%	1.4
Cocaine	3.6%	2.2%	1.6
Meth	3.1%	1.6%	1.9
N of Students	13524	38005	

2.15 Threatening/Harmful Behaviors

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

Total number who responded to this question = 51016

11256 student(s) reported threatening/harmful behaviors. (22.1% of total responding)

Of the 11256 student(s) who reported threatening/harmful behaviors,

5138 report(s) using alcohol (46.3%),

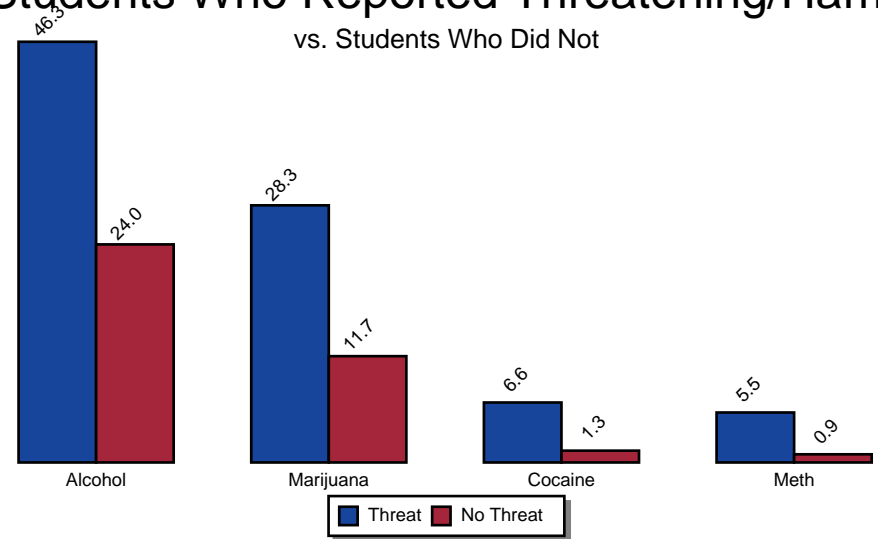
3143 report(s) using marijuana (28.3%),

737 report(s) using cocaine (6.6%),

601 report(s) using Meth (5.5%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported either threatening with a gun, knife or club or threatening to hit, slap or kick

Students Who Reported Threatening/Harmful Behaviors vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Threat	No Threat	Ratio
Alcohol	46.3%	24.0%	1.9
Marijuana	28.3%	11.7%	2.4
Cocaine	6.6%	1.3%	5.1
Meth	5.5%	0.9%	6.1
N of Students	11256	39760	

2.16 Trouble with Police

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

Total number who responded to this question = 52152

8815 student(s) reported trouble with police. (16.9% of total responding)

Of the 8815 student(s) who reported trouble with police,

4859 report(s) using alcohol (56.3%),

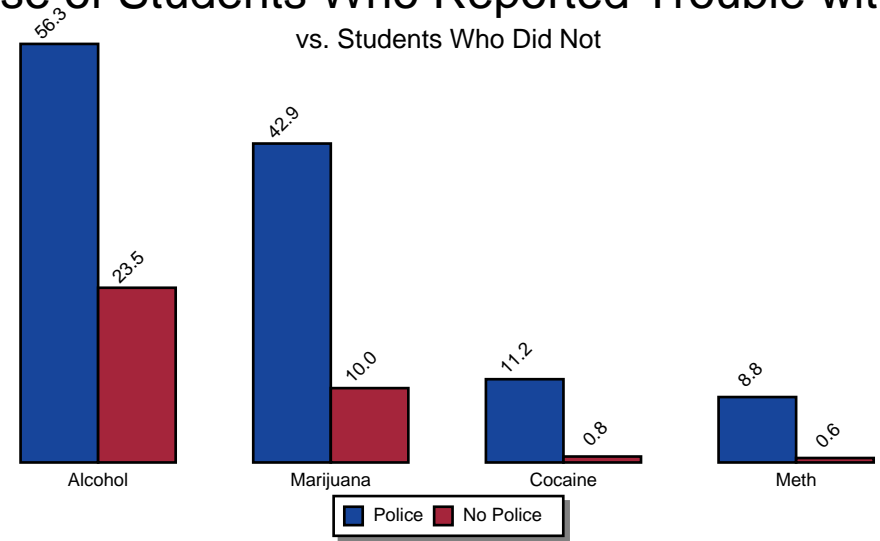
3698 report(s) using marijuana (42.9%),

969 report(s) using cocaine (11.2%),

753 report(s) using Meth (8.8%).

NOTE: Results based on students who reported any trouble with police

Use of Students Who Reported Trouble with vs. Students Who Did Not



Source: Pride Surveys

Drug	Police	No Police	Ratio
Alcohol	56.3%	23.5%	2.4
Marijuana	42.9%	10.0%	4.3
Cocaine	11.2%	0.8%	14.0
Meth	8.8%	0.6%	14.7
N of Students	8815	43337	

2.17 Personal Safety

Total number of students surveyed = 53086

8527 students report being afraid another student will hurt them at school. (16.9% of total responding)

Of these 8527 students, 472 report carrying a gun to school (5.6%).

7388 students report getting hurt at school. (14.6% of total responding)

Of these 7388 students, 586 report carrying a gun to school (8.0%).

Chapter 3

Percentage Tables

This chapter contains survey results in tabular form. Each table corresponds to an item on the questionnaire. The tables contain percentage data by grade level, grades 6 through 8 combined, grades 9 through 12 combined, and all grades combined. The *N of Valid* column contains the number of students who responded to the question and the *N of Missing* column contains the number of students who did not respond to the question. The remaining columns contain the percentages of students responding to the particular response categories.

The percentage tables of the report appear in the same order as corresponding questions on the questionnaire. The Table of Contents contains the percentage tables by section and gives the page number where each section is located. The List of Tables contains the location of each individual table.

3.1 Personal & Family Information

Table 3.1: Ethnic Origin







RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
White	63.6	66.8	61.5	65.9	68.0	72.3	68.6	63.7	68.4	66.3	
African American	14.4	9.2	13.4	14.7	11.8	11.5	13.6	12.5	12.9	12.7	
Hispanic/Latino	10.1	11.4	13.8	9.7	9.9	8.5	9.5	12.0	9.5	10.6	
Asian/PacIsIndr	1.5	3.9	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.8	
Native American	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.7	
Mixed Origin	8.0	6.9	7.2	5.2	5.7	3.2	4.2	7.4	4.7	5.9	
N of Valid	6976	6911	9414	7456	7975	5507	6349	23301	27287	50588	
N of Miss	239	207	318	194	233	118	157	764	702	1466	

Table 3.2: Sex



RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Male	50.6	49.1	49.1	49.7	48.4	47.9	47.8	49.5	48.5	49.0	
Female	49.4	50.9	50.9	50.3	51.6	52.1	52.2	50.5	51.5	51.0	
N of Valid	6878	6659	9103	7033	7649	5274	6079	22640	26035	48675	
N of Miss	519	576	844	731	729	461	551	1939	2472	4411	

Table 3.3: Age

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
10 or under	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
11	44.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	6.3
12	48.5	42.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.5	0.1	12.8
13	5.9	51.2	48.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.3	0.2	16.9
14	0.3	5.2	44.7	44.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	19.7	12.3	15.7
15	0.0	0.3	5.7	47.2	46.8	0.9	0.1	2.4	26.8	15.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.8	46.5	46.2	1.0	0.1	25.1	13.5
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.2	47.2	47.5	0.0	22.2	12.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	5.0	45.3	0.0	11.7	6.3
19+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	5.5	0.1	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	7346	7162	9870	7724	8333	5716	6596	24378	28369	52747
N of Miss	51	73	77	40	45	19	34	201	138	339

Table 3.4: Do you live with...

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Both Parents	58.1	65.4	57.1	55.3	58.2	58.3	55.7	59.9	56.9	58.2
Mother Only	15.7	12.9	17.3	17.8	17.2	17.2	18.6	15.5	17.7	16.7
Father Only	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.2
Mother & Stepfather	12.6	10.6	13.0	13.0	11.8	10.8	10.2	12.2	11.5	11.8
Father & Stepmother	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9
Other	8.7	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.2	7.1	8.5	7.1	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	7259	7101	9758	7669	8264	5688	6565	24118	28186	52304
N of Miss	138	134	189	95	114	47	65	461	321	782

Table 3.5: Do you have a job?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes, Full-time	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.5	0.9	2.1	1.6
Yes, Part-time	8.1	7.8	10.0	11.3	20.0	31.1	43.6	8.8	25.4	17.7
No	90.8	91.4	89.1	87.5	78.5	66.5	52.9	90.3	72.5	80.7
N of Valid	6945	6846	9294	7305	7893	5424	6293	23085	26915	50000
N of Miss	452	389	653	459	485	311	337	1494	1592	3086

Table 3.6: Does your father have a job?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Yes, Full-time	74.1	82.3	80.3	81.1	83.5	83.3	82.0	79.0	82.5	80.9	
Yes, Part-time	16.0	10.4	10.1	7.6	6.2	5.6	4.7	11.9	6.1	8.8	
No	9.9	7.3	9.7	11.3	10.2	11.1	13.2	9.0	11.4	10.3	
N of Valid	6699	6703	8993	7099	7725	5346	6167	22395	26337	48732	
N of Miss	698	532	954	665	653	389	463	2184	2170	4354	

Table 3.7: Does your mother have a job?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Yes, Full-time	56.9	55.9	61.7	60.1	62.5	63.1	63.0	58.5	62.1	60.5	
Yes, Part-time	21.8	20.3	17.4	15.9	16.2	14.6	13.5	19.6	15.2	17.2	
No	21.3	23.8	20.9	24.0	21.3	22.4	23.4	21.9	22.7	22.3	
N of Valid	6737	6679	9231	7147	7827	5402	6216	22647	26592	49239	
N of Miss	660	556	716	617	551	333	414	1932	1915	3847	

Table 3.8: What is the educational level of your father?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Some High School	12.4	12.1	15.0	16.2	12.8	14.3	14.4	13.4	14.4	13.9	
High School Graduate	27.7	23.3	31.4	29.8	30.9	29.4	30.5	27.9	30.2	29.2	
Some College	16.0	13.3	16.4	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.9	15.4	15.2	15.3	
College Graduate	43.8	51.3	37.2	39.8	40.7	41.4	39.2	43.4	40.2	41.6	
N of Valid	5660	5866	7904	6402	7022	4910	5741	19430	24075	43505	
N of Miss	1737	1369	2043	1362	1356	825	889	5149	4432	9581	

Table 3.9: What is the educational level of your mother?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Some High School	9.6	8.9	11.7	11.9	10.3	10.3	11.5	10.3	11.0	10.7	
High School Graduate	21.5	18.8	24.5	23.4	23.9	22.8	24.2	21.9	23.6	22.8	
Some College	17.0	15.3	18.0	17.1	17.3	18.3	19.0	16.9	17.8	17.4	
College Graduate	51.9	57.0	45.8	47.7	48.6	48.5	45.4	50.9	47.6	49.1	
N of Valid	5950	6022	8317	6670	7307	5077	5910	20289	24964	45253	
N of Miss	1447	1213	1630	1094	1071	658	720	4290	3543	7833	

3.2 Student Information

Table 3.10: Do you make good grades?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.0
Seldom	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8
Sometimes	23.4	20.1	23.3	22.7	21.9	19.0	17.5	22.4	20.5	21.4
Often	36.9	39.1	39.0	40.7	41.0	41.5	39.4	38.4	40.6	39.6
A Lot	37.5	38.6	35.0	33.5	34.0	36.6	40.0	36.8	35.8	36.3
N of Valid	7330	7185	9895	7724	8332	5709	6591	24410	28356	52766
N of Miss	67	50	52	40	46	26	39	169	151	320

Table 3.11: Do you get into trouble at school?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	34.7	36.3	37.6	42.9	51.7	56.8	60.9	36.3	52.5	45.0
Seldom	34.3	37.3	35.9	35.8	32.8	30.1	27.7	35.8	31.9	33.7
Sometimes	24.1	19.8	20.5	16.0	11.4	9.4	8.1	21.4	11.5	16.0
Often	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.5	4.3	2.3	3.2
A Lot	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	7295	7158	9857	7699	8307	5696	6571	24310	28273	52583
N of Miss	102	77	90	65	71	39	59	269	234	503

Table 3.12: Do you take part in school sports teams?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	39.9	32.1	32.8	30.9	31.6	33.8	36.3	34.7	33.0	33.7
Seldom	8.6	8.4	9.4	9.7	9.3	10.0	9.6	8.9	9.6	9.3
Sometimes	13.8	14.9	14.3	13.4	11.9	12.8	13.5	14.3	12.8	13.5
Often	12.0	13.7	13.5	14.8	15.5	14.1	13.5	13.1	14.6	13.9
A Lot	25.8	30.9	30.1	31.2	31.7	29.3	27.1	29.0	30.0	29.6
N of Valid	6984	6917	9572	7498	8120	5607	6484	23473	27709	51182
N of Miss	413	318	375	266	258	128	146	1106	798	1904

Table 3.13: Do you take part in school activities such as band, clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	33.3	34.0	36.2	31.4	31.2	27.3	28.7	34.7	29.9	32.1	
Seldom	8.5	11.5	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.6	11.5	11.4	12.5	12.0	
Sometimes	13.7	15.0	15.7	18.4	17.7	17.8	17.5	14.9	17.9	16.5	
Often	13.8	14.2	13.3	16.2	16.1	17.9	16.6	13.7	16.6	15.3	
A Lot	30.7	25.3	21.3	20.9	22.3	24.4	25.6	25.3	23.1	24.1	
N of Valid	7263	7147	9829	7683	8287	5687	6553	24239	28210	52449	
N of Miss	134	88	118	81	91	48	77	340	297	637	

Table 3.14: Do you take part in community activities such as scouts, rec. teams, youth clubs, etc.?






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	40.1	38.0	43.0	40.0	39.7	36.5	35.3	40.7	38.1	39.3	
Seldom	11.8	14.3	14.0	16.0	17.4	16.9	16.0	13.4	16.6	15.1	
Sometimes	14.5	15.2	15.9	17.2	17.4	19.6	19.7	15.3	18.3	16.9	
Often	12.3	13.4	11.8	12.8	11.6	13.1	13.7	12.4	12.7	12.6	
A Lot	21.3	19.2	15.2	14.1	13.9	13.9	15.3	18.2	14.3	16.1	
N of Valid	7159	7079	9725	7604	8223	5635	6521	23963	27983	51946	
N of Miss	238	156	222	160	155	100	109	616	524	1140	

Table 3.15: Do you attend church, synagogue, etc.?






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	14.8	15.8	22.0	19.0	28.0	25.4	30.1	18.0	25.5	22.1	
Seldom	9.9	9.3	12.5	11.8	15.1	14.3	14.8	10.8	14.0	12.5	
Sometimes	20.3	18.1	20.6	19.4	18.2	18.5	18.6	19.8	18.7	19.2	
Often	18.1	17.6	17.7	17.2	15.2	15.2	13.5	17.8	15.3	16.5	
A Lot	36.8	39.2	27.2	32.6	23.5	26.6	23.1	33.6	26.5	29.8	
N of Valid	7107	6984	9638	7549	8144	5599	6463	23729	27755	51484	
N of Miss	290	251	309	215	234	136	167	850	752	1602	

Table 3.16: Do your parents talk with you about the problems of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	18.2	16.5	16.9	16.1	17.5	17.8	19.7	17.1	17.7	17.4
Seldom	12.9	16.5	16.8	17.6	18.4	19.5	20.7	15.5	18.9	17.4
Sometimes	26.8	31.0	29.9	29.9	31.0	32.4	30.4	29.3	30.8	30.1
Often	19.3	18.8	19.2	19.7	18.6	17.3	16.3	19.2	18.1	18.6
A Lot	22.7	17.2	17.2	16.8	14.4	13.0	12.8	18.9	14.4	16.5
N of Valid	7231	7134	9817	7661	8275	5673	6551	24182	28160	52342
N of Miss	166	101	130	103	103	62	79	397	347	744

Table 3.17: Do your teachers talk with you about the problems of tobacco, alcohol and drug use?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	21.8	19.9	18.8	21.9	23.3	25.3	26.5	20.0	24.1	22.2
Seldom	17.7	22.5	20.5	23.7	27.3	30.1	29.1	20.3	27.3	24.0
Sometimes	27.0	29.6	30.1	30.4	29.7	28.2	28.4	29.0	29.3	29.2
Often	18.1	16.1	17.9	14.6	12.4	10.3	10.2	17.4	12.0	14.5
A Lot	15.3	11.9	12.7	9.4	7.3	6.1	5.9	13.2	7.3	10.0
N of Valid	7187	7089	9745	7635	8259	5657	6539	24021	28090	52111
N of Miss	210	146	202	129	119	78	91	558	417	975

Table 3.18: Have you skipped school without your parents' permission in the past year?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	94.1	92.4	89.2	86.3	83.0	78.7	69.8	91.6	80.0	85.3
Seldom	2.5	3.2	4.7	5.6	7.2	9.1	11.2	3.6	8.1	6.0
Sometimes	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	5.4	6.8	10.0	2.6	6.5	4.7
Often	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.3	1.7
A Lot	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	7280	7162	9815	7686	8296	5682	6553	24257	28217	52474
N of Miss	117	73	132	78	82	53	77	322	290	612

Table 3.19: Does your school set clear rules on using drugs at school?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	6.0	4.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.8	5.6	6.6	6.1
Seldom	4.1	5.0	7.2	8.8	9.6	8.9	7.3	5.6	8.7	7.3
Sometimes	7.4	9.5	11.6	13.9	15.9	14.1	14.5	9.7	14.7	12.4
Often	14.9	18.4	20.1	22.4	24.2	25.3	25.7	18.0	24.3	21.4
A Lot	67.6	62.4	55.2	48.8	43.7	44.8	45.7	61.0	45.8	52.8
N of Valid	7149	7050	9740	7603	8246	5658	6537	23939	28044	51983
N of Miss	248	185	207	161	132	77	93	640	463	1103

Table 3.20: Does your school set clear rules on bullying or threatening other students at school?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	2.7	2.6	4.3	6.3	6.7	8.0	7.3	3.3	7.0	5.3
Seldom	2.2	3.2	5.4	8.3	9.9	10.1	9.5	3.8	9.4	6.8
Sometimes	5.9	7.8	11.3	16.0	16.9	18.3	18.1	8.6	17.2	13.2
Often	13.5	17.3	20.5	22.4	24.3	25.1	25.6	17.5	24.2	21.1
A Lot	75.6	69.2	58.4	47.1	42.2	38.5	39.5	66.7	42.2	53.5
N of Valid	7224	7116	9779	7660	8256	5668	6523	24119	28107	52226
N of Miss	173	119	168	104	122	67	107	460	400	860

Table 3.21: Do your parents set clear rules for you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	2.2	1.8	2.6	3.1	3.7	4.7	5.4	2.3	4.1	3.3
Seldom	2.3	2.8	4.1	4.4	5.7	5.6	7.6	3.2	5.8	4.6
Sometimes	9.0	10.7	12.8	14.4	15.8	16.5	19.1	11.0	16.3	13.9
Often	19.3	21.7	23.7	25.2	26.2	28.3	27.0	21.8	26.5	24.3
A Lot	67.2	63.0	56.8	52.9	48.6	44.9	40.9	61.7	47.2	53.9
N of Valid	7252	7118	9786	7632	8246	5666	6527	24156	28071	52227
N of Miss	145	117	161	132	132	69	103	423	436	859

Table 3.22: Do your parents punish you when you break the rules?






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	5.7	4.8	5.8	6.5	7.9	8.3	11.7	5.5	8.5	7.1	
Seldom	6.9	7.5	9.8	9.7	11.1	11.7	14.8	8.3	11.7	10.1	
Sometimes	25.9	23.7	27.0	25.1	27.5	27.6	28.2	25.7	27.1	26.4	
Often	29.0	32.6	30.4	30.9	30.8	29.9	27.5	30.6	29.9	30.2	
A Lot	32.5	31.4	27.0	27.7	22.7	22.4	17.9	30.0	22.9	26.2	
N of Valid	7267	7116	9820	7649	8268	5661	6520	24203	28098	52301	
N of Miss	130	119	127	115	110	74	110	376	409	785	

Table 3.23: Have you been in trouble with the police?






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	89.8	87.9	82.3	80.7	81.0	80.3	79.4	86.2	80.4	83.1	
Seldom	6.0	7.6	10.4	11.2	11.2	12.1	12.9	8.3	11.8	10.2	
Sometimes	2.3	2.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.3	4.5	3.9	
Often	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	
A Lot	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	
N of Valid	7233	7096	9766	7641	8262	5634	6520	24095	28057	52152	
N of Miss	164	139	181	123	116	101	110	484	450	934	

Table 3.24: Do you take part in gang activities?






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	94.5	94.8	93.5	92.2	93.1	93.0	92.8	94.2	92.8	93.4	
Seldom	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	
Sometimes	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Often	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	
A Lot	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.2	2.3	1.8	
N of Valid	7194	7077	9724	7609	8221	5637	6501	23995	27968	51963	
N of Miss	203	158	223	155	157	98	129	584	539	1123	

Table 3.25: Have you thought about committing suicide?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	83.9	79.7	74.1	70.6	68.9	69.2	70.2	78.7	69.7	73.9
Seldom	7.5	9.8	11.1	11.9	12.8	12.8	13.2	9.7	12.6	11.3
Sometimes	5.0	5.5	7.7	8.5	10.0	10.1	9.2	6.3	9.4	8.0
Often	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.4	3.9	3.2
A Lot	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	7186	7079	9758	7594	8212	5623	6491	24023	27920	51943
N of Miss	211	156	189	170	166	112	139	556	587	1143

Table 3.26: Do your friends use tobacco (cigarettes, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	89.5	80.9	66.1	49.2	45.3	37.9	34.2	77.5	42.3	58.6
Seldom	4.3	7.4	11.3	13.3	14.4	13.9	13.1	8.0	13.7	11.1
Sometimes	3.3	6.1	11.3	16.3	18.2	20.3	20.9	7.4	18.7	13.5
Often	1.3	2.5	5.5	9.5	10.1	12.2	14.5	3.4	11.4	7.7
A Lot	1.6	3.1	5.7	11.7	12.0	15.7	17.3	3.7	13.9	9.2
N of Valid	7250	7127	9781	7641	8263	5656	6531	24158	28091	52249
N of Miss	147	108	166	123	115	79	99	421	416	837

Table 3.27: Do your friends use alcohol (beer, liquor, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	91.5	83.8	65.9	44.4	32.7	25.8	20.3	78.9	31.6	53.5
Seldom	4.0	7.2	12.4	15.2	15.1	13.1	10.5	8.3	13.7	11.2
Sometimes	2.5	5.1	11.1	19.3	23.4	25.6	26.1	6.7	23.4	15.7
Often	0.9	1.9	5.6	11.1	14.3	17.2	21.0	3.1	15.6	9.8
A Lot	1.0	2.0	5.0	10.0	14.5	18.4	22.1	2.9	15.8	9.9
N of Valid	7237	7113	9760	7626	8248	5647	6520	24110	28041	52151
N of Miss	160	122	187	138	130	88	110	469	466	935

Table 3.28: Do your friends use marijuana (pot, hash, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	94.2	86.7	70.8	55.6	44.4	39.0	31.5	82.5	43.4	61.4
Seldom	2.2	4.9	9.3	11.7	13.6	13.4	12.2	5.9	12.7	9.5
Sometimes	1.7	3.7	8.5	13.0	16.8	18.5	20.5	5.1	17.0	11.5
Often	0.9	2.0	5.1	8.6	10.6	12.4	15.0	2.9	11.4	7.5
A Lot	1.1	2.7	6.3	11.1	14.6	16.7	20.8	3.7	15.5	10.1
N of Valid	7167	7077	9713	7607	8206	5624	6490	23957	27927	51884
N of Miss	230	158	234	157	172	111	140	622	580	1202

Table 3.29: Do your friends use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	95.5	93.7	88.9	81.0	77.1	72.7	68.1	92.3	75.2	83.1
Seldom	2.0	3.3	5.6	8.8	10.2	11.7	13.6	3.8	10.9	7.7
Sometimes	1.4	1.5	2.7	5.0	6.3	8.1	9.5	2.0	7.0	4.7
Often	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	0.8	3.0	2.0
A Lot	0.7	1.0	1.6	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.9	1.1	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	7157	7059	9702	7590	8201	5622	6479	23918	27892	51810
N of Miss	240	176	245	174	177	113	151	661	615	1276

Table 3.30: Have you had 5 or more glasses of beer, coolers, breezers or liquor within a few hours?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.3	96.8	92.4	85.2	78.2	72.7	64.4	95.4	75.8	84.9
Seldom	0.6	1.4	3.2	4.9	7.0	7.6	9.7	1.9	7.2	4.7
Sometimes	0.5	0.9	1.9	4.1	6.6	8.6	11.1	1.2	7.4	4.5
Often	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.3	3.1	4.2	6.2	0.5	3.8	2.3
A Lot	0.4	0.7	1.5	3.4	5.1	7.0	8.6	0.9	5.8	3.6
N of Valid	7229	7098	9782	7628	8241	5635	6495	24109	27999	52108
N of Miss	168	137	165	136	137	100	135	470	508	978

Table 3.31: Does your school ask any students to take a drug test?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	15.1	22.8	25.5	40.2	39.5	46.2	39.3	21.6	41.0	32.1
No	84.9	77.2	74.5	59.8	60.5	53.8	60.7	78.4	59.0	67.9
N of Valid	6905	6848	9528	7421	8070	5564	6451	23281	27506	50787
N of Miss	492	387	419	343	308	171	179	1298	1001	2299

Table 3.32: Do you think that you are overweight?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	21.1	22.7	26.6	27.8	28.2	28.8	28.6	23.8	28.3	26.2
No	78.9	77.3	73.4	72.2	71.8	71.2	71.4	76.2	71.7	73.8
N of Valid	7080	7005	9633	7566	8158	5604	6483	23718	27811	51529
N of Miss	317	230	314	198	220	131	147	861	696	1557

Table 3.33: Has a doctor told you that you are overweight?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	8.8	9.8	11.6	12.6	13.9	14.3	15.3	10.2	14.0	12.3
No	91.2	90.2	88.4	87.4	86.1	85.7	84.7	89.8	86.0	87.7
N of Valid	7086	7002	9627	7554	8144	5599	6472	23715	27769	51484
N of Miss	311	233	320	210	234	136	158	864	738	1602

Table 3.34: Have you bought or sold drugs AT school?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.2	4.6	5.7	6.1	7.5	1.4	5.9	3.8
No	99.2	98.9	97.8	95.4	94.3	93.9	92.5	98.6	94.1	96.2
N of Valid	7135	7024	9650	7556	8155	5608	6472	23809	27791	51600
N of Miss	262	211	297	208	223	127	158	770	716	1486

Table 3.35: Have you bought or sold drugs when NOT at school?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.9	2.2	4.9	8.5	12.4	14.7	19.2	2.9	13.4	8.5
No	99.1	97.8	95.1	91.5	87.6	85.3	80.8	97.1	86.6	91.5
N of Valid	7045	6950	9566	7485	8116	5575	6442	23561	27618	51179
N of Miss	352	285	381	279	262	160	188	1018	889	1907

Table 3.36: Have you carried a gun for protection or as a weapon when NOT at school in the past year?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	6.1	6.3	7.4	9.1	7.6	7.9	7.4	6.7	8.0	7.4
No	93.9	93.7	92.6	90.9	92.4	92.1	92.6	93.3	92.0	92.6
N of Valid	7111	7012	9642	7547	8138	5585	6472	23765	27742	51507
N of Miss	286	223	305	217	240	150	158	814	765	1579

3.3 Within The Past Year How Often Have You...

Table 3.37: Within the past year how often have you used tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.6	94.7	90.2	82.8	81.6	75.5	70.7	93.8	78.2	85.4
Once/year	1.3	2.4	3.9	5.0	4.4	6.0	6.5	2.7	5.4	4.1
6 times/year	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	4.3	0.7	2.7	1.8
Once/month	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.0
Twice/month	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.0
Once/week	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.2
3 times/week	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.4
Every day	0.5	0.8	1.6	4.8	5.4	7.7	10.2	1.0	6.8	4.1
N of Valid	7283	7123	9804	7645	8228	5633	6487	24210	27993	52203
N of Miss	114	112	143	119	150	102	143	369	514	883

Table 3.38: Within the past year how often have you drunk alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	95.4	90.4	80.7	68.9	58.7	52.1	42.1	88.0	56.3	71.0
Once/year	3.0	5.9	9.9	12.8	14.5	14.5	14.5	6.6	14.0	10.6
6 times/year	0.6	1.2	3.6	6.1	8.7	9.7	12.7	2.0	9.1	5.8
Once/month	0.3	0.9	1.7	3.9	5.3	6.5	7.4	1.1	5.6	3.5
Twice/month	0.2	0.5	1.6	3.1	5.1	6.6	9.2	0.9	5.8	3.5
Once/week	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.5	4.3	6.1	8.5	0.6	5.1	3.1
3 times/week	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	0.4	2.1	1.3
Every day	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	0.5	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	7270	7108	9788	7632	8210	5625	6465	24166	27932	52098
N of Miss	127	127	159	132	168	110	165	413	575	988

Table 3.39: Within the past year how often have you smoked marijuana?









RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	98.3	95.9	90.4	83.6	78.4	73.3	65.9	94.4	75.9	84.5	
Once/year	0.6	1.4	3.1	4.3	5.5	6.4	8.1	1.8	6.0	4.0	
6 times/year	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.3	3.0	4.2	5.9	0.6	3.7	2.3	
Once/month	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.2	0.5	2.5	1.6	
Twice/month	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.2	0.5	2.4	1.5	
Once/week	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	0.6	2.2	1.4	
3 times/week	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	0.6	2.3	1.5	
Every day	0.5	0.7	1.6	3.3	4.3	5.2	8.0	1.0	5.0	3.2	
N of Valid	7275	7116	9795	7628	8200	5619	6470	24186	27917	52103	
N of Miss	122	119	152	136	178	116	160	393	590	983	

Table 3.40: Within the past year how often have you used cocaine?









RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.2	99.1	98.4	97.1	96.9	95.4	94.6	98.8	96.1	97.4	
Once/year	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	
6 times/year	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	
Once/month	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	
3 times/week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Every day	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	
N of Valid	7264	7116	9802	7639	8215	5627	6482	24182	27963	52145	
N of Miss	133	119	145	125	163	108	148	397	544	941	

Table 3.41: Within the past year how often have you used inhalants?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	97.7	97.8	97.3	96.3	96.5	96.5	95.9	97.6	96.3	96.9
Once/year	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
6 times/year	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Once/month	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Twice/month	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Once/week	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 times/week	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Every day	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	7222	7095	9788	7642	8210	5636	6487	24105	27975	52080
N of Miss	175	140	159	122	168	99	143	474	532	1006

Table 3.42: Within the past year how often have you used hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.3	99.3	98.5	96.9	96.1	95.1	94.0	99.0	95.6	97.2
Once/year	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.9
6 times/year	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.3
Once/month	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
Once/week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Every day	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	7197	7090	9787	7636	8208	5629	6482	24074	27955	52029
N of Miss	200	145	160	128	170	106	148	505	552	1057

Table 3.43: Within the past year how often have you used heroin?









RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	99.3	99.3	98.9	97.9	97.6	97.3	96.8	99.2	97.4	98.2	
Once/year	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	
6 times/year	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Once/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Every day	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9	
N of Valid	7226	7099	9789	7640	8210	5633	6484	24114	27967	52081	
N of Miss	171	136	158	124	168	102	146	465	540	1005	

Table 3.44: Within the past year how often have you used steroids?









RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	98.5	98.6	98.3	97.5	97.1	97.1	96.6	98.5	97.1	97.7	
Once/year	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	
6 times/year	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Once/month	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Twice/month	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Every day	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.0	
N of Valid	7227	7106	9792	7635	8226	5630	6490	24125	27981	52106	
N of Miss	170	129	155	129	152	105	140	454	526	980	

Table 3.45: Within the past year how often have you used ecstasy?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.3	96.7	95.4	94.7	99.0	96.1	97.5
Once/year	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.8
6 times/year	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3
Once/month	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
Twice/month	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Once/week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 times/week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
Every day	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	7186	7080	9777	7630	8209	5621	6474	24043	27934	51977
N of Miss	211	155	170	134	169	114	156	536	573	1109

Table 3.46: Within the past year how often have you used meth?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	99.1	98.9	98.6	97.7	97.3	97.0	96.7	98.8	97.2	98.0
Once/year	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
6 times/year	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Once/month	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Twice/month	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Once/week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 times/week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Every day	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	7183	7055	9748	7592	8176	5599	6447	23986	27814	51800
N of Miss	214	180	199	172	202	136	183	593	693	1286









Table 3.47: Within the past year how often have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.7	98.3	97.0	94.6	93.1	91.7	89.6	97.9	92.4	94.9
Once/year	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	0.8	2.4	1.7
6 times/year	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	0.8
Once/month	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.5
Twice/month	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Once/week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4
3 times/week	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3
Every day	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	7187	7070	9740	7578	8164	5610	6463	23997	27815	51812
N of Miss	210	165	207	186	214	125	167	582	692	1274

Table 3.48: Within the past year how often have you used over-the-counter drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Do not use	98.8	98.2	96.9	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.7	97.9	94.6	96.1
Once/year	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.2
6 times/year	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5
Once/month	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4
Twice/month	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3
Once/week	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
3 times/week	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Every day	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	7177	7054	9732	7564	8145	5596	6450	23963	27755	51718
N of Miss	220	181	215	200	233	139	180	616	752	1368

Table 3.49: Within the past year how often have you used any illicit drug?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.8	93.0	87.5	80.2	75.8	70.9	64.2	91.3	73.3	81.6	
Once/year	2.3	2.9	4.2	5.7	6.2	7.0	8.3	3.2	6.7	5.1	
6 times/year	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.9	0.9	3.9	2.5	
Once/month	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	
Twice/month	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.4	0.7	2.6	1.7	
Once/week	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.3	1.6	
3 times/week	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.2	0.7	2.6	1.7	
Every day	1.1	1.2	2.2	4.4	5.2	6.3	8.8	1.6	6.1	4.0	
N of Valid	7292	7139	9836	7675	8253	5654	6522	24267	28104	52371	
N of Miss	105	96	111	89	125	81	108	312	403	715	

3.4 How Easy Is It To Get...

Table 3.50: How easy is it to get tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, dip, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	81.9	74.4	64.8	52.4	46.8	38.4	29.9	72.7	42.7	56.6	
Very Difficult	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.5	3.8	2.6	3.1	
Fairly Difficult	2.5	4.9	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.0	4.1	4.5	5.9	5.2	
Fairly Easy	5.9	8.7	13.1	17.6	20.7	21.8	19.7	9.6	19.8	15.1	
Very Easy	6.2	7.8	12.8	20.2	23.1	31.3	44.8	9.3	29.0	19.9	
N of Valid	7014	6906	9490	7375	7985	5449	6304	23410	27113	50523	
N of Miss	383	329	457	389	393	286	326	1169	1394	2563	






Table 3.51: How easy is it to get alcohol (beer, coolers, liquor, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	77.8	68.2	57.6	45.6	36.4	29.5	23.7	66.8	34.6	49.5	
Very Difficult	4.6	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.4	5.1	4.0	4.5	
Fairly Difficult	3.3	6.2	7.8	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.6	6.0	9.6	7.9	
Fairly Easy	6.6	10.3	14.3	19.6	24.0	27.8	29.6	10.8	24.9	18.4	
Very Easy	7.7	9.7	15.2	20.3	25.9	29.1	33.8	11.3	26.9	19.7	
N of Valid	7003	6903	9485	7370	7982	5444	6301	23391	27097	50488	
N of Miss	394	332	462	394	396	291	329	1188	1410	2598	

Table 3.52: How easy is it to get marijuana (pot, hash, etc.)?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	87.7	82.3	69.4	57.1	47.5	40.8	33.9	78.7	45.6	60.9	
Very Difficult	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.9	5.1	3.9	4.5	
Fairly Difficult	3.2	4.8	6.8	9.1	8.1	8.7	7.8	5.1	8.4	6.9	
Fairly Easy	1.9	3.8	8.4	12.2	16.7	20.0	21.8	5.1	17.3	11.7	
Very Easy	2.5	4.2	9.8	16.7	23.4	27.1	33.7	6.0	24.7	16.0	
N of Valid	6996	6905	9472	7369	7981	5443	6298	23373	27091	50464	
N of Miss	401	330	475	395	397	292	332	1206	1416	2622	

Table 3.53: How easy is it to get prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Don't Know/Can't Get	83.7	78.2	70.1	62.9	58.5	53.1	48.8	76.6	56.3	65.7	
Very Difficult	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.7	7.4	7.0	5.2	6.9	6.1	
Fairly Difficult	2.7	4.9	6.6	8.2	9.7	11.3	12.7	4.9	10.3	7.8	
Fairly Easy	3.7	5.6	7.7	9.7	11.0	13.0	13.9	5.9	11.7	9.0	
Very Easy	5.0	6.3	9.8	12.7	14.1	15.2	17.6	7.3	14.7	11.3	
N of Valid	6983	6890	9473	7360	7964	5443	6285	23346	27052	50398	
N of Miss	414	345	474	404	414	292	345	1233	1455	2688	

3.5 Do You Feel The Following Are Harmful To Your Health?

Table 3.54: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No Risk	22.2	15.6	15.2	13.3	11.4	10.5	10.8	17.4	11.6	14.3
Slight Risk	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.6	7.3	7.4	6.7	7.9	7.5	7.7
Moderate Risk	19.5	19.9	20.9	20.3	18.2	17.9	17.1	20.2	18.4	19.2
Great Risk	50.2	56.9	56.0	57.9	63.1	64.3	65.5	54.5	62.5	58.8
N of Valid	7197	7090	9742	7607	8196	5593	6463	24029	27859	51888
N of Miss	200	145	205	157	182	142	167	550	648	1198

Table 3.55: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, coolers, liquor) once or twice a week?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No Risk	23.8	17.4	17.2	14.6	13.1	12.7	12.7	19.2	13.3	16.1
Slight Risk	16.3	16.8	19.4	19.5	20.5	23.0	23.8	17.7	21.5	19.7
Moderate Risk	26.2	29.8	29.8	31.7	33.8	32.6	32.8	28.7	32.8	30.9
Great Risk	33.7	35.9	33.6	34.1	32.7	31.7	30.7	34.3	32.4	33.3
N of Valid	7164	7056	9713	7582	8165	5583	6453	23933	27783	51716
N of Miss	233	179	234	182	213	152	177	646	724	1370

Table 3.56: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, coolers, liquor) nearly every day?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
No Risk	26.8	20.6	21.0	18.2	16.0	15.5	15.9	22.6	16.5	19.3
Slight Risk	21.1	22.7	23.5	22.5	22.8	23.7	22.4	22.5	22.8	22.7
Moderate Risk	22.1	25.3	25.3	27.7	27.7	28.0	27.6	24.3	27.7	26.2
Great Risk	30.1	31.4	30.3	31.6	33.4	32.8	34.1	30.6	33.0	31.8
N of Valid	7143	7047	9668	7556	8123	5574	6444	23858	27697	51555
N of Miss	254	188	279	208	255	161	186	721	810	1531

Table 3.57: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke marijuana once or twice a week?









RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No Risk	24.0	19.0	22.4	24.3	27.7	30.5	33.2	21.9	28.6	25.5	
Slight Risk	10.3	11.7	16.5	19.6	23.1	23.1	25.2	13.3	22.6	18.3	
Moderate Risk	21.6	23.2	23.7	23.7	22.6	21.6	19.9	22.9	22.1	22.5	
Great Risk	44.1	46.1	37.4	32.5	26.6	24.8	21.6	42.0	26.7	33.7	
N of Valid	7098	7008	9652	7549	8128	5579	6438	23758	27694	51452	
N of Miss	299	227	295	215	250	156	192	821	813	1634	

Table 3.58: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
No Risk	22.6	15.8	15.6	13.8	11.6	11.1	10.7	17.7	11.9	14.6	
Slight Risk	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.6	7.0	7.2	7.3	6.0	7.3	6.7	
Moderate Risk	16.5	18.6	18.9	19.6	20.4	20.5	20.7	18.1	20.3	19.3	
Great Risk	55.5	59.9	58.7	59.0	61.0	61.1	61.3	58.1	60.6	59.4	
N of Valid	7129	7040	9684	7557	8154	5588	6452	23853	27751	51604	
N of Miss	268	195	263	207	224	147	178	726	756	1482	

3.6 During the past 30 days:

Table 3.59: During the past 30 days did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?



RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.3	3.9	6.1	9.6	10.6	14.5	16.0	4.3	12.4	8.6 
No	97.7	96.1	93.9	90.4	89.4	85.5	84.0	95.7	87.6	91.4 
N of Valid	7252	7140	9802	7642	8232	5639	6511	24194	28024	52218
N of Miss	145	95	145	122	146	96	119	385	483	868

Table 3.60: During the past 30 days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?



RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.0	5.2	10.8	16.9	23.8	27.7	36.9	6.8	25.7	17.0 
No	97.0	94.8	89.2	83.1	76.2	72.3	63.1	93.2	74.3	83.0 
N of Valid	7240	7125	9783	7626	8222	5647	6497	24148	27992	52140
N of Miss	157	110	164	138	156	88	133	431	515	946

Table 3.61: During the past 30 days have you used marijuana or hashish?





RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.1	3.3	7.2	11.1	14.4	17.3	22.4	4.5	15.9	10.6 
No	97.9	96.7	92.8	88.9	85.6	82.7	77.6	95.5	84.1	89.4 
N of Valid	7233	7129	9778	7621	8212	5644	6504	24140	27981	52121
N of Miss	164	106	169	143	166	91	125	439	525	964

Table 3.62: During the past 30 days have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.1	2.0	3.2	5.1	4.9	6.6	7.6	2.5	5.9	4.3 
No	97.9	98.0	96.8	94.9	95.1	93.4	92.4	97.5	94.1	95.7 
N of Valid	7211	7133	9784	7622	8204	5643	6497	24128	27966	52094
N of Miss	186	102	163	142	174	92	132	451	540	991

3.7 At What Age Did You First...

Table 3.63: At what age did you first use tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	96.5	93.4	88.1	79.4	78.5	71.3	65.7	92.2	74.3	82.6
10 or under	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.9
11	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
12	0.3	1.7	2.6	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.2
13	0.2	0.8	3.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	1.6	3.9	2.8
14	0.0	0.1	1.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	0.5	4.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	4.9	5.7	5.0	0.1	4.2	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	5.5	7.1	0.0	3.2	1.7
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.8	6.5	0.3	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	7202	7051	9691	7524	8126	5574	6449	23944	27673	51617
N of Miss	195	184	256	240	252	161	181	635	834	1469

Table 3.64: At what age did you first drink alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	92.4	86.2	75.7	62.8	53.1	45.7	35.8	83.8	50.2	65.8
10 or under	4.3	5.4	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4
11	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.3	2.6
12	0.6	3.3	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.6
13	0.1	1.5	6.3	9.2	7.2	5.7	5.6	3.0	7.1	5.2
14	0.1	0.2	2.7	10.3	11.4	9.3	9.2	1.1	10.1	6.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.1	12.8	13.8	13.0	0.1	10.4	5.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.5	11.9	15.3	0.0	7.1	3.8
17 or older	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.9	11.2	0.3	3.4	2.0
N of Valid	7181	7022	9676	7515	8100	5570	6441	23879	27626	51505
N of Miss	216	213	271	249	278	165	189	700	881	1581

Table 3.65: At what age did you first smoke marijuana?


RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	98.1	95.9	89.6	82.7	76.9	69.7	61.8	94.0	73.5	83.0	
10 or under	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	
11	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	
12	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	
13	0.1	0.7	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.6	1.6	3.7	2.7	
14	0.0	0.1	1.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	0.7	5.3	3.2	
15	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	6.9	7.3	7.8	0.1	5.8	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1	7.3	9.0	0.0	4.3	2.3	
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	7.9	0.2	2.4	1.4	
N of Valid	7180	7028	9674	7494	8112	5572	6422	23882	27600	51482	
N of Miss	217	207	273	270	266	163	208	697	907	1604	

Table 3.66: At what age did you first use cocaine?


RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.1	99.2	98.4	97.3	97.3	95.5	95.0	98.8	96.4	97.5	
10 or under	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	
11	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
12	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
13	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	7193	7031	9685	7509	8095	5573	6424	23909	27601	51510	
N of Miss	204	204	262	255	283	162	206	670	906	1576	

Table 3.67: At what age did you first use inhalants?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	97.8	97.8	97.5	96.5	96.7	96.6	95.6	97.7	96.3	96.9
10 or under	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
11	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
13	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	7143	7031	9676	7514	8098	5578	6433	23850	27623	51473
N of Miss	254	204	271	250	280	157	197	729	884	1613

Table 3.68: At what age did you first use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	99.3	99.3	98.6	97.2	96.5	95.6	94.4	99.0	96.0	97.4
10 or under	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.6
11	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
13	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	7152	7023	9672	7519	8091	5579	6427	23847	27616	51463
N of Miss	245	212	275	245	287	156	203	732	891	1623

Table 3.69: At what age did you first use heroin?










RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.3	99.3	98.9	97.9	97.9	97.5	96.9	99.1	97.6	98.3	
10 or under	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	
11	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
12	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	7158	7030	9670	7518	8096	5569	6413	23858	27596	51454	
N of Miss	239	205	277	246	282	166	217	721	911	1632	

Table 3.70: At what age did you first use steroids?










RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	98.5	98.7	98.4	97.5	97.6	97.2	96.8	98.5	97.3	97.9	
10 or under	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	
11	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
12	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
13	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	7135	7036	9665	7508	8099	5562	6419	23836	27588	51424	
N of Miss	262	199	282	256	279	173	211	743	919	1662	

Table 3.71: At what age did you first use ecstasy?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.4	97.0	95.7	94.8	99.0	96.3	97.6	
10 or under	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	
11	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
12	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
13	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	7120	7025	9653	7510	8071	5567	6412	23798	27560	51358	
N of Miss	277	210	294	254	307	168	218	781	947	1728	

Table 3.72: At what age did you first use meth?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never used	99.1	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.6	97.4	96.7	98.9	97.4	98.1	
10 or under	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	
11	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
12	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	7120	7003	9628	7481	8067	5555	6395	23751	27498	51249	
N of Miss	277	232	319	283	311	180	235	828	1009	1837	

Table 3.73: At what age did you first use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.3	98.1	96.3	93.8	93.3	91.3	89.4	97.4	92.1	94.6
10 or under	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.1
11	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.2	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.2	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	7099	6997	9643	7484	8071	5547	6397	23739	27499	51238
N of Miss	298	238	304	280	307	188	233	840	1008	1848

Table 3.74: At what age did you first use over-the-counter drugs to get high?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never used	98.8	98.5	97.5	95.6	95.6	94.8	94.0	98.2	95.1	96.5
10 or under	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
11	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	7098	6992	9618	7473	8047	5553	6391	23708	27464	51172
N of Miss	299	243	329	291	331	182	239	871	1043	1914

3.8 How Wrong Do Your Parents Feel It Would Be For You To...

Table 3.75: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	6.7	4.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.3	8.1	5.4	6.3	5.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.2	3.0	5.0	5.5	8.5	10.6	2.3	7.1	4.9
Wrong	7.5	9.6	12.6	16.4	16.5	18.2	21.2	10.2	17.9	14.3
Very wrong	84.2	84.1	79.2	72.7	72.7	67.0	60.1	82.1	68.6	74.9
N of Valid	7122	6991	9622	7500	8062	5565	6404	23735	27531	51266
N of Miss	275	244	325	264	316	170	226	844	976	1820





Table 3.76: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	7.0	4.8	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.9	8.2	5.9	6.6	6.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.8	5.6	7.2	8.5	9.5	11.0	4.2	8.9	6.8
Wrong	9.8	11.4	13.0	16.0	17.6	17.7	21.7	11.6	18.1	15.1
Very wrong	80.2	80.0	75.4	70.7	68.3	65.9	59.0	78.2	66.3	71.8
N of Valid	7114	6986	9620	7489	8059	5556	6393	23720	27497	51217
N of Miss	283	249	327	275	319	179	237	859	1010	1869

Table 3.77: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Not at all wrong	7.0	4.8	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.4	9.3	5.9	7.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.3	3.4	4.9	6.5	8.4	9.2	2.1	7.0	4.7
Wrong	2.8	4.0	6.7	9.6	12.1	12.5	14.9	4.7	12.2	8.7
Very wrong	89.2	89.9	83.9	78.6	74.4	71.7	66.6	87.2	73.2	79.7
N of Valid	7109	6979	9617	7483	8065	5560	6389	23705	27497	51202
N of Miss	288	256	330	281	313	175	241	874	1010	1884

Table 3.78: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not at all wrong	7.0	4.4	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.3	
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.4	2.4	1.9	
Wrong	5.2	5.6	6.9	7.4	7.3	8.1	8.6	6.0	7.8	7.0	
Very wrong	86.7	88.9	86.0	84.9	85.8	84.3	83.5	87.0	84.7	85.8	
N of Valid	7091	6967	9614	7486	8056	5555	6385	23672	27482	51154	
N of Miss	306	268	333	278	322	180	245	907	1025	1932	

3.9 How Wrong Do Your Friends Feel It Would Be For You To...

Table 3.79: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke tobacco?





RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	8.5	8.0	13.2	20.3	21.1	26.6	31.0	10.3	24.3	17.8	
A little bit wrong	5.2	8.3	13.2	18.0	20.1	21.6	21.4	9.4	20.1	15.2	
Wrong	18.0	22.1	23.8	24.8	24.3	23.3	20.6	21.6	23.4	22.5	
Very wrong	68.2	61.7	49.8	36.9	34.4	28.6	26.9	58.8	32.2	44.5	
N of Valid	7026	6930	9476	7434	8003	5538	6374	23432	27349	50781	
N of Miss	371	305	471	330	375	197	256	1147	1158	2305	

Table 3.80: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?





RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	9.0	9.0	14.6	21.6	23.9	28.4	30.5	11.3	25.7	19.0	
A little bit wrong	5.7	8.5	13.9	18.6	21.2	21.6	23.5	9.8	21.1	15.9	
Wrong	17.7	20.2	23.1	24.3	24.4	23.0	21.6	20.6	23.4	22.1	
Very wrong	67.7	62.2	48.4	35.4	30.6	27.0	24.3	58.3	29.7	42.9	
N of Valid	7025	6939	9483	7434	7999	5535	6359	23447	27327	50774	
N of Miss	372	296	464	330	379	200	271	1132	1180	2312	

Table 3.81: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?









RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	8.5	8.9	16.1	24.0	30.1	35.0	42.0	11.7	32.2	22.7	
A little bit wrong	3.2	5.7	10.5	15.4	17.3	19.3	18.7	6.9	17.5	12.6	
Wrong	11.6	15.4	18.8	19.6	19.1	18.0	15.0	15.6	18.1	17.0	
Very wrong	76.7	70.1	54.6	41.0	33.5	27.7	24.2	65.8	32.2	47.7	
N of Valid	7002	6935	9472	7426	7999	5529	6356	23409	27310	50719	
N of Miss	395	300	475	338	379	206	274	1170	1197	2367	

Table 3.82: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Not wrong at all	8.0	6.8	10.4	13.5	14.1	15.5	16.7	8.6	14.8	12.0	
A little bit wrong	3.4	5.0	7.9	10.3	11.4	12.1	12.3	5.7	11.4	8.8	
Wrong	13.4	16.9	19.4	21.7	21.6	21.8	22.2	16.9	21.8	19.5	
Very wrong	75.2	71.2	62.3	54.5	53.0	50.6	48.8	68.8	51.9	59.7	
N of Valid	6983	6909	9442	7413	7973	5531	6352	23334	27269	50603	
N of Miss	414	326	505	351	405	204	278	1245	1238	2483	

3.10 Where Do You Usually Use...

Table 3.83: Where do you usually use tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.2	92.4	88.0	81.0	80.3	76.3	71.0	91.2	77.5	83.8	
At home	0.9	2.0	3.9	7.6	7.0	9.2	11.3	2.4	8.6	5.7	
At school	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.3	3.4	4.4	0.4	3.0	1.8	
In a car	0.3	0.6	1.2	3.3	4.7	8.0	11.9	0.7	6.7	3.9	
Friend's house	0.9	2.0	3.6	7.2	8.0	10.8	13.5	2.3	9.6	6.3	
Other	1.0	2.1	3.9	6.1	7.0	9.1	11.6	2.5	8.2	5.6	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3.84: Where do you usually drink alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	92.1	88.6	79.9	69.5	60.3	54.5	43.2	86.1	57.7	70.8	
At home	2.8	4.9	9.0	12.7	15.8	17.1	21.0	5.9	16.4	11.6	
At school	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	
In a car	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	0.5	3.0	1.8	
Friend's house	0.8	2.7	6.2	12.9	20.2	25.3	34.5	3.5	22.6	13.7	
Other	1.2	2.9	5.5	8.5	10.4	13.7	16.2	3.4	11.9	8.0	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3.85: Where do you usually smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.2	92.8	87.0	80.5	76.4	71.7	65.1	90.9	73.9	81.8	
At home	0.4	1.1	2.8	5.2	6.3	8.1	9.9	1.6	7.2	4.6	
At school	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.0	1.3	
In a car	0.3	0.7	1.4	3.2	4.8	7.4	10.5	0.9	6.2	3.7	
Friend's house	0.8	1.9	4.9	8.3	11.7	15.4	19.8	2.7	13.4	8.5	
Other	0.6	1.9	4.3	6.5	8.4	10.4	13.0	2.5	9.3	6.2	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3.86: Where do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.8	94.8	92.4	89.4	89.3	89.0	85.7	93.5	88.4	90.8	
At home	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.7	1.5	3.5	2.6	
At school	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.4	1.7	1.1	
In a car	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.3	1.2	0.8	
Friend's house	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.2	0.6	2.3	1.5	
Other	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.7	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

3.11 When Do You Usually Use...

Table 3.87: When do you usually use tobacco?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	94.2	92.5	88.0	81.5	80.7	76.8	72.3	91.2	78.2	84.2	
Before school	0.4	0.6	1.4	3.3	3.9	5.9	8.0	0.8	5.1	3.1	
During school	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	0.4	3.1	1.8	
After school	0.7	1.5	2.8	6.6	6.8	9.5	11.6	1.8	8.4	5.3	
Week nights	0.5	1.1	1.9	4.7	5.2	7.5	10.0	1.2	6.7	4.1	
Weekends	1.1	3.1	5.8	9.9	10.7	14.2	18.3	3.6	13.0	8.6	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3.88: When do you usually drink alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	92.2	89.2	81.4	71.0	62.2	56.7	45.5	87.0	59.6	72.3	
Before school	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	
During school	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.2	0.3	1.5	0.9	
After school	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	
Week nights	0.6	1.0	2.1	3.3	3.6	4.5	6.0	1.3	4.3	2.9	
Weekends	2.4	6.0	12.1	21.5	30.3	36.7	46.5	7.4	32.9	21.1	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3.89: When do you usually smoke marijuana?

















RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.9	92.7	87.2	81.1	76.8	72.8	66.6	90.8	74.8	82.2	
Before school	0.3	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.6	0.9	3.6	2.3	
During school	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.0	0.4	2.0	1.2	
After school	0.4	1.2	2.5	4.6	5.5	7.1	9.4	1.5	6.5	4.2	
Week nights	0.4	1.1	2.2	4.1	5.0	6.8	10.0	1.3	6.3	4.0	
Weekends	1.0	2.7	6.5	11.1	14.9	19.4	23.7	3.7	16.8	10.8	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 3.90: When do you usually use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do not use	93.4	94.5	92.4	89.6	89.3	88.9	86.8	93.3	88.7	90.9	
Before school	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.1	
During school	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.2	0.4	1.6	1.0	
After school	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	0.6	2.0	1.3	
Week nights	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.6	0.6	1.9	1.3	
Weekends	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.7	1.0	3.5	2.4	
N of Valid	7397	7235	9947	7764	8378	5735	6630	24579	28507	53086	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

3.12 How Do You Feel About Someone Your Age Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day?

Table 3.91: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Neither approve nor disapprove	6.8	8.7	14.5	19.3	21.0	23.2	24.4	10.5	21.8	16.5	
Somewhat disapprove	5.2	8.0	12.1	16.2	17.7	18.5	18.4	8.8	17.6	13.6	
Strongly disapprove	71.5	70.6	57.3	48.4	47.3	44.8	45.1	65.5	46.6	55.3	
Don't know or can't say	16.6	12.7	16.1	16.2	14.0	13.5	12.0	15.2	14.0	14.6	
N of Valid	6764	6721	9202	7147	7749	5341	6145	22687	26382	49069	
N of Miss	633	514	745	617	629	394	485	1892	2125	4017	

3.13 What Effect Do You Most Often Get When You Use

Table 3.92: What effect do you most often get when you drink alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	94.9	91.1	82.4	72.4	62.8	56.4	45.8	88.7	60.1	73.4	
No High	3.3	5.4	10.0	12.4	13.3	13.7	14.8	6.6	13.5	10.3	
A Little High	1.0	2.6	5.5	10.0	13.9	16.5	21.7	3.3	15.2	9.7	
Very High	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.8	5.6	7.9	9.9	0.7	6.3	3.7	
Bombed/Stoned	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.5	4.5	5.6	7.8	0.6	4.9	2.9	
N of Valid	7087	6964	9573	7417	7992	5523	6331	23624	27263	50887	
N of Miss	310	271	374	347	386	212	299	955	1244	2199	

Table 3.93: What effect do you most often get when you smoke marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	97.0	95.2	89.4	83.2	78.6	73.0	66.7	93.4	76.0	84.1	
No High	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.1	
A Little High	0.7	1.4	3.2	4.4	5.8	7.4	10.3	1.9	6.8	4.5	
Very High	1.3	1.4	3.1	4.7	6.4	8.2	9.6	2.1	7.0	4.7	
Bombed/Stoned	0.6	1.5	3.5	6.5	7.7	9.6	11.7	2.0	8.7	5.6	
N of Valid	7076	6955	9552	7417	7985	5509	6336	23583	27247	50830	
N of Miss	321	280	395	347	393	226	294	996	1260	2256	

Table 3.94: What effect do you most often get when you use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Do Not Use	97.3	97.5	95.9	93.7	93.3	92.1	90.1	96.8	92.4	94.5	
No High	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.5	
A Little High	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.5	
Very High	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	
Bombed/Stoned	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	
N of Valid	7027	6945	9536	7386	7979	5507	6342	23508	27214	50722	
N of Miss	370	290	411	378	399	228	288	1071	1293	2364	

3.14 Vehicle Safety

Table 3.95: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
0 times	99.0	98.7	97.8	96.6	96.3	94.4	92.6	98.4	95.1	96.6
1 time	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.4	3.0	0.6	1.9	1.3
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	0.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	7007	6897	9523	7406	7947	5498	6340	23427	27191	50618
N of Miss	390	338	424	358	431	237	290	1152	1316	2468

Table 3.96: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
0 times	90.5	89.8	86.4	86.4	87.4	87.1	85.8	88.6	86.7	87.6
1 time	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
2 or 3 times	2.5	2.6	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	3.2	4.2	3.7
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9
6 or more times	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	6997	6930	9521	7421	7967	5522	6364	23448	27274	50722
N of Miss	400	305	426	343	411	213	266	1131	1233	2364

Table 3.97: How often do you wear a seatbelt when driving a car?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.4
Seldom	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.3
Sometimes	2.7	2.9	4.3	5.1	4.4	3.9	4.9	3.4	4.6	4.1
Most of the time	2.3	3.1	4.6	7.0	7.6	8.5	8.0	3.5	7.7	5.7
Always	11.2	11.7	14.6	31.8	50.1	70.3	72.4	12.8	54.5	35.3
I don't drive	80.5	79.1	71.4	51.4	33.1	12.6	8.4	76.4	28.1	50.3
N of Valid	6939	6860	9443	7374	7958	5518	6367	23242	27217	50459
N of Miss	458	375	504	390	420	217	263	1337	1290	2627

Table 3.98: How often do you wear a seatbelt when riding in a car driven by someone else?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	2.8	2.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.2	3.3	4.5	3.9	
Seldom	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.1	
Sometimes	7.7	8.7	12.2	12.0	11.6	10.2	9.9	9.8	11.0	10.5	
Most of the time	18.1	20.7	24.5	25.0	25.4	22.1	20.1	21.5	23.4	22.5	
Always	69.6	65.4	55.7	54.5	54.8	60.8	61.6	62.7	57.5	59.9	
N of Valid	6971	6898	9488	7395	7963	5505	6359	23357	27222	50579	
N of Miss	426	337	459	369	415	230	271	1222	1285	2507	

3.15 While At School Have You...

Table 3.99: While at school have you carried a handgun?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.6	98.9	98.1	97.3	97.5	97.1	97.2	98.5	97.3	97.9
One time	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
2-5 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	7092	6969	9565	7422	7947	5538	6347	23626	27254	50880
N of Miss	305	266	382	342	431	197	283	953	1253	2206

Table 3.100: While at school have you carried a knife, club or other weapon?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	95.3	94.2	91.9	88.9	89.8	89.4	89.2	93.6	89.4	91.3
One time	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.7
2-5 times	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.4	1.9
6 or more times	1.3	1.3	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.1	1.8	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	7086	6959	9543	7418	7939	5532	6339	23588	27228	50816
N of Miss	311	276	404	346	439	203	291	991	1279	2270

Table 3.101: While at school have you threatened a student with a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	98.8	98.6	97.7	96.4	96.6	96.8	96.7	98.3	96.6	97.4
One time	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
2-5 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	7074	6949	9519	7399	7923	5518	6326	23542	27166	50708
N of Miss	323	286	428	365	455	217	304	1037	1341	2378

Table 3.102: While at school have you threatened to hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	82.6	80.2	73.6	74.2	77.2	80.1	82.4	78.2	78.2	78.2
One time	9.0	9.4	10.1	8.8	7.4	6.8	5.4	9.6	7.2	8.3
2-5 times	4.9	5.8	8.9	8.4	8.0	6.8	5.9	6.8	7.4	7.1
6 or more times	3.5	4.6	7.4	8.6	7.4	6.4	6.3	5.4	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	7053	6948	9512	7390	7916	5506	6331	23513	27143	50656
N of Miss	344	287	435	374	462	229	299	1066	1364	2430

Table 3.103: While at school have you hurt a student by using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	99.2	99.3	98.6	97.8	97.9	97.6	97.7	99.0	97.8	98.3
One time	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
2-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
6 or more times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	7040	6944	9488	7381	7891	5487	6311	23472	27070	50542
N of Miss	357	291	459	383	487	248	319	1107	1437	2544

Table 3.104: While at school have you hurt a student by hitting, slapping or kicking?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	84.7	84.0	79.6	80.7	84.8	87.4	88.8	82.4	85.1	83.9
One time	8.8	8.5	9.3	7.9	6.4	5.2	4.8	8.9	6.2	7.4
2-5 times	4.1	4.7	6.8	6.3	4.9	3.9	3.5	5.4	4.7	5.0
6 or more times	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.1	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	7046	6934	9494	7384	7896	5504	6299	23474	27083	50557
N of Miss	351	301	453	380	482	231	331	1105	1424	2529

Table 3.105: While at school have you been threatened with a handgun, knife or club by a student?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	93.9	95.1	93.4	93.0	94.3	94.7	95.2	94.1	94.2	94.2	
One time	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	
2-5 times	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	
6 or more times	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	
N of Valid	7026	6927	9470	7360	7869	5480	6301	23423	27010	50433	
N of Miss	371	308	477	404	509	255	329	1156	1497	2653	

Table 3.106: While at school have you had a student threaten to hit, slap or kick you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	68.3	72.9	68.8	71.9	77.1	81.2	82.9	69.9	77.9	74.2	
One time	14.2	11.9	12.0	10.7	8.8	6.3	6.2	12.6	8.2	10.3	
2-5 times	10.8	9.2	11.2	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.0	10.5	7.9	9.1	
6 or more times	6.7	6.1	8.0	7.7	5.9	5.3	4.9	7.1	6.0	6.5	
N of Valid	7021	6926	9499	7368	7880	5498	6303	23446	27049	50495	
N of Miss	376	309	448	396	498	237	326	1133	1457	2590	

Table 3.107: While at school have you been afraid a student may hurt you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	76.0	80.2	80.6	83.5	85.8	88.2	89.6	79.1	86.5	83.1	
One time	11.6	10.0	9.6	7.9	7.0	5.5	4.9	10.4	6.4	8.3	
2-5 times	6.7	5.4	5.4	4.6	3.7	3.6	2.7	5.8	3.7	4.7	
6 or more times	5.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	4.7	3.3	4.0	
N of Valid	7010	6914	9452	7355	7877	5484	6304	23376	27020	50396	
N of Miss	387	321	495	409	501	251	325	1203	1486	2689	

Table 3.108: While at school have you been hurt by a student using a handgun, knife or club?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	98.7	99.0	98.4	97.7	97.9	97.5	97.6	98.7	97.7	98.1	
One time	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	
2-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	
N of Valid	7017	6917	9458	7340	7868	5470	6304	23392	26982	50374	
N of Miss	380	318	489	424	510	265	325	1187	1524	2711	

Table 3.109: While at school have you been hurt by a student who hit, slapped or kicked you?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	78.2	82.1	82.0	86.1	89.5	91.7	92.8	80.9	89.8	85.7	
One time	11.1	9.1	9.0	6.6	4.7	3.8	3.1	9.6	4.7	7.0	
2-5 times	6.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	3.3	2.3	1.6	5.7	2.9	4.2	
6 or more times	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.7	3.2	
N of Valid	6991	6899	9442	7325	7841	5471	6266	23332	26903	50235	
N of Miss	406	336	505	439	537	264	363	1247	1603	2850	

3.16 In My School, I Feel Safe...

Table 3.110: In my school, I feel safe in the classroom.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	6.0	6.0	8.8	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.5	7.1	10.1	8.7
Seldom	3.4	3.7	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3
Sometimes	11.8	11.2	14.0	13.9	12.8	11.8	10.5	12.5	12.4	12.5
Often	20.0	20.9	25.0	24.6	26.3	26.0	24.7	22.3	25.4	24.0
A Lot	58.8	58.2	47.0	45.7	46.2	48.4	51.6	53.8	47.8	50.6
N of Valid	7078	6956	9506	7373	7904	5513	6324	23540	27114	50654
N of Miss	319	279	441	391	474	222	306	1039	1393	2432

Table 3.111: In my school, I feel safe in the cafeteria.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	10.2	8.3	11.3	12.6	11.9	10.9	11.2	10.1	11.7	11.0
Seldom	6.9	5.9	7.5	7.4	6.9	5.7	5.0	6.8	6.4	6.6
Sometimes	15.1	13.2	15.8	15.2	14.7	13.6	13.1	14.8	14.2	14.5
Often	20.1	21.7	24.6	24.8	25.9	26.2	23.9	22.4	25.2	23.9
A Lot	47.7	50.9	40.8	40.0	40.6	43.5	46.8	45.8	42.5	44.0
N of Valid	7013	6937	9474	7361	7892	5502	6312	23424	27067	50491
N of Miss	384	298	473	403	486	233	318	1155	1440	2595

Table 3.112: In my school, I feel safe in the halls.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	14.8	11.3	13.4	14.0	12.7	11.3	11.4	13.2	12.4	12.8
Seldom	9.1	7.3	9.3	8.5	7.5	6.8	5.4	8.6	7.1	7.8
Sometimes	16.9	15.1	18.1	16.9	16.5	14.5	13.6	16.8	15.5	16.1
Often	20.1	21.0	22.8	24.2	24.7	24.9	23.6	21.5	24.3	23.0
A Lot	39.1	45.3	36.4	36.4	38.7	42.5	46.0	39.8	40.6	40.2
N of Valid	7004	6921	9483	7351	7862	5502	6313	23408	27028	50436
N of Miss	393	314	464	413	516	233	317	1171	1479	2650

Table 3.113: In my school, I feel safe in the bathroom.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	16.2	12.2	14.6	15.4	13.6	12.3	11.9	14.4	13.4	13.9
Seldom	9.6	8.2	9.3	8.2	7.7	6.4	5.6	9.1	7.1	8.0
Sometimes	15.0	14.2	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.1	12.6	15.4	14.7	15.0
Often	17.7	19.5	21.9	23.0	23.8	24.6	23.0	19.9	23.6	21.9
A Lot	41.6	45.9	37.6	37.1	39.4	42.5	46.9	41.2	41.2	41.2
N of Valid	6985	6925	9454	7330	7848	5489	6303	23364	26970	50334
N of Miss	412	310	493	434	530	246	327	1215	1537	2752

Table 3.114: In my school, I feel safe in the gym.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	10.6	8.2	11.1	11.9	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.1	11.1	10.7
Seldom	5.2	5.0	6.6	6.4	5.6	4.9	4.4	5.7	5.4	5.5
Sometimes	11.6	11.3	14.0	13.9	13.3	12.4	11.3	12.5	12.8	12.6
Often	19.0	19.7	23.1	23.9	25.7	25.5	23.6	20.9	24.7	22.9
A Lot	53.7	55.8	45.2	43.8	44.2	46.3	50.2	50.9	46.0	48.3
N of Valid	6994	6918	9434	7314	7831	5491	6295	23346	26931	50277
N of Miss	403	317	513	450	547	244	335	1233	1576	2809

Table 3.115: In my school, I feel safe on the school bus.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Never	19.2	13.3	16.4	15.8	15.0	13.9	13.6	16.3	14.7	15.4
Seldom	8.4	7.6	8.3	7.8	6.7	6.1	5.7	8.1	6.6	7.3
Sometimes	15.7	14.5	15.5	14.4	14.7	13.0	12.2	15.3	13.7	14.4
Often	17.4	20.2	22.1	21.8	22.8	23.4	21.9	20.1	22.4	21.4
A Lot	39.3	44.5	37.7	40.2	40.9	43.6	46.7	40.2	42.6	41.5
N of Valid	6817	6826	9356	7243	7779	5420	6225	22999	26667	49666
N of Miss	580	409	591	521	599	315	405	1580	1840	3420

Table 3.116: In my school, I feel safe at school events.






RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	13.9	10.3	12.9	13.3	12.0	11.5	11.6	12.4	12.1	12.3	
Seldom	6.8	5.5	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.2	4.2	6.5	5.6	6.0	
Sometimes	13.2	12.1	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.3	11.8	13.6	13.5	13.5	
Often	18.7	20.8	22.9	23.8	26.0	25.3	24.7	21.0	25.0	23.1	
A Lot	47.4	51.4	42.2	41.7	42.1	44.7	47.7	46.5	43.8	45.1	
N of Valid	6937	6898	9389	7323	7818	5473	6287	23224	26901	50125	
N of Miss	460	337	558	441	560	262	343	1355	1606	2961	

Table 3.117: In my school, I feel safe on the playground.











RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	17.8	15.2	16.5	18.1	15.8	14.9	14.1	16.5	15.8	16.2	
Seldom	7.9	5.2	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.2	6.8	5.4	6.1	
Sometimes	14.1	11.4	14.8	12.7	13.0	11.2	10.7	13.6	12.0	12.7	
Often	17.3	18.0	21.0	20.8	23.3	23.0	21.9	19.0	22.2	20.7	
A Lot	42.9	50.3	40.4	42.1	42.5	45.6	49.1	44.1	44.6	44.3	
N of Valid	6883	6746	9288	7202	7728	5393	6195	22917	26518	49435	
N of Miss	514	489	659	562	650	342	435	1662	1989	3651	

Table 3.118: In my school, I feel safe in the parking lot.

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL	
Never	25.3	18.0	19.2	17.0	15.0	13.3	13.2	20.7	14.8	17.5	
Seldom	10.0	8.6	9.6	8.3	7.9	6.5	5.6	9.4	7.2	8.2	
Sometimes	15.7	14.2	16.2	15.7	15.3	14.7	13.6	15.4	14.9	15.1	
Often	16.0	19.2	20.5	22.7	24.1	23.9	23.2	18.8	23.5	21.3	
A Lot	33.0	40.1	34.5	36.4	37.8	41.6	44.4	35.7	39.7	37.9	
N of Valid	6988	6887	9379	7284	7793	5455	6272	23254	26804	50058	
N of Miss	409	348	568	480	585	280	358	1325	1703	3028	

3.17 Frequency of Use

The last section of tables presents the frequency of drug use *How Often Do You Use* data with the categories *collapsed* as follows:

- Daily Use – Every Day
- Weekly Use – Once/Week + 3 Times/Week + Every Day
- Annual Use – Once/Year + 6 Times/Year + Once/Month +
Twice/Month + Once/Week + 3 Times/Week + Every Day

The Monthly Use category in previous reports has been changed to Past 30 Day Use. Due to recent changes in federal reporting requirements, Past 30 Day use for tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs must be calculated from the section headed *During the Past 30 Days*:. The other drugs are calculated as before by combining the categories of Once/Month thru Daily together of the *How Often Do You Use* data.

An additional drug use category has been created by combining the responses from marijuana, cocaine, inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, meth, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs together to create an illicit drug use variable. This category represents any illicit drug use regardless of the type of drug.

Table 3.119: Past 30 day use cigarettes?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.3	3.9	6.1	9.6	10.6	14.5	16.0	4.3	12.4	8.6
No	97.7	96.1	93.9	90.4	89.4	85.5	84.0	95.7	87.6	91.4
N of Valid	7252	7140	9802	7642	8232	5639	6511	24194	28024	52218
N of Miss	145	95	145	122	146	96	119	385	483	868

Table 3.120: Past 30 day use alcohol?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	3.0	5.2	10.8	16.9	23.8	27.7	36.9	6.8	25.7	17.0
No	97.0	94.8	89.2	83.1	76.2	72.3	63.1	93.2	74.3	83.0
N of Valid	7240	7125	9783	7626	8222	5647	6497	24148	27992	52140
N of Miss	157	110	164	138	156	88	133	431	515	946

Table 3.121: Past 30 day use marijuana?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.1	3.3	7.2	11.1	14.4	17.3	22.4	4.5	15.9	10.6
No	97.9	96.7	92.8	88.9	85.6	82.7	77.6	95.5	84.1	89.4
N of Valid	7233	7129	9778	7621	8212	5644	6504	24140	27981	52121
N of Miss	164	106	169	143	166	91	125	439	525	964

Table 3.122: Past 30 day use cocaine?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.3	0.7	2.5	1.7
No	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.2	97.8	97.1	96.7	99.3	97.5	98.3
N of Valid	7264	7116	9802	7639	8215	5627	6482	24182	27963	52145
N of Miss	133	119	145	125	163	108	148	397	544	941

Table 3.123: Past 30 day use inhalants?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.9
No	97.2	97.7	97.4	96.9	97.2	96.9	96.6	97.4	96.9	97.1
N of Valid	7105	6988	9653	7592	8127	5627	6478	23746	27824	51570
N of Miss	292	247	294	172	251	108	152	833	683	1516

Table 3.124: Past 30 day use hallucinogens?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	0.7	2.5	1.7
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.2	97.6	97.2	96.7	99.3	97.5	98.3
N of Valid	7197	7090	9787	7636	8208	5629	6482	24074	27955	52029
N of Miss	200	145	160	128	170	106	148	505	552	1057

Table 3.125: Past 30 day use heroin?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.6	2.0	1.3
No	99.5	99.6	99.2	98.5	98.1	97.9	97.4	99.4	98.0	98.7
N of Valid	7226	7099	9789	7640	8210	5633	6484	24114	27967	52081
N of Miss	171	136	158	124	168	102	146	465	540	1005

Table 3.126: Past 30 day use steroids?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.7	0.8	2.2	1.5
No	99.3	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.8	97.7	97.3	99.2	97.8	98.5
N of Valid	7227	7106	9792	7635	8226	5630	6490	24125	27981	52106
N of Miss	170	129	155	129	152	105	140	454	526	980

Table 3.127: Past 30 day use ecstasy?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.0	0.6	2.3	1.5
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.4	97.9	97.3	97.0	99.4	97.7	98.5
N of Valid	7186	7080	9777	7630	8209	5621	6474	24043	27934	51977
N of Miss	211	155	170	134	169	114	156	536	573	1109

Table 3.128: Past 30 day use meth?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.1	1.5
No	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.0	97.7	97.4	99.2	97.9	98.5
N of Valid	7183	7055	9748	7592	8176	5599	6447	23986	27814	51800
N of Miss	214	180	199	172	202	136	183	593	693	1286

Table 3.129: Past 30 day use prescription drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	2.1	2.0	3.2	5.1	4.9	6.6	7.6	2.5	5.9	4.3
No	97.9	98.0	96.8	94.9	95.1	93.4	92.4	97.5	94.1	95.7
N of Valid	7211	7133	9784	7622	8204	5643	6497	24128	27966	52094
N of Miss	186	102	163	142	174	92	132	451	540	991

Table 3.130: Past 30 day use over-the-counter drugs?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.9	3.3	4.2	4.4	2.0	3.9	3.0
No	98.4	98.3	97.5	96.1	96.7	95.8	95.6	98.0	96.1	97.0
N of Valid	7148	7029	9680	7628	8161	5642	6493	23857	27924	51781
N of Miss	249	206	267	136	217	93	136	722	582	1304

Table 3.131: Past 30 day use any illicit drug?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Yes	4.8	5.5	10.0	14.8	17.2	20.4	25.2	7.1	19.1	13.5
No	95.2	94.5	90.0	85.2	82.8	79.6	74.8	92.9	80.9	86.5
N of Valid	7348	7193	9892	7724	8325	5707	6578	24433	28334	52767
N of Miss	49	42	55	40	53	28	51	146	172	318

Table 3.132: Frequency of use of tobacco?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.5	0.8	1.6	4.8	5.4	7.7	10.2	1.0	6.8	4.1 
Weekly	0.7	1.6	3.4	8.1	9.0	12.4	14.7	2.1	10.8	6.7 
Annual	2.4	5.3	9.8	17.2	18.4	24.5	29.3	6.2	21.8	14.6 
N of Valid	7283	7123	9804	7645	8228	5633	6487	24210	27993	52203
N of Miss	114	112	143	119	150	102	143	369	514	883

Table 3.133: Frequency of use of alcohol?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	0.5	1.9	1.2 
Weekly	0.6	1.0	2.5	5.2	7.7	10.6	14.1	1.5	9.1	5.6 
Annual	4.6	9.6	19.3	31.1	41.3	47.9	57.9	12.0	43.7	29.0 
N of Valid	7270	7108	9788	7632	8210	5625	6465	24166	27932	52098
N of Miss	127	127	159	132	168	110	165	413	575	988

Table 3.134: Frequency of use of marijuana?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.5	0.7	1.6	3.3	4.3	5.2	8.0	1.0	5.0	3.2 
Weekly	0.7	1.6	3.6	6.5	8.7	10.1	13.7	2.1	9.5	6.1 
Annual	1.7	4.1	9.6	16.4	21.6	26.7	34.1	5.6	24.1	15.5 
N of Valid	7275	7116	9795	7628	8200	5619	6470	24186	27917	52103
N of Miss	122	119	152	136	178	116	160	393	590	983

Table 3.135: Frequency of use of cocaine?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.4	1.5	1.0 
Weekly	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.5	1.9	1.2 
Annual	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	5.4	1.2	3.9	2.6 
N of Valid	7264	7116	9802	7639	8215	5627	6482	24182	27963	52145
N of Miss	133	119	145	125	163	108	148	397	544	941

Table 3.136: Frequency of use of inhalants?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.3	1.0 
Weekly	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.3 
Annual	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1 
N of Valid	7222	7095	9788	7642	8210	5636	6487	24105	27975	52080
N of Miss	175	140	159	122	168	99	143	474	532	1006

Table 3.137: Frequency of use of hallucinogens?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9 
Weekly	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.2 
Annual	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.1	3.9	4.9	6.0	1.0	4.4	2.8 
N of Valid	7197	7090	9787	7636	8208	5629	6482	24074	27955	52029
N of Miss	200	145	160	128	170	106	148	505	552	1057

Table 3.138: Frequency of use of heroin?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9 
Weekly	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	0.5	1.6	1.1 
Annual	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	0.8	2.6	1.8 
N of Valid	7226	7099	9789	7640	8210	5633	6484	24114	27967	52081
N of Miss	171	136	158	124	168	102	146	465	540	1005

Table 3.139: Frequency of use of steroids?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.0 
Weekly	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.3 
Annual	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.9	2.3 
N of Valid	7227	7106	9792	7635	8226	5630	6490	24125	27981	52106
N of Miss	170	129	155	129	152	105	140	454	526	980

Table 3.140: Frequency of use of ecstasy?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.9 
Weekly	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.7	1.1 
Annual	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.3	4.6	5.3	1.0	3.9	2.5 
N of Valid	7186	7080	9777	7630	8209	5621	6474	24043	27934	51977
N of Miss	211	155	170	134	169	114	156	536	573	1109

Table 3.141: Frequency of use of meth?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.0 
Weekly	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	0.6	1.7	1.2 
Annual	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.2	2.8	2.0 
N of Valid	7183	7055	9748	7592	8176	5599	6447	23986	27814	51800
N of Miss	214	180	199	172	202	136	183	593	693	1286

Table 3.142: Frequency of use of prescription drugs?




RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.0 
Weekly	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.2	0.7	2.5	1.7 
Annual	1.3	1.7	3.0	5.4	6.9	8.3	10.4	2.1	7.6	5.1 
N of Valid	7187	7070	9740	7578	8164	5610	6463	23997	27815	51812
N of Miss	210	165	207	186	214	125	167	582	692	1274

Table 3.143: Frequency of use of over-the-counter drugs?







RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.0 
Weekly	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	0.8	2.1	1.5 
Annual	1.2	1.8	3.1	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.3	2.1	5.4	3.9 
N of Valid	7177	7054	9732	7564	8145	5596	6450	23963	27755	51718
N of Miss	220	181	215	200	233	139	180	616	752	1368

Table 3.144: Frequency of use of any illicit drug?

RESPONSE	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	6-8th	9-12th	TOTAL
Daily	1.1	1.2	2.2	4.4	5.2	6.3	8.8	1.6	6.1	4.0 
Weekly	1.8	2.5	4.6	8.0	10.0	11.6	14.9	3.1	10.9	7.3 
Annual	5.2	7.0	12.5	19.8	24.2	29.1	35.8	8.7	26.7	18.4 
N of Valid	7292	7139	9836	7675	8253	5654	6522	24267	28104	52371
N of Miss	105	96	111	89	125	81	108	312	403	715

Chapter 4

Narrative Report

4.1 Introduction

Tobacco, alcohol, drug use and violence continues to be a persistent problem facing the youth of America. The use of mind-altering chemicals has proven to be especially harmful to the adolescent growth and development process. Psychoactive drugs interfere with physical, social, and emotional growth during the critical years of adolescent development.

An adolescent who uses intoxicants is not only at high risk of becoming drug dependent but is also at an increased risk of dropping out of school, getting involved in crime, attempting suicide, or becoming involved in an assortment of unacceptable behaviors.

The prevention of adolescent drug and alcohol use, bullying and related behaviors is most likely to occur when parents, teachers, faith leaders, other individuals and community organizations, who are part of the child's friendship circle...

- are well informed of the harmful effects of drugs,
- understand potential danger from threatening behaviors,
- recognize behavioral changes that accompany drug use,
- and understand how drug use and violence is encouraged and accepted in the social world of the child.

Another key to successful prevention programming is the direct involvement of

youth in planning and implementing programs.

This report will help parents, school personnel, students, and other "youth care givers" understand the extent of drug use and threatening (bullying) behaviors in your community.

Your questions concerning this report or information on other reports and services of **Pride Surveys** may be obtained by calling the **Pride Surveys** office at 1-800-279-6361.

4.1.1 The Pride Surveys Questionnaire

As with any type of meaningful survey, it is important that the data collected are of high quality and utility. The **Pride Surveys Questionnaire** was developed to provide accurate, reliable and useful information about students through their reported behaviors, perceptions and living environments. Questionnaire forms and administration procedures have undergone extensive reviews by independent evaluators over the years. The survey provides users with data of high quality and practical application. For more technical information about the development of the questionnaire, see the *Pride Technical Report: The Pride Questionnaire for Grades 6-12 Developmental Study*. These studies are available on the Pride Surveys website at www.pridesurveys.com.

4.1.2 The Report

This report was prepared to be used as part of a community-wide prevention program. For maximum use of your school drug and violence survey, we suggest that you review each section carefully, share the information with school officials, teachers, students and parents, and prepare a press release to inform your community of the results.

This narrative report contains five sections, including the introductory Section 4.1. Section 4.2 contains information on *Gateway Drugs* (tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana). Section 4.3 contains information on *Other Illicit Drugs* (cocaine, inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin and steroids). The following information on each drug category has been selected for analysis in this report:

- perceived risk of drug use,
- frequency of drug use reported by students,
- when students reported using drugs,
- where students reported using drugs,
- friends' use of drugs,
- age of onset of use of drugs,
- availability of drugs as reported by students.

Section 4.4 contains suggestions for community awareness activities utilizing the media and presentations of survey findings to various audiences. Note that all statistics compiled from your survey results are highlighted in **bold**.

It is important that your school survey be viewed as part of an ongoing process that provides needed information about the prevalence and patterns of tobacco, alcohol and other drug use by students in your community. By using the *Pride Surveys* in your assessment process, you can be confident of high quality, consistent, and reliable information to assist you in your drug prevention efforts. For additional assistance with questionnaire data, call the Pride Surveys Office at 1-800-279-6361. For additional information about the health impact of drugs visit the Pride Surveys website at www.pridesurveys.com.

4.2 Gateway Drugs

The *gateway drugs* are defined in this report as tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana. In most states, alcohol and tobacco products are illegal when used by minors, but are legal when used by adults. Nevertheless, they are generally easy to obtain and are widely used by students. Use of alcohol and cigarettes at early ages has been linked to later use of illicit drugs, thus the term *gateway drugs*. Marijuana is the illicit drug most widely used by the adolescent population. Although marijuana is itself a dangerous illicit drug, it is also a strong predictor for use of other addictive drugs. In this section, harmful effects, prevalence, and patterns of tobacco products (cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, and cigars), alcohol (beer, wine coolers, and liquor), and marijuana use are reported.

4.2.1 Tobacco

Harmful Effects of Tobacco Products

The use of tobacco products was not always considered to be drug use. However, cigarette smoke contains more than 1,200 chemicals, none of which are beneficial to man. When cigarette smoke is absorbed into the body, it decreases the oxygen-carrying capacity of the blood and increases the clotting rate. This reaction, combined with hardening of the arteries associated with smoking, can cause a heart attack. Using tobacco products is a major cause of emphysema, chronic bronchitis, lung cancer, heart disease and cancer of the mouth.

Research indicates that mothers who smoke during pregnancy may damage the unborn child. Women who take birth control pills should not smoke because of increased risk of blood clots, stroke, heart attack and liver tumors.

It is important that students know the health consequences of tobacco use, but they may be influenced more by the social stigma and the unattractive appearance using tobacco can cause. For example, young people may choose not to smoke because cigarette smoke makes their hair smell bad, turns their teeth and fingers yellow, and causes bad breath. These are important considerations for adolescents who are usually concerned about their appearance.

Frequency and Effects of Tobacco Use

While millions of people in this country have quit smoking cigarettes, there are still millions that continue to smoke despite warnings of detrimental health effects. It is important to examine the use of cigarettes by students, for they are engaging in an unhealthy practice. Also, students who start smoking tobacco early are more prone to try other drugs, particularly marijuana, than students who do not use tobacco products.

Table 4.1: 30-Day Use of Tobacco

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tobacco	0.9	2.2	4.9	10.4	11.7	15.5	18.5

Additional information about frequency of cigarette smoking by your students may be found in the Percentage Tables chapter of your Pride report.

Locations and Times of Tobacco Use

A knowledge of the patterns of adolescent tobacco use is important when planning and implementing prevention programs. Two of the most important questions that were asked on the *Pride Surveys* were *Where* and *When* various drugs are used. Students were asked to respond to various locations and times they used tobacco products. Responses to *Where* students used gateway drugs included *At Home*, *At School*, *In a Car*, *Friend's House* and *Other* places in the community. Time of use responses consisted of *Before School*, *During School*, *After School*, *Week Nights* and *Weekends*. This information is important in providing insight into the use patterns of tobacco products by your students.

Although there was some variation, students who smoked cigarettes reported smoking at most locations and times. This finding may be explained by the highly addictive nature of the nicotine in tobacco, the non-intoxicating effects of smoking tobacco (as opposed to the intoxicating effects of alcohol), and adult tolerance for possession and use of tobacco products by minors. However, as explained earlier, cigarette smoking does present health hazards for the users and for those who share a common environment.

Table 4.2: Reported Location of Tobacco Use For Your Students

LOCATION	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
At Home	0.9	2.0	3.9	7.6	7.0	9.2	11.3
At School	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.3	3.4	4.4
In a Car	0.3	0.6	1.2	3.3	4.7	8.0	11.9
Friend's House	0.9	2.0	3.6	7.2	8.0	10.8	13.5
Other	1.0	2.1	3.9	6.1	7.0	9.1	11.6

Table 4.3: Reported Times of Tobacco Use For Your Students

TIME	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Before School	0.4	0.6	1.4	3.3	3.9	5.9	8.0
During School	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.3	2.3	3.6	4.6
After School	0.7	1.5	2.8	6.6	6.8	9.5	11.6
Week Night	0.5	1.1	1.9	4.7	5.2	7.5	10.0
Weekend	1.1	3.1	5.8	9.9	10.7	14.2	18.3

4.2.2 Alcohol

Harmful Effects of Alcohol

Alcohol is a central nervous system depressant, which relaxes the inhibiting and controlling mechanisms of the brain. The effects of drinking alcohol depend on the amount consumed, body size, food intake, age, genetic susceptibility, and tolerance. Alcohol is metabolized at the rate of about 1/2 ounce per hour, and coffee, tea, or cold showers will not speed up this process. The effects of drinking alcohol can range from mild intoxication, to mental confusion, to aggression, to respiratory depression and death. Repeated or chronic use of alcohol may cause damage to the liver, brain, stomach, skin, and other systems of the body.

The sources of alcohol most available to youth for consumption are beer, wine or wine coolers, and various forms of liquor. It is important for youth and adults to understand that sources with lower percentages of alcohol, such as beer and wine coolers, are equally as capable of causing intoxication and dependency as liquor.

However, there appears to be a progression of alcohol use that begins with beer or wine coolers and on to liquor. Drinking liquor produces higher levels of intoxication, probably due to its higher concentration of alcohol.

Since the human body builds a tolerance to alcohol, there is a potential for addiction for those who drink. This risk of addiction is greater for the developing adolescent than for mature adults. Junior and senior high students who use alcohol run the risk of delaying or retarding their normal physical, mental and social development. Drinking and driving is a popular practice among teenagers, and alcohol-related accidents are a major cause of death among 15- to 19-year-olds.

Frequency and Effects of Alcohol Use

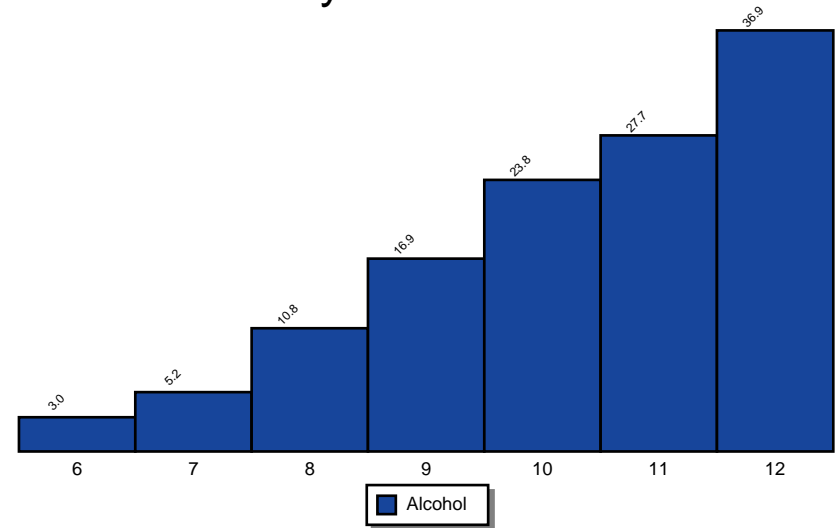
Although drinking alcoholic beverages is illegal for minors, beer, wine coolers, and liquor are popular intoxicants for students. It should be kept in mind that these data are from 12- to 18-year-old students. Not only are they minors under the law, and therefore violating the law when using alcohol, but they are also young adolescents who are abusing alcohol at least once a month or more often.

Table 4.4: 30-Day Use of Alcohol

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	3.0	5.2	10.8	16.9	23.8	27.7	36.9

YOUR NOTES:

30-Day Use of Alcohol



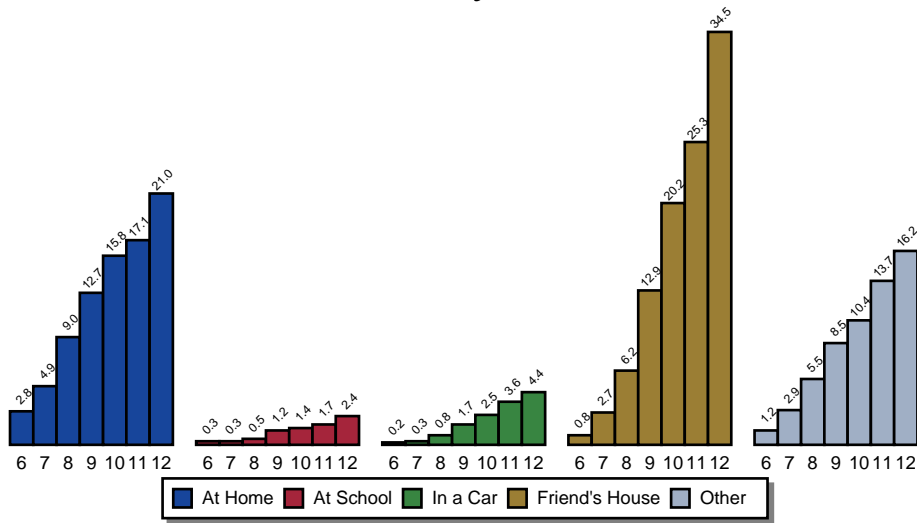
Source: Pride Surveys

Locations and Times of Alcohol Use

Drinking alcoholic beverages can produce a mind-altered or intoxicated state. Given the impairment in thinking and judgement produced by alcohol intoxication, time of use is an important consideration for targeting prevention activities. The following figures contain percentage data for the times of alcohol use as reported by junior and senior high students in your community.

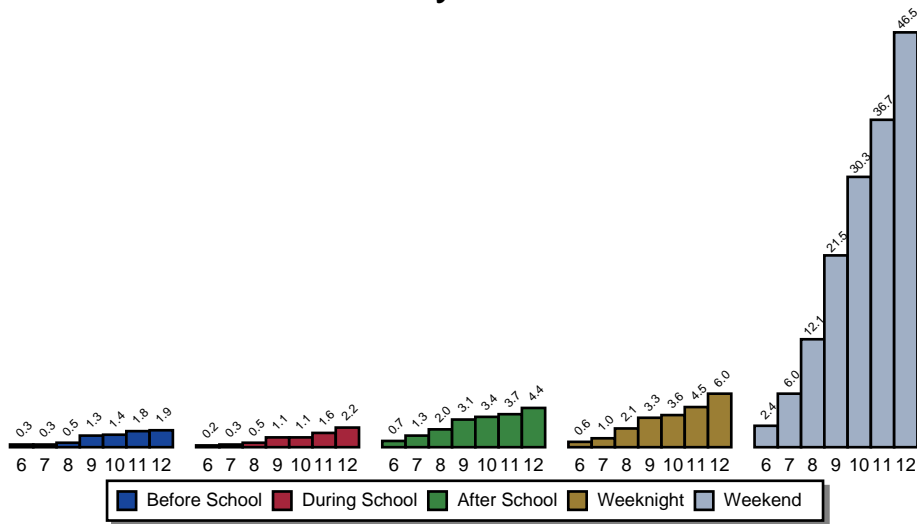
It is important to note that past research indicates that *At School* is the least popular location for use and *During School* is the least popular time of use. *Weekends* tends to be the most popular time of use and *At Home* tends to be the most popular with younger students while *Friend's House* and *Other* tends to be the most popular with older students. These data strongly support the concept of parent and community involvement in reducing alcohol use by youth.

Location of Any Alcohol Use



Source: Pride Surveys

Time of Any Alcohol Use



Source: Pride Surveys

Availability of Tobacco Products & Alcohol

The question of availability of tobacco products has been included on the **Pride Surveys**. In many communities, cigarettes are purchased by minors from vending machines in public places without fear of reprisal.

Students were asked to report how easy it was for them to get alcohol, specifically in the forms of beer, coolers, breezers, etc. and liquor. Students could respond that they *Cannot Get* alcohol, or that alcohol was *Very Difficult*, *Fairly Difficult*, *Fairly Easy*, or *Very Easy* to get. The following table provides the percentages of students who responded to the *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* categories for obtaining tobacco products as well as beer, wine coolers, liquor, and marijuana.

Use of tobacco products and alcohol by minors is illegal, yet they are readily available to students. Popular culture condones and often encourages the use of tobacco and alcohol. While it is important to discourage the illegal use of tobacco and alcohol through formal education and community prevention programs, it is also important to reduce the ease by which students may obtain tobacco and alcohol products, whether from home or a neighbor's home, or from merchants that sell alcoholic beverages to minors. Cooperation of parents, students, and educators with local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies should play an important role in reducing the availability of gateway drugs to students.

Table 4.5: Pct of Students Reporting *Fairly Easy* or *Very Easy* to Get Tobacco and Alcohol

DRUG	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Tobacco	12.0	16.4	25.9	37.8	43.8	53.1	64.5
Alcohol	14.3	20.0	29.5	40.0	49.9	56.9	63.4

YOUR NOTES:

4.2.3 Marijuana

Harmful Effects of Marijuana

Marijuana is a crude drug made from the *cannabis sativa* plant, and it contains more than 400 known chemicals. Seventy or more of these chemicals, called "cannabinoids," are found only in the cannabis plant, and in recent years we have learned much about their effect on the human body. One of the cannabinoids, THC (delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol), is the major mind-altering chemical in marijuana.

Street names for marijuana include *pot*, *grass*, and *weed*. Smoking pot became popular with college age students during the late 60's and early 70's. By the middle 70's the age of users had dropped to junior high and even elementary school levels.

The marijuana used in the 1960's was often quite low in THC content, ranging from .25 to 1 percent, and few health hazards were documented during that period. In the early 1970's, the Mexican marijuana coming into the country averaged 1 to 2 percent THC content. After 1975, Colombian marijuana became more prominent, and it ranged from 3 to 6 percent in THC content. Presently, we have marijuana (a variety called *Sinsemilla*) being grown in the U.S. with THC levels of more than 24 percent. Because of the stronger, more potent varieties now available, the intoxicating and health effects of smoking marijuana have increased dramatically. More students are receiving treatment for marijuana addiction than for alcohol addiction.

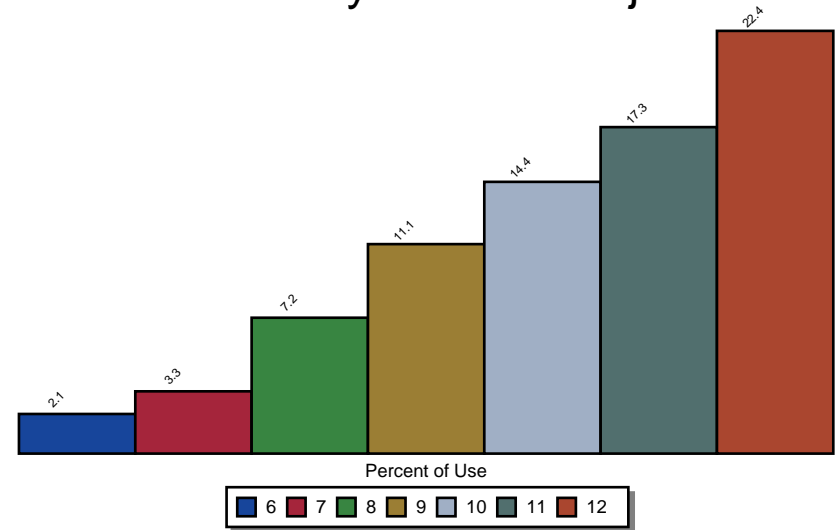
The THC and other cannabinoids are fat-soluble chemicals and accumulate in the fatty linings of cells. They are metabolized very slowly, and may stay in the body four to six weeks. Thus, the students who smoke pot *only on weekends* will gradually accumulate THC content in their body cells. This build-up of THC is unlike the effect of alcohol, which is water-soluble and metabolized out of the body much more quickly (usually within 24 hours).

Accumulation of THC in the body affects those areas where there is an accumulation of fatty cells, such as the brain, heart, lungs and reproductive systems. The effect of this drug is even more severe on developing adolescents in junior and senior high school. Not surprisingly, recent research indicates that regular marijuana use reduces the mental efficiency of students and may increase their susceptibility to infection and disease, by interfering with their immune system.

Production and use of marijuana is illegal in the United States and most other

countries around the world. The following table contains data on your students' use of marijuana at least once a month or more often.

Past 30 Day Use of Marijuana



Source: Pride Surveys

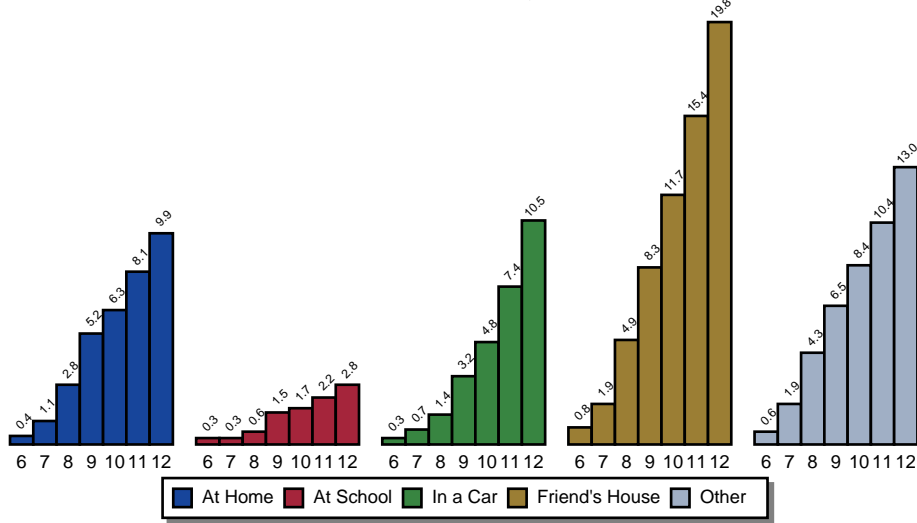
Location and Time of Marijuana Use

Location and time of marijuana use followed a similar pattern to that of alcohol use, although the percentage of students who reported smoking marijuana was considerably less than the percentage who reported drinking alcohol.

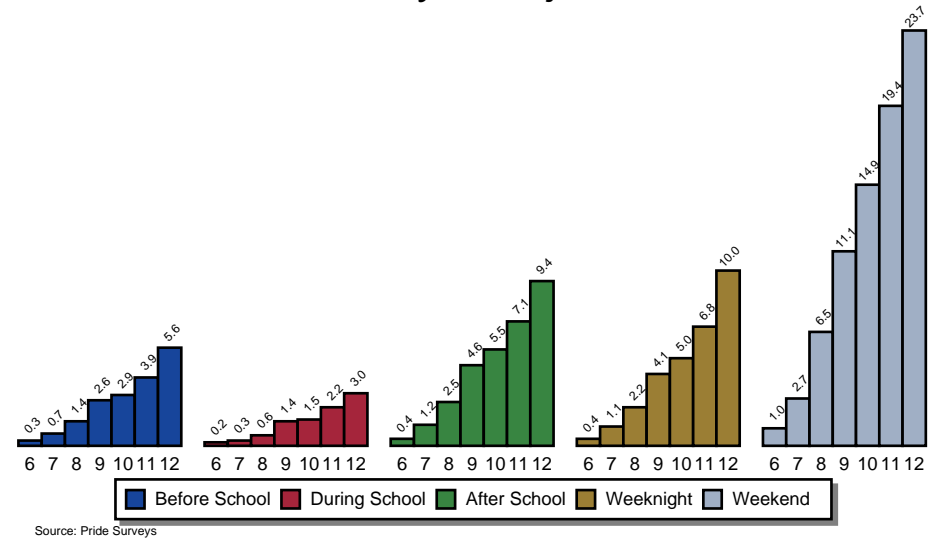
Friends' Use & Age of Onset of Use of Marijuana

Often, marijuana and other illicit drug use will occur within a friendship circle and those who report use among friends are more likely to use. Past analysis shows that marijuana is typically the most commonly used of illicit drugs. The following graphs present percentage data on friends' use of your students.

Location of Marijuana Use



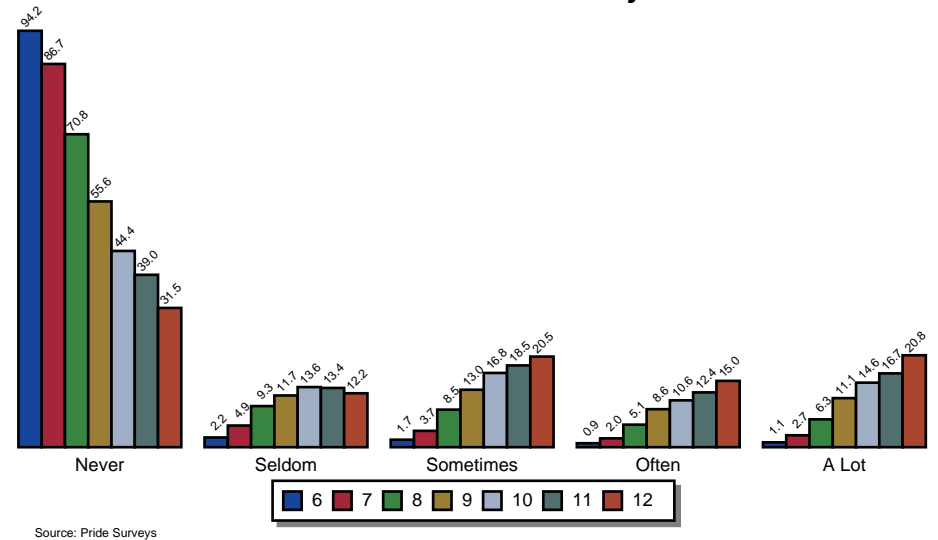
Time of Any Marijuana Use



It is important to remember that early use is an indicator of increased risk for addiction. Figure 4-8 presents data on age of onset of use of marijuana for your students.

YOUR NOTES:

Friends' Use of Marijuana



4.3 Other Illicit Drugs

As stated in the previous section, marijuana is the illicit drug most used by junior and senior high students. However, many marijuana users become multiple drug users. Knowledge of the nature and extent of such illicit drug use is very important in gaining a perspective on the overall adolescent drug problem in your community. It will also provide you with information on the percentages of your students who are drug dependent or who are at high risk of becoming drug dependent and in need of professional help.

The other illicit drug categories included in *The Pride Surveys Questionnaire for Grades 6-12* are as follows:

Cocaine	including crack
Inhalants	such as glue or solvents
Hallucinogens	including LSD and PCP
Heroin	opiates
Steroids	
Ecstasy	MDMA
Meth	ice, crank, etc.
Prescription drugs	
Over-the-counter drugs	

Additional information on all categories of drugs obtained from your survey may be found in the tabular report.

Chapter 5

Drug-Free Communities Support Program Core Measures

5.1 Drug-Free Communities Support Program

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30 Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

30-Day Use The question *During the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who responded *Yes* to the question.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is *Moderate Risk* or *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The questions *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that their parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The questions *How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that their friends would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs.

Table 5.1: Core Measure for 30 Day Use by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.3	7,252	3.0	7,240	2.1	7,233	2.1	7,211
Grade 7	3.9	7,140	5.2	7,125	3.3	7,129	2.0	7,133
Grade 8	6.1	9,802	10.8	9,783	7.2	9,778	3.2	9,784
Grade 9	9.6	7,642	16.9	7,626	11.1	7,621	5.1	7,622
Grade 10	10.6	8,232	23.8	8,222	14.4	8,212	4.9	8,204
Grade 11	14.5	5,639	27.7	5,647	17.3	5,644	6.6	5,643
Grade 12	16.0	6,511	36.9	6,497	22.4	6,504	7.6	6,497
Combined	8.6	52,218	17.0	52,140	10.6	52,121	4.3	52,094

Table 5.2: Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.7	7,197	59.9	7,164	65.7	7,098	72.0	7,129
Grade 7	76.8	7,090	65.8	7,056	69.3	7,008	78.4	7,040
Grade 8	76.8	9,742	63.4	9,713	61.1	9,652	77.7	9,684
Grade 9	78.2	7,607	65.9	7,582	56.2	7,549	78.6	7,557
Grade 10	81.2	8,196	66.5	8,165	49.2	8,128	81.4	8,154
Grade 11	82.2	5,593	64.3	5,583	46.4	5,579	81.7	5,588
Grade 12	82.6	6,463	63.5	6,453	41.5	6,438	82.0	6,452
Combined	78.0	51,888	64.2	51,716	56.2	51,452	78.7	51,604

Table 5.3: Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	91.7	7,122	90.1	7,114	92.0	7,109	91.8	7,091
Grade 7	93.6	6,991	91.4	6,986	93.8	6,979	94.4	6,967
Grade 8	91.8	9,622	88.5	9,620	90.6	9,617	92.9	9,614
Grade 9	89.2	7,500	86.7	7,489	88.2	7,483	92.3	7,486
Grade 10	89.3	8,062	85.9	8,059	86.5	8,065	93.1	8,056
Grade 11	85.2	5,565	83.6	5,556	84.2	5,560	92.4	5,555
Grade 12	81.4	6,404	80.7	6,393	81.5	6,389	92.1	6,385
Combined	89.2	51,266	86.9	51,217	88.4	51,202	92.8	51,154

Table 5.4: Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Grade

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	86.3	7,026	85.4	7,025	88.4	7,002	88.6	6,983
Grade 7	83.7	6,930	82.4	6,939	85.5	6,935	88.2	6,909
Grade 8	73.6	9,476	71.5	9,483	73.4	9,472	81.8	9,442
Grade 9	61.6	7,434	59.8	7,434	60.6	7,426	76.2	7,413
Grade 10	58.7	8,003	54.9	7,999	52.6	7,999	74.6	7,973
Grade 11	51.9	5,538	50.0	5,535	45.7	5,529	72.4	5,531
Grade 12	47.5	6,374	46.0	6,359	39.3	6,356	71.0	6,352
Combined	67.0	50,781	65.1	50,774	64.7	50,719	79.3	50,603

Table 5.5: Core Measure for 30 Day Use by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	9.1	23,427	16.6	23,389	11.3	23,372	4.1	23,360
Female	7.8	24,551	17.1	24,517	9.6	24,518	4.3	24,504
Combined	8.4	47,978	16.9	47,906	10.4	47,890	4.2	47,864

Table 5.6: Core Measure of Perception of Risk by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.1	23,239	60.6	23,162	53.5	23,060	77.4	23,117
Female	80.2	24,429	68.6	24,356	59.8	24,216	81.1	24,316
Combined	78.7	47,668	64.7	47,518	56.7	47,276	79.3	47,433

Table 5.7: Core Measure of Parental Disapproval by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.8	22,918	85.0	22,903	87.5	22,911	92.2	22,869
Female	91.3	24,195	89.3	24,177	89.9	24,156	93.8	24,157
Combined	89.6	47,113	87.3	47,080	88.7	47,067	93.0	47,026

Table 5.8: Core Measure of Friends Disapproval by Sex

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	62.8	22,713	61.1	22,717	62.4	22,678	76.9	22,613
Female	71.9	23,972	69.5	23,965	67.4	23,943	82.3	23,909
Combined	67.4	46,685	65.4	46,682	65.0	46,621	79.7	46,522